Administration Report

Radhanpur State

1902-03 to 1909-10

00134935

BOMBAY BRANCH

OF THE

ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY.

TOWN HALL, BOMBAY.

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on 01 February, 2020

No. 969 of 1903.

FROM,

Captain N. S. COGHILL,

Acting Administrator,

Radhanpur State.

LIBRARY OF THE BOMBAY BRANCH OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC

TO,

Lieutenant-Colonel G. E. HYDE-CATES,

Political Agent,

Palanpur.

134935

Radhanpur,
20th May 1903.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit with the usual returns, the Annual Administration Report of the Radhanpur State for the year ending 31st March 1903.

2 The report has been curtailed as far as possible according to the orders of Government.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

N. S. Coghill Captain,

Acting Administrator,

Radhanpur State.

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Administration Report of the Radhanpur State for the Year 1902-1903.

CHAPTER I.

Area.	Population.	Tribute.
1150 Sqr. Miles.	61548	Nil.

Changes in Administration.

Captain F. W. Wodehouse was in charge of the State during most ef the year with the exception of two months and three weeks, when he was placed on special duty in connection with the Imperial Durbar held at Delhi on the 1st January 1903 during which time Captain H. F. Jacob acted for him. Captain Wodehouse handed over charge to Captain Jacob on 11th November 1902, and resumed it on 2nd February 1903.

Coronation rejoicings.

2. The Coronation of His Imperial Majesty King Edward VII and Queen Alexandra was celebrated with great rejoicing in this State on the first occasion on the 9th August 1902. A Darbar was held in the palace by Captain Wodehouse which was attended by Bhayats, State officials and others. A Salute of 31 Guns was fired and sweetmeats were distributed to school children and the town was illuminated and a display of fireworks was given. Besides this, relief workers were given a general holiday with two days' pay, and the Paltan and Police a day's pay.

3. On January 1st 1903, the celebration of this historic event was held on a much grander scale. After the completion of Idd prayers on that day, a full dress Darbar was held at 10·30 a. m. by Captain Jacob which was attended by all Bhayats Amirs, State officials and other citizens of the town at which Captain Jacob read to the people assembled the Proclamation of the King Emperor appointing that day for the celebration of His Majesty's Coronation in His Magesty's Indian Dominions. On the conclusion of the reading of the Proclamation, the National Anthem was played and a Salute of 101 guns fired. Some prisoners were released, while the sentences of others were remitted. In the afternoon about 2000 poor were fed and clothes were distributed to them. After this people attended their mos-ques and temples for prayers and thanksgiving. At 4. p. m. prizes and sweets were distributed in the schools at the hands of Mrs Jacob. In the evening there was a pro-cession thro-ugh the principal streets which were illuminated both by the State and Public and at the close there was a display of fireworks. On the whole the function was a great success, and much spontaneous enthusiasm and loyalty were displayed by all classes.

Address of congratulation to H. I. M.

4. An address of congratulation from the inhabitants of the State enclosed in a silver casket was sent to Government for presentation to His Imperial Majesty.

The Minor Nawab and his brother.

5. The Minor Nawab Mahamad Sherkhanji and his younger brother Kumar Shri Jalaluddin Khan continue to attend, the Rajkumar College at Rajkot. The principal does not report as favourably as usual on the progress of the Minor Nawab in his studies but his remarks on the progress of his younger brother are quite satisfactory.

Their visit to Delhi to attend the Darbar.

6. The Kumars attended the Delhi Darbar with the other Kumars of the Rajkumar College and returned to Rajkot after the Darbar.

Water supply scheme.

7. The plans and estimates pre-pared by Mr. O'Shaughnessy State Engineer for a subterranean Dam and an alternative High Level scheme to bring water from the river Banas into the tank at Radhanpur by a canal having not met with the approval of Government, R. B. K. R. God-bole, M. C. E. Executive Engineer First Grade was deputed by Government to report on the feasibility or otherwise of the scheme regarding the water supply & irrigation work at Radhanpur, and he was of opinion that Mr. O'Shaughnessy's schemes were impracticable, and suggested that such costly works should not be undertaken before experiments were made in the hot-weather as to the capacity of the springs & the nature of the soil &c. Consequently the scheme remains in abeyance.

Opening ceremony of Queen Victoria memorial Dharmshala.

8. The opening ceremony of the Queen Victoria memorial Dharmshala at Radhanpur was performed by Mrs. Wodehouse in March last. It cost about Rs. 5500, and it will be a great boon to strangers visiting Radhanpur

Political Agent's visit.

9. The Political Agent was pleased to visit the State in February last.

GENERAL CONDITION AND RESOURCES.

Rain fall.

10. Rain did not fall last year till the 3rd week in August, so that much anxiety was felt till its appearance. The outturn of the Kharif crop was poor in consequence of the late rain, but the Rabi crops were very fair.

11. The rainfall recorded at Radhanpur was 12 inches and 62 cents while the rainfall in the Mahals was as under.

	Inches.	Cents.
Sami	20	55
Mujpur	19	95
Balodhan	18	54

Rainfall average of 5 years.

12. The rainfall of the last 5 years measured at Radhanpur is given below.

	Inches.	Cents.
1898–1899	8	57
1899–1900	1	8
1900–1901	17	47
1901–1902	6	83
1902–1903	12	62

13. The hot weather was as usual very trying; The maximum temperature recorded was 115 degrees on 11th June 1902 and the minimum was 41 degrees on 27th January 1903.

Temperature.

14. The following table shows the average price of food grains as compared with that of the preceding year.

Prices of cereals.

	Wheat.	Bajri.	Barley.	Gram.	Mug.	Math.	Adad.
	Pounds per Rupee.						
1901-1902	25	26	40	22	16	25	16
1902-1903	30	32	50	33	16	31	20

15. Owing to the partial failure of rains in 1901-1902 and previous bad seasons, relief works were opened. Relief workers were employed on different works such as the excavation of a canal at Dadar irrigation works at Badarpura, making bricks, repairing the Radhanpur Dadar Road, making a Band at Gajdinpura and at Arjansar. An oil engine was employed to pump water from the well at Badarpura mentioned in para 15 of the last year's Report with the result that a large area of land was brought under cultivation Poor houses were also opened and maintained at a cost of Rs. 7688-11-0. Famine Relief cost Rs. 28946-3-1. These works were closed on 25th October 1902.

Famine.

16. After the rains fell seed grain and bullocks were given in Tagavi to those cultivators who were unable to till their land without assistance and this considerably improved their condition. But in spite of all this assistance from the State, much land has passed out of cultivation, and some special measures will be necessary to restore the condition prevailing before the famine years.

Assistance to cultivators.

17. Appendix I shows the receipts and expenditure of the State during the year under review. The opening balance was Rs. 134154-4-2 and the closing balance was Rs. 114480.

Opening and closing balance.

18. Some of the reductions mentioned in para 17 of last year's report came into force from Ist October 1902.

Reduction.

19. In order to meet the famine expenditure and the current administrative charges government were pleased to grant a loan to the State of Rs 160000 during the year under report, and the timely aid thus afforded was the means of saving the situation.

Loan from government.

20. The Treasury system is now working well under the charge of a trained Head Accountant.

Treasury system.

21. Appendix II shows the Jamabandi paid to the State.

Jamabandi.

CHAPTER II.

LAND REVENUE AND AGRICULTURE.

Survey rates.

22. The condition of the State is not yet prosperous enough to warrant the introduction of the new survey rates.

Area brought under cultivation.

23. The area brought under cultivation during the year was 199211 acres and 10 gunthas, while the Revenue collections amounted to Rs. 136171-3-7.

Its percentage to land lying waste.

24. The total area of cultivable land paying revenue to the State and also of the land brought under cultivation during the year together with the percentage of culturable land to waste land is given in the following table.

Area of culturable land in acres and gunthas.		Area of land cultivated in acres and gunthas.		Area of land lying fallow at the end of the year in acres and gunthas		Percentage of culturable land lying waste	
1901-02	1902-03	1901-02	1902-03	1901-02	1902-03	1901-02	1902-03
333507-27	333400-12	213210-36	199211-10	120296-31	134189—2	36·07	40·9

Assessment actual Receipt &c.

25. The table below shows the assessment, actual receipts remissions granted & arrears.

Assessment.	Actual receipts.	Remissions granted.	Arrears.
298258-1-10	136171-3-7	201-10-4	235346-12-10

Working of the Department.

26. The reduction in the number of Mahals and Tehsils and the supervision exercised by the Revenue Assistant Mr. Chandulal Harilal Thakor have greatly improved the working of the Department.

CUSTOMS AND ABKARI.

Customs and Abkari.

27. The following table gives the value of exports, imports, and customs collections during the last year and the year before.

Export.		Import.		Collections.	
1901	1902	1901	1902	1901	1902
748247-2-0	373141-8-0	412538-8-0	315296-8-0	47016-0-11	25136-14-11

28. The opium contract was given for three years to a local contractor from April 1902. Government were pleased to grant a remission of Rs. 16189–5–1 to the old opium contractor and for the balance he is being sued in a Sub Judge's Court under the Broach collectorate.

Opium.

Forests.

29. During the year plantations of various kinds extending over a large area were made, and about 10000 trees planted, and most of them are doing well. Mr. Jeysukhram remained in charge of the Department during the year.

Forest.

CHAPTER III.

Judicial.

30. The number and constitution of criminal courts remains unchanged. Mr. Phansalker Judicial Assistant was on 2 months' leave and Mr. Dalpatram acted for him. Mr Dalpatram Chhaganlal whose services were lent to the State for employment as District Magistrate and Sar Nyayadhis retired on pension in February last and Mr. D. J. Baldev B. A. L. L. B. has been appointed in his place.

Criminal Courts.

31. Appendix III shows the work done by different Courts.

32. Mr. Jeysukhram Hujur Tajvijdar was appointed sub Judge & 1st Class Magistrate to assist Mr. Dalpatram in clearing off the arrears of his court, and he disposed of 40 cases during the time he acted as such.

33. The number of criminal cases that came before the Courts for disposal was 420 out of which 406 were disposed of during the year.

34. The following shows the description of the principal crimes reported.

Principal crimes reported.

1.	Contempt of lawful authority.	20
2.	Offences against the public health.	1
3.	Murder.	1
4	Counterfeiting coins.	1
5.	Causing miscarriage.	1
6	Hurt and grievous hurt.	19
7.	Rape.	1
8.	Criminal force & assault.	17
9.	Dacoity.	2
10.	Kidnapping.	1
11.	Offences against property.	261
12.	„ relating to marriage.	4
13.	Criminal trespass.	41
14.	Miscellaneous.	66

35. The percentage of convictions is 70·98 as against 47·75 of the last year, which is a great improvement over the last year's results.

Convictions.

36. The number of offences reported was 321 as against 564 during the previous year.

Offences reported.

37. The subjoined table shows the value of property stolen and recoveries made during the year as compared with thatof the last year.

Percentage of property stolen-

No.	State.	Value of property Stolen.		Value of property recovered.		Percentage of property recovered to stolen.	
		1901-02	1902-03	1901-02	1902-03	1901-02	1902-03
1	Radhanpur.	5403-11-3	17708-3-0	3211-11-6	2515-2-6	59·43	14·20

Punishments. 38. Appendix IV details the punishments awarded.

Appellate work. 39. Appendix V shows the work done by the Appellate Courts.

40. During the year 20 persons were extradited while 88 persons were surrendered to the State,

Extradition.

CIVIL COURTS.

41. Civil Jurisdiction was partly suspended because of the Famine, while the execution of decrees against cultivators has been stayed till their condition improves,

Civil work.

42. Appendix VI shows the nature and value of original civil suits filed and disposed of during the year.

Appellate work. 43. Appendix VII shows the work done by the Appellate Courts.

EXECUTION OF DECREES AND REGISTRATION.

44. Appendix VIII shows the results of applications for execution of decrees. Owing to successive bad years, execution of decrees has been delayed.

45. Appendix IX shows the number of documents presented for registration and their value.

Registration.

CHAPTER IV.

46. The strength of the Paltan remained the same as last year. The Paltan subedar Ajodhyaprasad accompanied the minor Nawab to Delhi for the Coronation Durbar and he proved of great assistance to the officers in charge of the Bombay Rajkumar Camp.

Paltan.

Police.

47. Mr. Shahiar was in charge of the Department. The Police strength remains the same as last year. Most of the village Chokiats are now paid in cash owing to the unproductiveness of the land they formerly held.

Police.

48. Appendix X shows the number of cognizable offences reported to the Police.

Offences reported to Police.

CHAPTER V.

Medical.

Medical.

49. Doctor Nora was in charge of the Department.

50. The Diamond Jubilee Female Hospital has now been placed under the charge of a whole time Hospital Assistant with greatly improved results. The trained nurse still remains.

Diamond Jubilee Female Hospital.

51. There are also dispensaries at the Head Quarters of each Mahal Sami and Mujpur and one dispensary was opened during the year at Balodhan which is supported by private funds left by a deceased lady. The dispensary at Balodhan will now be maintained by the State as the funds provided by the deceased donor were only sufficient for one year.

Dispensaries.

52. The prevailing diseases were the same as last year.

Prevailing diseases.

53. There was no epidemic of any kind during the year and the Public health remained on the whole good.

Epidemic.

54. The following table shows the number of cutdoor, indoor and Jail patients treated at Radhanpur and in the District dispensaries.

Number of patients treated.

Name of Hospital.	Patients.	Males.	Females	Children	Total.
Radhanpur Hospital.	Outdoor.	2317	51	19	2887
	Indoor.	116	0	0	116
	Jail.	247	3	0	250
	Total	2680	54	19	2753
Radhanpur Female Hospital.	Outdoor.	0	877	636	1513
	Indoor.	0	43	6	49
	Total.	0	920	642	1562

while the following shows the number treated by Hospital Assistants in charge of the dispensaries.

Name of Dispensary	Patients.	Males.	Females.	Children.	Total.
Sami Dispensary.	Outdoor.	1814	812	701	3327
	Jail.	25	3	0	28
	Total.	1839	815	701	3355
Mujpur Dispensary.	Outdoor.	942	456	343	1741
	Jail.	21	0	0	21
	Total.	963	456	343	1762
Rafu Dispensary.	Outdoor.	621	307	181	1109
	Total.	621	307	181	1109
Balodhan Dispensary.	Outdoor.	1192	422	310	1924
	Total.	1192	422	310	1924

Cost of the Establishment.

55. The total expenditure of the Department including medicines &c amounted to Rs. 12478-11-10 against Rs. 11051-10-3 in the previous year.

Major and Minor operations.

56. The number of major and minor operations performed at Radhanpur was 29 and 85 respectively, 5 major and 43 minor at the Diamond Jubillee Hospital and 10 major and 161 minor operations at the dispensaries.

Daily average of patients &c.

57. The daily average number of indoor, outdoor and Jail patients as contrasted with previous year's is given below.

Patients.	Years.	Males.	Females.	Children.	Total.
Outdoor patients.	1901-1902	57·52	11·12	9·44	78·08
	1902-1903	39·28	1·16	·36	40·8
Indoor patients.	1901-1902	5·9	0·00	0·01	5·91
	1902-1903	6·78	0·00	0·00	6·78
Jail patients.	1901-1902	7·73	0·15	0·00	7·88
	1902-1903	7·97	0·02	0·00	7·99

Vaccination.

58. The Chief medical officer inspected the work done by the vaccinators.

Vaccination.

59. The following table shows the work done by the Department during the year as compared with that of the year before.

Year.	Primary Vaccination.				Revaccination.			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Successful	Males.	females	Total	Successful.
1901-1902	601	544	1145	1067	2	0	2	1
1902-1903	902	799	1701	1626	1	1	2	2

60. The cost of the Department was Rs. 660-14-6 as against Rs. 701-14-10 of the last year.

Its cost.

61. The following table gives the number of births and deaths registered during the year under report and the previous year.

Births and deaths.

	1901-1902	1902-1903	Increase.	Decrease.
Births.	776	1099	323	
Deaths.	1181	1351	170	

CHAPTER VI.

General Summary.

Public Works Department.

62. Mr. Chhotalal Patel L. C. E. was in charge of the Department, assisted by Mr. Mahmad Hussenkhan the Head overseer.

Public Works

63. No important Public Works were undertaken during the year for want of funds.

64. The following table shows the amount spent on different public Works during the year.

Name of work.	Amount expended.	Total.
I Original.	2232-5-11	
(a) Buildings.	2232-5-11	
(b) Roads.	... ...	
(c) Wells and tanks	1285-2-1	
(d) Miscellaneous.	255-1-6	
	Total...	3772—9-6
II Repairs.		
(a) Buildings.	12035-2-1	
(b) Roads.	1-15-0	
(c) Wells & tanks.	331-10-2	
	Total...	12368-11-3
		16141—4-9

65. Besides, the cost of Establishment amounted to Rs. 5700-3-8.

Cost of the Establishment.

66. Owing to the marriage of the Minor Nawab Rs. 4000-0-0 were spent on the repairs of the palace which had not been properly repaired for many years. The Head Overseer accompanied the Minor Navab to Delhi for the Coronation Durbar and his services were utilized there in connection with land taken up for the different camps.

Prison.

67. Appendix XI shows the number of admissions and daily average of prisoners.

Prison.

The General health of the prisoners was good.

Municipality.

68. There was no constituted Municipality for the town of Radhanpur; but since March 1st 1903, a Municipal committee has been formed, with official and non-official members, and Azam AhamadKhan as President. Certain local sources of revenue amounting to Rs. 2622 have been handed over to the Municipality and a monthly grant of Rs. 750 is made from the State Treasury.

Municipality.

69. The sanitation of the town is gradually improving.

Education.

70. Though the control of the Department has been handed over to the State, the Deputy Educational Inspector of the Palanpur Agency anntially examines all the schools in the State and

Education.

reports results to the Administrator. The number of schools remains the same as last year.

71. The following table gives the number and descriptions of the schools.

No.	Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on the roll on 31st March 1902.		No. of pupils on the roll on 31st March 1903.		Daily average attendance.	
		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
1	Prince of Wales 1st Grade Middle school.	41	...	52	...	37·74	...
20	Vernacular Primary boys schools.	749	...	733	...	572	...
2	Vernacular girls' schools.	...	138	...	140	...	111
1	Primary Hindustani.	48	...	48	...	38	...
	Schools.	838	138	833	140	647·74	111

The marriage of the Minor Nawab.

Marriage of the Miner Navab.

72. This important event took place on April 24th and though strictly speaking it does not come within the purview of a resume of the official year's work, yet it was sanctioned by Government during the official year. The festivities in connection with the marriage lasted for several days, and all classes of the people participated in the rejoicings.

73. The expenditure on the marriage ceremonies was kept within the sum sanctioned by Government, for which credit is due to Mr. D. N. Phansalker Mr. Chandulal and Mr. Chunilal members of the General Committee to whom the Administrator entrusted all the local arrangements.

H. L. Coghill Captain,
Acting Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX I.

Statement showing the Receipts and Expenditure for the year 1902-1903

No.	Receipts.	Rs	a.	p.	No.	Expenditure.		Rs	a.	p.
1	Land Revenue ...	136171	3	7	1	Administration and Finance ...		66234	7	0
2	Taxes ...	7227	7	3	2	Jail ...		4222	1	3
3	Sayer (Customs &ca) ...	48584	14	3	3	Police and Paltan ...		61801	4	11
4	Law and Justice ...	7903	1	11	4	Political ...		485	1	0
5	Education ...	657	9	0	5	Bardashi Khata ...		2448	1	4
6	Interest ...	42	0	10	6	Education ...		8286	8	10
7	Miscellaneous ...	15163	6	9	7	Agriculture, Garden and Forest ...		15852	7	11
8	Extraordinary income ...	160000	0	0	8	Public Works ...		29611	12	7
9	Adjustments ...	0	0	0	9	Darbar Charges				
10	Deposits ...	50940	6	10		I Darbar Expenses	46975-2-3			
11	Advances ...	85961	5	0		II Stable do.	10920-3-8	57895	5	11
					10	Allowances, Pensions and Dharmada ...		8442	0	8
					11	Travellers and Dharmasalas ...		0	0	0
					12	Municipal Expenses ...		7514	6	6
					13	Medical and Vaccination ...		12473	11	10
					14	Revenue Survey and Boundaries ...		1251	6	3
					15	Miscellaneous ...		4074	14	8
					16	Adjustments ...		0	0	0
					17	Refunds ...		327	0	10
					18	Famine.				
						I Relief works	28946—3—1			
						II Poor houses and orphanage	7688-11—1			
						III Experimental farm	29—7—3	36664	5	5
					19	Extraordinary ...		387	1	3
					20	Debts &c to be paid ...		13200	0	0
					21	Deposits ...		55097	8	5
					22	Advances ...		146055	4	0
	Total Receipts	512651	7	5		Total Expenditure... ...		532324	14	7
	Opening Balance... ...	134154	4	2		Closing Balance		114480	13	0
	Grand Total including the Opening Balance...	646805	11	7		Grand Total including the Closing Balance...		646805	11	7

The heads of receipts and expenditure are in many cases different from those of the last year. This is due to the introduction of the form of budget used in Managed Estates in Kathiawar and sanctioned by the Political Agent.

N. S. Coghill Captain,
Acting Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX II.

Jamabandi

No.	Villages from which Jamabandi is received.			Amount.
	Name of village.	Taluka.	Agency.	
1	2	3	4	5
		Chhadchhat.		Rs. a. p.
1	Masali	Santalpur	Palanpur.	12—5-8
2	Sanneth.	,,	,,	28—8-0
3	Poru.	,,	,,	7—2-0
4	Warnosari.	,,	,,	5-15-0
5	Kilana	,,	,,	24-11-2
6	Jhajham.	,,	,,	12—0-0
7	Limboni.	,,	,,	17—9-2
8	Sayadpur.	Warahi.	,,	48—7-2
9	Gadsai.	Santalpur.	,,	19—0-0
10	Gosana.	Wanod	Kathiawad.	100—0-0
11	Chhatrot.	,,	,,	154—0-0
12	Erwada.	,,	,,	151—0-0
13	Susia.	,,	,,	50—0-0
14	Dhakdi.	Dasada.	,,	277-14-0
15	Zadiana.	Zinzuwada.	,,	568-10-8
16	Padiwada.	,,	,,	75—9-2
17	Surel.	,,	,,	9—3-6
18	Rozwa.	,,	,,	150—0-0

N. S Coghill Captain,

Acting Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX III.

Statement showing the number of offences dealt with by different courts in the Radhanpur State during the year 1902-1903.

Name of Court.	Number of offences reported during the year.		Number of offenders.								Persons disposed of.						Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of the last year.	Brought to trial.					Total		Discharged without trial	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred.	Persons remaining at the end of the year.	
	1901-1902	1902-1903		Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant	On summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of the Magistrate	1901-1902	1902-1903							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Judicial Assistant. ...	7	2	...	4	1	...	...	...	12	5	...	2	3	...	...	...	
District Magistrate ...	354	178	62	213	30	41	...	10	528	356	92	67	168	...	*2	27	*Two died.
Special F. C. Magistrate	18	91	...	158	...	27	...	2	45	187	29	10	135	...	...	13	
Sami Thandar. ...	78	54	...	76	3	12	...	18	97	109	12	23	70	...	...	4	
Mujpur Thandar. ...	81	77	...	111	14	19	...	4	131	148	...	58	85	...	...	5	
Sami Mahalkari (3rd Class Magistrate)...	11	17	...	5	...	...	...	45	16	48	...	2	46	...	...	...	
Mujpur (Do) ...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Radhanpur (Do.) ...	7	13	...	2	...	...	...	20	11	22	...	...	22	...	...	...	
Revenue Assistant (F. C. Magistrate)...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4	...	1	3	...	...	...	
Total ...	564	436	62	569	48	99	...	101	849	879	133	163	532	...	2	49	

N. S. Coghill Captain,

Acting Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX IV.

Criminal Justice sentences.

No.	State.	Whipped	Fined	6 months and under.	Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.	Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years	Above 2 years and not exceeding 7 years.	Above 7 years and not exceeding 14 years	Transportation for life.	Deaths.	Total.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	Radhanpur.	39	185	292	9	4	...	...	3	...	532	

N. S. Coghill Captain,
Acting Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Radhanpur State during the yaar ending 31st March 1903.

State.	Tribunals.	No of applications.		Applications rejected.				Sentences.								Proceedings quashed.				Referred.				Further inquiry &c ordered.				Pending.				Remarks.
								Confirmed.				Modified.				Reversed.																
				Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		
		1901-1902	1902-1903	1901-1902	1902-1903	1901-1902	1902-1903	1901-1902	1902-1903	1901-1902	1902-1903	1901-1902	1902-1903	1901-1902	1902-1903	1901-1902	1902-1903	1901-1902	1902-1903	1901-1902	1902-1903	1901-1902	1902-1903	1901-1902	1902-1903	1901-1902	1902-1903	1901-1902	1902-1903	1901-1902	1902-1903	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
Radhanpur.	Judicial Assistant. ...	35	30	...	5	...	4	22	7	11	2	40	43	24	23	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	District Magistrate. ...	2	7	...	...	...	...	1	3	1	3	1	...	1	...	...	15	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Revenue Assistant. ...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total. ...	37	39	...	5	...	4	23	10	12	5	41	45	25	25	...	16	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

N. S. Coghill Captain,
Acting Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX VI.

Civil work-nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of during the year 1902-1903.

Court.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits filed in 1902-1903.						Suits disposed of in 1902-1903.							Remarks.
	1901-1902	1902-1903	1901-1902	1902-1903	1901-1902	1902-1903	1901-1902	1902-1903	1901-1902	1902-1903	Value.	Nature of suits. Suits regarding lands and houses &c.	Nature of suits. Suits for money transactions	Nature of suits. Suits for other rights &c.	Value of suits. No. of suits under Rs. 100.	Value of suits. No. of suits above Rs 100 and under Rs 500	Value of suits. No. of suits above Rs 500 and under Rs1000	Value of suits. No. of suits above Rs 1000andunderRs.5000	Value of suits. No. of suits above Rs 5000	How disposed of. Exparte.	How disposed of. Admitted and compromised &c.	How disposed of. Struck off the file&c	How disposed of. Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration. Years.	Average duration. Months.	Average duration. Days.	
1	2		3		4		5		6		7	8			9					10				11	12			13
											Rs. as. ps.													Rs. as. ps.				
District Magistrate	11	9	...	...	11	9	2	3	9	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	15723-12-2	...	1	3	
Radhanpur Munsiff	32	17	87	157	119	168	102	109	17	59	17255-6-10	9	139	3	111	34	3	3	...	17	33	9	50	12548-13-5	...	2	7	
Sami Thandar.	4	7	23	41	27	48	20	33	7	15	1994-11-11	...	40	1	36	5	...	...	...	...	9	1	23	1512—3-6	...	2	11	
Mujpur Thandar.	1	5	40	54	41	59	36	31	5	28	2974—2—6	...	54	...	47	7	...	...	...	...	12	2	17	1806-12-6	...	1	6	
Balodhan Thandar.	3	0	1	0	4	0	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total, ...	51	38	157	246	202	284	164	176	38	108	22224-5—3	9	233	4	194	46	3	3	...	17	54	12	93	31591—9-7	...	1	22	

N. S. Coghill Captain,

Acting Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX VII.

Civil Appellate Work.

No.	Name of Court.	Opening balance.		Filed.		Total.		Disposed of.		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed.		How disposed of.										Average duration.						Remarks.
														Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remaining for retrial.		Cases compromised or otherwise disposed of.		1901–1902			1902–1903			
		1901–1902	1902–1903	1901–1902	1902–1903	1901–1902	1902–1903	1901–1902	1902–1903	1901–1902	1902–1903	1901–1902	1902–1903	1901–1902	1902–1903	1901–1902	1902–1903	1901–1902	1902–1903	1901–1902	1902–1903	1901–1902	1902–1903	Years.	Months.	Days.	Years.	Months.	Days.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	Judicial Assistant ...	0	5	6	30	6	35	1	18	5	17	10424-8-4	7221-2-9	...	7	...	7	...	1	...	1	1	2	...	...	5	...	5	15	
2	District Magistrate ...	32	41	18	18	50	59	9	57	41	2	3059-10-4	4388-5-10	7	36	2	8	...	4	...	3	...	6	...	3	5	1	9	25	
	Total. ...	32	46	24	48	56	94	10	75	46	19	13484-2-8	11609-8-7	7	43	2	15	...	5	...	4	1	8	...	...	10	0	0	11	

N. S. Coghill Captain,

Acting Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX VIII.

Civil work—Results of applications for execution of decrees for 1902-1903.

Number.	Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for 1901-1902	Applications brought on the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of 1902-1903.			Remarks.
		1901-1902	1902-1903		1901-1902	1902-1903	Value for.	1901-1902	1902-1903	Value total for 1902-1903	1901-1902	1902-1903	Value for.	1901-1902	1902-1903	Value of closing balance.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
1	2	3		4	5			6			7			8			9			10
1	Radhanpur State	42	58	12564 0 5	66	71	22775 5 4	108	129	35339 5 9	50	44	4265-9-1	58	85	31073 12 8	31	14	40	

N. S. Coghill Captain,

Acting Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX IX.

Registration of Documents.

Number.	Sub-Registry office.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of documents presented.										Documents registered		Value of Documents registered.				Documents refused to be registered.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.	
				Mortgages.		Sale deeds.		Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous											
		1901-1902	1902-1903	1901-1902	1902-1903	1901-1902	1902-1903	1901-1902	1902-1903	1901-1902	1902-1903	1901-1902	1902-1903	1901-1902	1902-1903	1901-1902		1902-1903		1901-1902	1902-1903	1901-1902	1902-1903
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10				11		12	
																R.	a.	p.	R.	a.	p.				
1	Radhanpur Registrar ...	129	96	98	79	2	1	18	11	...	...	11	5	128	96	41285	12	...	26510	11	6	...	...	1	...
2	Sami Thandar ...	4	14	4	8	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	4	14	1245	...	...	2429	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Mujhpur Thandar ...	5	2	5	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	5	2	877	...	...	260	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total. ...	138	112	107	88	2	1	18	18	...	...	11	5	137	112	43407	12	...	29199	11	6	...	...	1	...

N. S. Coghill Captain,

Acting Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX X.

Radhanpur State.

Statement showing the results of the Police inquiries in the year 1902–1903.

No.	Name of the office of Fouzdars.	Number of offences.		Number of arrested persons.		Number of persons sent for trial.		Number of persons convicted.		Number of persons acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of arrested to convicted.		Percentage of persons sent for trial to convicted.		Remarks.
		1901–1902	1902–1903	1901–1902	1902–1903	1901–1902	1902–1903	1901–1902	1902–1903	1901–1902	1902–1903	1901–1902	1902–1903	1901–1902	1902–1903	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1	Radhanpur City ...	70	86	102	94	101	89	56	58	31	25	54·90	61·70	55·44	65·16	
2	Radhanpur Mahal ...	103	80	166	149	155	148	60	112	58	24	36·14	75·16	38·70	75·20	
3	Sami Mahal	79	59	92	76	75	76	54	50	21	10	58·69	65·78	72	65·78	
4	Mujpur Mahal	69	72	86	105	87	100	71	68	14	28	81·60	64·76	81·60	68	
5	Balodhan Mahal ...	33	24	33	16	33	15	14	14	19	1	42·42	87· 5	42·42	73·33	
	Total ...	354	321	480	440	451	428	255	302	143	88	53·12	70·98	56·54	73·49	

N. S. Coghill Captain,

Acting Administrator
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XI.

Statement showing the number of persons convicted or confined in the Jail in the Radhanpur State during the year ending 31st March 1903.

Stations.	No. of prisoners.	No. of prisoners.				Daily average in Jail.		No. of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of maintenance of prisoners.	Remarks.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.		1901-1902	1902-1903			
				1901-1902	1902-1903					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Radhanpur Jail ...	703	49	654	592	703	78·53	49·71	50	4222-1-3	
Sami Lock-up ...	146	2	144	66	146	5·73	4·91	12		
Mujpur Lock-up ...	84	10	74	94	84	9·32	7·32	...		
Balodhan Lock-up...	...	...	...	32	...	2·72	...	...		
Total ...	933	61	872	804	933	96·11	61·94	62	4222-1-3	

N. S. Coghill Captain,
Acting Administrator
Radhanpur State.

No. 903 of 1904.

FROM,

Captain N. S. COGHILL,

Administrator,

Radhanpur State.

To,

Colonel G. E. HYDE-CATES,

Political Agent,

Palanpur.

Radhanpur 16th *May 1904.*

SIR,

I have the honor to forward the Annual Administration Report of the Radhanpur State for the year ending on the 31st of March 1904.

2. The usual returns from No. 1 to 11 accompany.

3. The report has been made as concise as possible in accordance with the orders of Government.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

N. S. Coghill Captain,

Administrator,

Radhanpur state.

LIBRARY OF THE BOMBAY BRANCH OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

Administration Report of the Radhanpur State for the Year 1903-1904.

CHAPTER I.

Area.	Population.	Tribute.
1150 Sqr. Miles.	61548	Nil.

Changes in the Administration.

Captain (now Major) F. W. Wodehouse was in charge of the State from 1st to 30th April 1903 when he went on three months' privilege leave and I was appointed as administrator to act for him in addition to my duties as Assistant Political agent, Palanpur. I took charge on 1st May and retained it till the end of the year being confirmed in the appointment in October.

Marriage of the Minor Nawab.

2. This important event in the history of the state briefly alluded to in last year's report the marriage of the Minor Nawab with his cousin Bima daughter of Suba Nadealikhan took place on April 24th and was celebrated with the usual pomp and ceremony appropriate to the occasion, and amid the hearty rejoicings of the people. A sum of Rs 30000/ was sanctioned by Government for necessary expenditure in this connection and the Committee entrusted with the arrangements were able to keep within the amount fixed.

Deputations with Poshaks for the Minor Nawab and the members of his family came from various Native states viz:- Junagadh, Jamnagar, Palanpur, Bhavnagar, Cambay and Sirohi, and were entertained by the state and presented with Poshaks on their departure.

Appointment of a tutor to the Minor Nawab.

3. Captain W. M. P. Wood I. A. who was appointed by Government as Tutor to the Minor Nawab, took over charge of his duties on January 2nd. 1904. The Minor Nawab left the Rajkumar College where he has been a pupil since 1896 on the arrival at Radhanpur of Captain Wood.

K. S. Jalaludinkhan.

4. Kumar Shri Jalaludinkhan continues to attend the Rajkumar College and his progress in his studies and out-door games is well reported on by the Principal.

Birth of a daughter to the Minor Nawab

5. The Minor Nawab's wife gave birth to a daughter in February, but the child died last month.

Death of a Bhayat.

6. Suba Safdarkhan, cousin of the Minor Nawab died in May last and his Jaghir of 9 villages, with an annual revenue of about Rs 30000 has reverted to the state, in default of an heir.

7. His widow has been granted an allowance of Rs 500 p. m.

Allowance to his Widow.

8. The claims against his estate amounting to Rs. 126000 are now being adjusted by a Committee, with Suba Murdanalikhan as President, and they have already disposed of most of them under the Encumbered Estate Rules.

Claims preferred against his Estate.

9. Azam Ahmed khanji, whose claims to the Gadi of Junagadh were not recognized by Government died in August last. He was in receipt of a monthly allowance of Rs. 750 from the state and his son Mahomad Safdarkhanji has been granted an allowance of Rs. 200 p. m. including Rs. 50 for his sister.

Death of Ahmed-khanji.

10. Rehmatbu, a member of the establishment of the late Nawab H. H. Bismillakhanji died in December last. Her jiwai of Rs. 150 p. m. has lapsed to the state.

H. H. the late Nawab's Hufem's death.

11. I visited nearly all the villages in the state during my tour in the district in the cold weather.

Administrator's tour in the district.

The Political agent was pleased to visit the state in January last, and stayed for 10 days, during which he made a tour in the Sami Mujpur district.

GENERAL CONDITION AND RESOURCES.

12. The rainfall during the year was timely and sufficient at the beginning of the monsoon, but the later rains held off, and in consequence both the kharif and Rabi crops of wheat and gram suffered. Cotton, which does not require so much moisture, came up fairly well but in some villages near the river the crop was practically destroyed by frost in December and in others considerably damaged. Locusts also appeared in October and in some villages did much damage to the standing crops.

15. The rainfall recorded at Radhanpur during the year was 15 inches & 84 cents while at the Head quarters of the 3 Mahals it was as under

Rainfall at Mahals.

	Inches.	Cents.
Sami	18	56
Mujpur	23	16
Balodhan.... ...	11	9

16. The rainfall of the last 5 years measured at Radhanpur is given below.

Rainfall average of 5 years.

	Inches.	Cents.
1899–1900	1	8
1900–1901	17	47
1901–1902	6	83
1902–1903	12	62
1903–1904	15	84

17. The maximum temperature recorded at Radhanpur was 121 degrees on 2nd May 1903 and the minimum was 43 degrees on 28th December 1903.

Temperature.

18. The following table shows the price of cereals as compared with that of the preceeding year.

Price of cereals.

	Wheat.	Bajri.	Barley.	Gram.	Mug.	Math.	Adad.
	Pounds per Rupee.						
1902–1903	30	32	50	33	46	31	20
1903–1904	37½	42½	70	29	28	46	26

FINANCE.

19. The opening balance was Rs. 114480–13–0 and the closing balance was Rs. 201766–8–5. Appendix I shows receipts and expenditure of the year under review.

Opening and closing balance.

20. Rs. 11045 are paid to the state by Government on account of Salt compensation.

Salt Compensation.

21. The state is also supplied by Government with opium Free of duty which is sold here by a contractor.

Opium free of duty.

22. The state accounts were audited by Mr. Hurst Superintendent Accountant General's office Bombay in August last.

Audit of State accounts.

23. Mr. Chunilal Ravchand, Treasury Officer, was in charge of the Accounts Department during the year, and I have found his assistance of great value in checking expenditure.

24. Mr. Jaysukharam Laxmiram was appointed Huzur Shiristedar from April 1st 1903 vice Mr. Shapurji retired. He is an energetic and thoroughly capable officer.

25. Appendix II shows the amount of Jamabandi paid to the state.

Jamabandi.

CHAPTER II.

26. As was remarked last year it has not yet been found possible to introduce the new survey rates.

Survey.

27. During the year 223529 acres of land were brought under cultivation, while the revenue collections amounted to Rs. 270668–10–4.

Land cultivation and revenue collections.

28. The total area of cultivable land paying revenue to the state and also of the land brought under cultivation during the year together with the percentage of cultivable land to waste is given in the following table.

Percentage of cultivable lying waste.

Area of cultivable land in acres and gunthas.		Area of land cultivated in acres and gunthas.		Area of land lying fallow at the end of the year in acres and gunthas.		Percentage of cultivable land lying waste.	
1902–03	1903–04	1902–03	1903–04	1902–03	1903–04	1902–03	1903–04
333400–12	353534–19	199211–10	223529–15	134189—2	130005—4	40–9	36-75

Assessments and receipts.

29. The table given below shows the assessment, actual receipts, remissions granted and arrears.

Assessment.	Actual receipts.	Remissions granted.	Arrears.
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
309319–3–7	270668–10–4	291—9—3	215493–1–1

New system of revenue collections.

30. Since last year a new scheme of land revenue collection has been brought into force with effect from 1st September by which the number of Tehsildars has been increased to 54 on a graded list, each in charge, on an average, of 3 villages, at a very slightly increased cost; and at the sametime the old appointments of Tehsil Karkuns and Nakedars have been abolished and their services utilized under the new system. The result has been most satisfactory, and the village accounts have now been all brought up to date.

Assistance to cultivators.

31. Bullocks were given in Tagavi to cultivators during the year under report, and guarantees were given to the merchants for supplying seed grain.

Measures for bringing more land under cultivation.

32. Enquiries are being made as to the best method of bringing the large proportion of land now lying waste under permanent cultivation, and in the meantime provision has been allotted for rewards te be given to those who bring more cultivators and the assessment is to be levied for the coming year only on the land actually cultivated. Mr. Chandulal H. Thakore was in charge of the Revenue Department during the year, and the increase in the Revenue is largely due to his efficient supervision.

CUSTOMS AND ABKARI.

33. Mr. Gugal Uttamchand was appointed Custom Inspector vice Mr. Narsingprasad transferred to the Judicial Department.

34. This year customs duties show a considerable increase as will appear from the following table giving the value of exports, imports, and customs collections during the year under report, and the one preceding it, thus denoting a gradual return to more prosperous conditions.

Customs collections.

Export.		Import.		Collections.	
1902	1903	1902	1903	1902	1903
373141-8-0	690599-12-0	315296-8-0	343316-12-0	25136-14-11	53044-5-7

FORESTS.

35. During the year the work of planting trees of various kinds was continued and most of them are thriving. Jamadar Syed Salim remained in charge of the Department during the year.

Forest.

CHAPTER III.

Judicial.

36. There was no change in the number and constitution of criminal courts.

Constitution of Courts.

37. Mr. Gopalji Dave was appointed Thandar of Sami Munjpur on 11th July vice Mr. Narsiram resigned.

Judicial officer.

Theo ther judicial officers Mr. Phansalkar Judicial Assistant Mr. Baldev District Magistrate. and Mr. Sukhram Munsiff presided over their respective Courts as last year.

38. Appendix III shows the work done by different courts during the year. Altogether 264 cases came before the courts for disposal exclusive of those remaining undisposed of at the end of the last year out of which 263 were disposed of leaving a balance of one case only at the end of the year.

39. The following shows the description of the principal crimes reported.

1.	Contempt of lawful authority.	5
2.	Offences against public health.	2
3.	Murder	2
4.	Causing miscarriage.	1
5.	Hurt and grievous hurt.	46
6.	Dacoity.	2
7.	Rape.	2
8.	Offences against Public tranquility.	3
9.	Kidnapping.	1
10.	Offences against property.	152
11.	Offences relating to marriage.	6
12.	Criminal trespass.	20
13.	Miscellaneous.	33
	Total.	275

40. The percentage of convictions is 44 as against 70-98 of the last year.

Convictions.

41. The number of offences reported to Magistrates by the Police was 275

Offences reported.

42. The following table shows the value of property reported stolen and the value of recoveries made together with its percentage as compared with the year 1902-1903.

Percentage of property recovered to stolen.

Value of property Stolen.		Value of property recovered.		Percentage of property recovered to stolen.	
1902-1903	1903-1904	1902-1903	1903-1904	1902-1903	1903-1904
Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	14-20	44-24
17708-3-0	2550-9-10	2515-2-6	1128-0-2		

43. Appendix IV details the punishment awarded by different courts.

44. Appendix V shows the work done by the appellate courts.

45. During the year 13 persons were extradited while 74 persons were surrendered to the state for trial by the neighbouring states and Talukas.

Extradition

CIVIL COURTS.

46. Appendix VI shows the nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of during the year under review. The results are much more satisfactory than those of last year.

Civil work

47. Appendix VII shows the work done by the appellate courts. Here also there is an improvement over the last year's work.

EXECUTION OF DECREES AND REGISTRATION.

48. Appendix VIII shows the result of the applications for execution of decrees. Execution of decrees against cultivators was not allowed during the year owing to their impoverished condition. The restriction will be gradually removed if the seasons continue favourable.

Execution of decrees

49. Appendix IX shows the number of documents presented for registration and their value.

CHAPTER IV.

POLICE AND PALTAN.

50. The strength of the Police and Paltan remained the same.

51. Appendix XI shows the working of the Police during the year under report. Mr. Shahiar and Subedar Ajodhyaprasad remained in charge of the Police and Paltan respectively.

CHAPTER V.

VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL SERVICE.

52. The prevailing diseases were the same as last year.

53. There has been no epidemic of any kind during the year.

54. The following table shows the number of out-door, indoor, and Jail patients treated in the Radhanpur Hospital during the year.

Number of patients treated

Name of Hospital.	Patients.	Males.	Females	Children.	Total.
Radhanpur Hospital.	Outdoor.	2789	120	400	3309
	Indoor.	198	0	0	198
	Jail.	121	1	0	122
	Total.	3108	121	400	3629
Radhanpur Female Hospital.	Outdoor	0	1023	591	1614
	Indoor.	0	37	4	41
	Total.	0	1060	595	1655

and the folloing shows the number treated by Hospital Assistants in charge of dispensaries:.

Sami Dispensary.	Outdoor.	2151	1057	971	4179
	Jail.	3	0	0	3
	Total.	2154	1057	971	4182
Mujpur Dispensary.	Outdoor.	829	376	333	1538
	Jail.	0	0	0	0
	Total.	829	376	333	1538
Rafu Dispensary.	Outdoor.	799	370	238	1407
	Total.	799	370	238	1407
Balodhan Dispensary.	Outdoor.	721	256	184	1161
	Jail.	0	0	0	0
	Total.	721	256	184	1161

55. 44 Major and 371 Minor operations were performed at Radhanpur Hospitals and 6 Major and 101 Minor operations at the Dispensaries.

Operations.

56. The daily average number of indoor, out-door and Jail patients as contrasted with the previous year is tabulated as under:—

Daily average of patients.

Patients.	Years.	Males.	Females.	Children.	Total.
Indoor patients.	1902–1903	6–78	2–58	0–28	9–64
	1903–1904	9–61	2–79	0–14	12–54
Outdoor patients.	1902–1903	118–85	48–61	37–02	204–48
	1903–1904	127–50	48–76	42–09	218–35
Jail patients.	1902–1903	8–29	0–05	0	8–34
	1903–1904	3–35	0–05	0	3–40

57. The Cost of the Department including Medicines &c. amounted to Rs. 12042–8–8 as against Rs. 12890–2–8 in the year before.

Cost of the department.

58. The want of funds has prevented the necessary improvement and extension of the Hospital buildings at Radhanpur.

59. Dr. Vora remained in charge of the Department during the year.

VACCINATION.

60. The following table shows the work done by the vaccinators whose work was inspected by the Chief Medical Officer.

Vaccination.

Year.	Primary Vaccination.				Revaccination.			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Successful	Males.	Females.	Total	Successful
1902–1903	902	799	1701	1626	1	1	2	2
1903–1904	815	740	1555	1504	0	0	0	0

61. The cost of the Department was Rs 593–13–10 as against Rs 660–14–6 in the preceeding year.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

62. The following table gives the number of births and deaths registered during the year and of the previous year.

Births and deaths.

	1902–1903	1903–1904	Increase.	Decrease.
Births.	1099	764	0	335
Deaths.	1351	1230	0	121

CHAPTER VI.

General Summary.

Public Works.

63. The services of Mr. Chhotalal Patel, L. C. E. state Engineer were dispensed with last August; and Mr. Mahammad Ahson-Khan Head Overseer was in charge of the Department during the year.

Public Works.

64. As last year, no important Public Works were undertaken for want of funds.

65. The following table shows the amount spent on different public works during the year.

Name of work.	Amount expended.	Total.	
I Original.			
(a) Buildings.	... ...		
(b) Roads.	... ...		
(c) Wells & tanks.	764-10—2		
(d) Miscellaneous.	80-14—6		
	Total Rs.	845—8-8	
II Repairs.			
(a) Buildings.	8517—8—6		
(b) Roads.	1303-15-10		
(c) well & tanks.	557-11—5		
	Total Rs.	10379-3-9	

Besides the cost of the Establishment which amounted to Rs. 3222-12-4.

The Municipality also constructed a road in the town at a cost of about Rs. 1300 during the year.

Prisons.

66. Appendix X shows the number of admissions and daily average of prisoners.

67. The general health of prisoners remained good.

LIBRARY.

68. The Bismillakhanji Library has been reconstituted and it is now supported by a grant of Rs. 30 per month from state Funds and by subscriptions on a graduated scale from members.

69. In connection therewith an Officers' Recreation Club has been started which promises to do well.

MUNICIPALITY.

70. Mr. Phansalkar, Judicial Assistant has presided over the Municipality since July last, vice Azam Ahmedkhanji deceased and has been ably assisted by Mr. Harilal Kikabhai, the secretary appointed on 22nd June last.

Municipality.

71. The non-official members have taken but a languid interest in the proceedings, as judged by their attendance at the meetings, but in spite of that, the sanitation and appearance of the town have greatly improved considering the limited means available.

Sanitation of the town.

EDUCATION.

72. The number of schools remains the same as last year.

73. The following table gives the number and description of the schools.

No,	Description of Schools.	No of pupils on the roll on 31st March 1903		No. of pupils on the roll on 31st March 1904.		Daily average attendance.	
		Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
1	Prince of Wales 1st Grade Middle school.	52	...	59	...	43-35	...
20	Vernacular Primary boys' schools.	733	...	738	...	539	...
2	Vernacular girls' schools.	...	140	...	135	...	94
1	Primary Hindustani. School.	48	...	51	...	35	...
		833	140	848	135	617-35	49

R. S. Coghill Captain,
Administrator
Radhanpur State.

APPENEDIX. I.

Statement showing the Receipts and Expenditure for the year 1903-1904

No.	Receipts.	Rs.	a	p.	No.	Expenditure.	Rs.	a.	p.
1	Land Revenue ...	270668	10	4	1	Administration and Finance ...	69046	8	8
2	Taxes ...	14431	4	9	2	Jail ...	2232	9	2
3	Law and Justice ...	13294	11	3	3	Police and Paltan ...	57274	7	8
4	Sayer (Customs &ca) ...	79920	2	2	4	Political ...	951	15	5
5	Education ...	654	14	4	5	Bardashi Khata ..	316	8	11
6	Interest ...	13	3	7	6	Education ...	8203	11	2
7	Miscellaneous ..	18135	2	3	7	Agriculture, Garden and Forest ...	11947	7	2
8	Extraordinary income ...	1808	8	11	8	Public Works ...	15927	0	2
9	Adjustments ...	0	0	0	9	Darbar charges ...			
10	Deposits ...	40633	4	4		I Darbar Expenses 81375—15—1			
11	Advances ...	89098	2	11		II Stable do 11033-7—2	92409	6	3
					10	Allowances, Pensions and Dharmada ...	9448	13	10
					11	Travellers and Dharmshalas ...	0	0	0
					12	Municipal Expenses ...	9710	5	0
					13	Medical and Vaccination ...	12636	6	6
					14	Revenue Survey and Boundaries ...	918	6	11
					15	Miscellaneous ...	4616	7	10
					16	Adjustments ...	0	0	0
					17	Refunds ...	183	1	2
					18	Famine ...			
						I Relief works			
						II Poor houses and orphanage 889-8-2			
						III Experimental farm 3-9-7	893	1	9
					19	Extraordinary ...	220	7	9
					20	Debts &c to be paid ...	30000	0	0
					21	Deposits ...	52108	11	8
					22	Advances ...	60326	12	5
	Total Receipts	528658	0	10		Total Expenditure... ...	439372	5	5
	Opening Balance	114480	13	0		Closing Balance	203766	8	5
	Grand Total including the Opening Balance...	643138	13	10		Grand Total including the Closing Balance ...	643138	13	10

N. S. Coghill Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX II.

Jamabandi.

No.	Villages from which Jamabandi is received.			Amount.
	Name of village.	Taluka.	Agency.	
1	2	3	4	5
		Chhadchhat.		Rs. a. p.
1	Masali	Santalpur	Palanpur.	12—5–8
2	Sunneth.	,,	,,	28—8–0
3	Boru	,,	,,	7—2–0
4	Warnosari.	,,	,,	5–15–0
5	Kilana	,,	,,	24–11–2
6	Jhajham.	,,	,,	12—0–0
7	Limboni.	,,	,,	17—9–2
8	Sayadpur.	Warahi	,,	48—7–2
9	Gadsai.	Santalpur	,,	19—0–0
10	Gosana.	Wanod	Kathiawad,	100—3–0
11	Chhatrot.	,,	,,	154—0–0
12	Erwada.	,,	,,	151—0–0
13	Susia.	,,	,,	50—0–0
14	Dhakdi.	Dasada.	,,	277–14–0
15	Zadiana.	Zinzuwada.	,,	568–10–8
16	Padiwada.	,,	,,	75—9–2
17	Surel.	,,	,,	9—3–6
18	Rozwa.	,,	,,	150—0–0

N. S. Coghill Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX III.

Statement showing the number of offences dealt with by different courts in the Radhanpur State during the year 1903–1904.

Name of Court.	Number of offences reported during the year		Number of offenders.								Persons disposed of.						Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of the last year	Brought to trial.					Total		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred.	persons remaining at the end of the year.	
				Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant	On summons	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of the Magistrate	1902–1903	1903–1904							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Judicial Assistant. ...	2	7	0	16	0	0	0	0	5	16	0	11	5	0	0	0	
District Magistrate ...	178	116	27	94	13	119	0	0	356	253	78	90	85	0	0	0	
Special F. C. Magistrate	91	65	13	81	1	2	0	2	187	99	48	4	45	0	0	2	
Sami Thandar. ...	54	31	4	44	18	7	0	0	109	73	14	32	27	0	0	0	
Mujpur Thandar. ...	77	26	5	36	5	5	0	0	148	51	14	1	36	0	0	0	
Sami Mahalkari (3rd Class Magistrate)...	17	6	0	0	0	0	0	14	48	14	1	2	11	0	0	0	
Balodhan (Do) ...	0	5	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	0	
Radhanpur (Do) ...	13	19	0	0	0	0	0	27	22	27	0	4	23	0	0	0	
Revenue Assistant (F. C. Magistrate)...	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total ...	436	275	49	281	37	133	0	43	879	543	155	144	242	0	0	2	

N. S. Coghill Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State

APPENDIX IV.

Criminal Justice sentences.

No.	State.	Whipped.	Fined	6 months and under.	Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year	Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years	Above 2 years and not exceeding 7 years.	Above 7 years and not exceeding 14 years	Transportation for life.	Deaths.	Total.	Remarks
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	Radhanpur.	8	90	137	6	1	0	0	0	0	242	

N. S. Coghill Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Radhanpur State during the year ending 31st March 1904.

State.	Tribunals.	No. of Applications.		Applications rejected		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further inquiry, &c ordered.		Pending.		Remarks.
						Confirmed		Modified		Reversed										
				Persons.		Persons.		Persons.		Persons.		Persons.		Persons.		Persons.		Persons.		
		1902-1903	1903-1904	1902-1903	1903-1904	1902-1903	1903-1904	1902-1903	1903-1904	1902-1903	1903-1904	1902-1903	1903-1904	1902-1903	1903-1904	1902-1903	1903-1904	1902-1903	1903-1904	
		Cases.		Cases.		Cases.		Cases.		Cases.		Cases.		Cases.		Cases.		Cases.		
		1902-1903	1903-1904	1902-1903	1903-1904	1902-1903	1903-1904	1902-1903	1903-1904	1902-1903	1903-1904	1902-1903	1903-1904	1902-1903	1903-1904	1902-1903	1903-1904	1902-1903	1903-1904	
P.	2	3	4	5 6	7 8	9 10	11 12	13 14	15 16	17 18	19 20	21 22	23 24	25 26	27 28	29 30	31 32	33 34	35 36	37
Radhanpur.	Judicial Assistant. ...	30	54	5 ...	4 ...	7 42	2 19	43 47	23 32	1 1	1 1	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... 4	... 2	... ...	... ...	
	District Magistrate. ...	7	13	... ...	.. ...	3 10	3 4	... 16	... 6	15 4	4 3	.. ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	
	Revenue Assistant. ...	2	...	... ...	... ...	... ...	.. ...	2 ...	2 ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	
	Total. ...	39	67	5 ...	4 ...	10 52	5 23	45 63	25 38	16 5	5 4	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... 4	... 2	... ...	... ...	

N. S. Coghill Captain.

Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX VI.

Civil work—nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of during the year 1903–1904.

Court.	Opening balance. 1902–1903	Opening balance. 1903–1904	Filed during the year. 1902–1903	Filed during the year. 1903–1904	Total. 1902–1903	Total. 1903–1904	Disposed of during the year. 1902–1203	Disposed of during the year. 1903–1904	Closing balance. 1902–1903	Closing balance. 1903–1904	Suits filed in 1903–1904										Suits disposed of in 1903–1904.									
											Value.	Nature of suits.			Value of suits.						How disposed of.				Value.			Average duration.		
												Suits regarding lands and houses &c.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights &c.	No. of suits under Rs 100.	No. of suits above Rs 100 and under Rs 500	No. of suits above Rs 500 and under Rs 1000	No. of suits above Rs 1000 and under Rs 5000	No. of suits above Rs 5000		Exparte.	Admitted and compromised &c.	Struck off the file &c.	Otherwise disposed of.				Years.	Months	Days.	Remarks.
1	2		3		4		5		6		7	8			9						10				11			12			13
											Rs. as. ps.														Rs. as. ps.					
District Magistrate	9	6	0	2	9	8	3	7	6	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0		0	0	1	6	72701—6–6	0	1	7		
Radhanpur Munsiff	17	59	151	201	168	260	109	253	59	7	26967—6–2	8	187	6	152	41	4	4	0		33	79	32	109	35565–12–8	0	3	0		
Sami Thandar.	7	15	41	118	48	133	33	130	15	3	8415–15–6	0	118	0	98	20	0	0	0		0	42	12	76	8679—1–5	0	1	22		
Mujpur Thandar.	5	28	54	127	59	155	31	155	28	0	6712—1–3	0	127	0	111	16	0	0	0		0	65	18	72	8877–15–0	0	1	16		
Balodhan Thandar.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Total ...	38	108	246	448	284	556	176	545	108	11	42095–6–11	8	433	7	362	77	4	5	0		33	186	63	263	125824–3–7	0	1	26		

N. S. Coghill Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX VII.

Civil Appellate Work.

No.	Name of Court.	Opening balance. 1901-1902	Opening balance. 1902-1903	Filed. 1902-1903	Filed. 1903-1904	Total. 1902-1903	Total. 1903-1904	Disposed of. 1902-1903	Disposed of. 1903-1904	Closing balance. 1902-1903	Closing balance. 1903-1904	Value of appeals filed. 1902-1903	Value of appeals filed. 1903-1904	How disposed of: Decisions confirmed. 1902-1903	Decisions confirmed. 1903-1904	Decisions reversed. 1902-1903	Decisions reversed. 1903-1904	Decisions amended. 1902-1903	Decisions amended. 1903-1904	Cases remaining for re-trial. 1902-1903	Cases remaining for re-trial. 1903-1904	Cases compromised or otherwise disposed of 1902-1903	Cases compromised or otherwise disposed of 1903-1904	Average duration, 1902-1903: Years.	Months.	Days.	1903-1904: Years.	Months.	Days.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	Judicial Assistant ..	5	17	30	62	35	79	18	6	17	3	7221-2-9	71313-4-3	7	30	7	7	1	20	1	2	2	17	0	5	15	0	2	28	
2	District Magistrate ...	41	2	18	51	59	53	57	50	2	3	4388-5-10	13238-13-1	36	26	8	15	4	6	3	3	6	0	1	9	25	0	1	4	
	Total. ...	46	19	48	113	94	132	75	126	19	6	11609-8-7	84557-1-4	43	59	15	22	5	26	4	5	8	17	1	1	20	0	2	1	

N. S. Coghill Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX VIII.

Civil work—Results of Applications for execution of decrees for 1903-1904.

Number.	Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for 1902-1903	Applications brought on the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of 1903-1904.			Remarks.
		1901-1902	1902-1903		1902-1903	1903-1904	Value for	1902-1903	1903-1904	Value total for 1903-1904	1902-1903	1903-1904	Value for.	1902-1903	1903-1904	Value of closing balance	Below 6 months	Below 12 months	Above 12 months	
1	2	3		4	5			6			7			8			9			10
	Radhanpur State.	58	85	31073	12	8	71	110	25936	13	7	129	195	57010	10	3	44	89	12975-14-10	85	106	44034	11	5	61	14	31	

N. S. Coghill Captain.
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX IX.

Registration of Documents.

Number.	Sub-Registry office.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of documents presented.								Documents registered		Value of Documents registered.		Documents refused to be registered.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.	
				Mortgages sale deeds.				Wills,		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous.							
		1902-1903	1903-1904	1902-1903	1903-1904	1902-1903	1903-1904	1902-1903	1903-1904	1902-1903	1903-1904	1902-1903	1903-1904	1902-1903	1903-1904	1902-1903	1903-1904	1902-1903	1903-1904	1902-1903	1903-1904
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10				11		12	
																R. a. p.		R. a. p.					
1	Radhanpur Registrar ...	96	78	79	61	1	1	11	9	0	3	5	4	96	78	26510 11 6		25285 8 0		0	0	0	0
2	Sami Thandar ...	14	8	8	5	0	0	6	3	0	0	0	0	14	8	2429 0 0		1774 4 0		0	0	0	0
3	Mujpur Thandar ...	2	7	1	5	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	7	260 0 0		680 0 0		0	0	0	0
	Total ...	112	93	88	71	1	1	18	14	0	3	5	4	112	93	29199 11 6		27739 12 0		0	0	0	0

N. S. Coghill Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX X.

Statement showing the information regarding Jails in the Radhanpur State during the year ending 31st March 1904.

No	Jails.	Number of prisoners.				Daily average in Jail.		Remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jails & prisoners.	Remarks.
		Remaining at the end of the last year.	Admitted during the year.	1902–1903	1903–1904	1902–1903	1903–1904			
1	Radhanpur Jail ...	50	317	703	367	49-71	24-68	27	Rs. 2232-9-2	
2	Sami lock-up ...	12	58	146	70	4-91	3-03	0		
3	Mujpur Do. ...	0	24	84	24	7-32	0-50	0		
4	Balodhan Do. ...	0	30	0	30	0	1-1	0		
	Total. ...	62	429	933	491	61-94	29-31	27	Rs .2232-9-2	

N. S. Coghill Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XI.

Radhanpur State.

Statement showing the results of the Police inquiries in the year 1903–1904.

No.	Name of the office of Fouzdárs.	Number of offences.		Number of arrested persons.		Number of persons sent for trial.		Number of persons convicted.		Number of persons acquitted or discharged		Percentage of arrested to be convicted.		Percentage of persons sent for trial to be convicted.		Remarks.
		1902–1903	1903–1904	1902–1903	1903–1904	1902–1903	1903–1904	1902–1903	1903–1904	1902–1903	1903–1904	1902–1903	1903–1904	1902–1903	1903–1904	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1	Radhanpur City... ...	86	70	94	32	89	32	58	23	25	9	61·70	71·87	65·16	71·87	
2	Radhanpur Mahal ...	80	87	149	90	148	90	112	50	24	30	75 16	55·55	75·20	55·55	
3	Sami Mahal	59	56	76	58	76	58	50	29	10	25	65 78	50–0	65 78	50–0	
4	Mujpur Mahal	72	44	105	34	100	34	68	26	28	8	64·76	76·47	68–0	76·47	
5	Balodhan Mahal ...	24	21	16	19	15	18	14	17	1	2	87·–5	89·47	93·33	94 44	
	Total ...	321	278	440	233	428	232	302	145	88	74	68 63	62·23	70·56	62·50	

N. S. Coghill Captain.
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

No. 656 of 1905.

From,

Captain N. S. COGHILL,

Administrator,

Radhanpur State.

To,

Major H. D. MEREWETHER,

Political Agent,

Palanpur.

Radhanpur 9 May 1905.

Sir,

I have the honor to forward the Annual Administration Report of the Radhanpur State for the year ending on the 31 st March last.

2. The usual Returns from No. 1 to 11 accompany.

3. In preparing the Report the orders of Government as conveyed in Government Resolution No. 6659 dated 28 th October 1904 have been carried out, at the same time making it as concise as possible.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant

N. S. Coghill Captain,

Administrator,

Radhanpur State.

Administration Report of the Radhanpur state for the Year 1904-1905

CHAPTER 1.

Area.	Population.	Tribute.
1150 Sqr. Miles.	61548.	Nil.

Personnel of the Administration.

I was in charge of the state as Administrator throughout the year, and the Personnel of the Administration remained unchanged.

H. H. the Minor Nawab and his Tutor.

2. H. H. the Minor Nawab Mahamud Sherkhanji, who is now in his 19th year, remained in charge of Captain W. M. P. Wood, his Tutor, during the year, and has derived much benefit from constant association with him. They stayed at Mount Abu from April to October.

K. S. Jalaludinkhan.

3. Kumar Shri Jalaludinkhan the younger brother of the Nawab continues to attend the Rajkumar College, where he is making satisfactory progress in his studies, and gives promise of proficiency at outdoor games.

Disposal of claims against the estate of the late Suba Sufdarkhan.

4. The claims against the Estate of the late Suba Safdarkhan were all disposed of during the year; and out of 129 claims, amounting to Rs. 119353-2-7, 61 only of the value of Rs. 24905-9-6 were awarded, the remainder being rejected.

Appeals.

5. Appeals were preferred to me in six cases only. Out of the above, in five the award of the Committee was upheld, and in one modified; and provision has been made in this year's Budget for liquidation of the remainder.

Disposal of his jewellery.

6. The jewellery and other valuables in possession of the late Suba at the time of his death were disposed of as follows:—

(I) Articles which were found to be the actual property of the deceased were sold by auction and the proceeds amounting to Rs. 45464-4-7 were credited to the State.

(II) Part of the jewellery of the value of Rs. 11126-13-0 was claimed by the widow of the Suba as her Bari, and was handed over to her.

(III) The remainder of the value of Rs. 19092-4-0 was found to be part of the dowry of the late Suba's first wife Moti Bima Sahib, sister of the minor Nawab, and was deposited in the State Treasury.

7. Sidhi Mahamud Mia Sarur Mia, one of the Inamdars of the State, died in June last without a male heir; his three Inami villages yielding a revenue of Rs. 3886-10-10 were therefore resumed by the state.

Death of an Inamdar.

8. His widow and daughters have been granted a Nemnuk of Rs 112 p. m. including grass and fuel.

Nimnuk to his widow.

9. 46 claims against the estate of the late Inamdar amounting to Rs. 39205-4-3 have been adjusted during the year by a committee consisting of the Judicial Assistant Mr. Phansalkar and the District Magistrate Mr. Baldev.

Claims against his estate.

10. The Committee admitted 31 claims of the value of Rs. 8556-4-10 only, which will be liquidated from the revenue of the Estate in due course.

Their disposal.

11. I made an extended tour in the Districts of the state in November and December in connection with the apprehended scarcity, and again later on in the cold weather.

Administrator's tour.

12. The Political Agent was pleased to pay a visit to the state in October last and stayed here for two days

The Political Agent's Visit.

13. Under the orders of Government as conveyed in Government Resolution No. 4137 dated 1st July 1904, the Rules for the control of Arms and Ammunition were made applicable to the state with effect from 1st October 1904, and 2910 Parwanas of 4 different kinds were issued under the above Rules.

Rules for the control of arms & ammunition made applicable to the state.

14. The State after having enjoyed hitherto immunity from Plague was visited by this epidemic in December 1904, but only one village Padla was attacked, and there were 7 cases and 4 deaths.

The Plague.

The inhabitants willingly evacuated the village, and prompt measures were taken to prevent the spread of the disease. The last case occured on March 12th, and it is hoped that with the advent of the hot weather, there will be no recrudescence of plague

GENERAL CONDITION AND RESOURCES.

15. The monsoon commenced earlier this year than usual on the 4th of July 1904 and nearly all the rain recorded during the year viz 7 inches and 37 cents fell between the 4th and 7th of that month.

Commencement of monsoon.

16 The later rains held off almost entirely and it was feared that there would be a total failure of the crops. Two timely showers however in the middle of September, which fell in certain villages of the State, saved the situation.

Holding off of the rains.

17 In addition to want of rain, the crops, this year, have suffered severely from the long continued frost which lasted for 9 days from January 24th to February 1st 1905.

Damage by frost.

18 The rain-fall during the year was much below the average; that recorded at Radhanpur being 8 inches & 41 cents; while at Head quarters of the Mahals, it was as follows:-

The rainfall.

	Inches.	cents.
Sami	8	92
Mujpur	7	72
Balodhan	5	28

19 The rainfall of the last five years measured at Radhanpur is given below;

Average rainfall of past five years.

Year.	Inches.	cents.
1900-1901	17	47
1901-1902	6	83
1902-1903	12	62
1903-1904	15	84
1904-1905	8	41

20 The maximum temperature recorded at Radhanpur was 113 degrees on 3rd April 1904, and the minimum was 41 degrees on the 31st January, and for two days the water in the tank at Radhanpur was frozen, an almost unprecedented occurrence here.

Temperature.

21 The following table shows the price of cereals as compared with that of the last year.;-

Prices of cereals.

	Wheat.	Bajri.	Barley.	Gram.	Mug.	Math.	Adad.
	Pounds per Rupee.						
1903-1904	37½	42½	70	29	28	46	26
1904-1905	27	27	45	25¾	26½	30	26

FINANCE.

22. The year under report opened with a balance of Rs. 203766-3-5 and closed with a balance of Rs. 248659-6-11.

Opening and closing balance.

Mr. Chunilal remained in charge of Treasury as Treasury Officer.

23. Appendix I shows receipts and expenditure and the opening and closing balance of the year.

Receipts and expenditure.

24. Abstract statement of income of the year under Report and that of the preceding year.

Abstract statement of receipts for two years.

No.	Receipts Item.	1903-04 Rs.	a.	p.	1904-05 Rs.	a.	p.
1	Land revenue.	270668	10	4	211878	9	2
2	Taxes	14431	4	9	30567	11	2
3	Sayar customs &c.	79920	2	2	107867	10	2
4	Law & Justice.	13294	11	3	9651	2	10
5	Education	654	14	4	733	0	3
6	Interest.	13	3	7	205	9	1
7	Miscellaneous	18135	2	3	30052	10	7
8	Extraordinary income.	1808	8	11	45464	4	7
9	Adjustments.	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	Deposits	40633	4	4	9399	11	8
11	Advances	89098	2	11	156007	15	8
	Total Receipts Rs.....	528658-0-10			601828-5-2		

CAUSES OF INCREASE & DECREASE ON RECEIPT—SIDE

Causes of increase and decrease on receipt side.

25. (a) Decrease under the first Head "Land Revenue" is partly due to the fact that owing to the unfavourable Monsoon, the outturn of crops was poor, and partly that this year assessment was levied only on such land as was brought under actual cultivation.

(b) The increase under the 2nd Head is due to the recovery of Sadi Vero—Marriage Lagat.

(c) The increase under Sayer Customs is due to the recovery of more customs dues on cotton of which there was a large yield in 1903 and which was exported in greater quantity.

(d) The decrease under Head 4 is due to the decline in Civil litigation owing to the bad year, and to the fact that the execution of decrees against cultivators was not allowed.

(e) The increase under Head 7 is mainly due to the refund of Rs. 4726-6-0 by the Political Agent, of the Radhanpur share in the Talukdari school fund, and to the recovery of an instalment of debt due from Suba Nadeallikhan amounting to Rs, 3000.

(f) The increase under Head 8 is due to the sale of ornaments of the late Suba Safdarkhan whose jaghir reverted to the state.

(g) The differences under the other Heads are slight and call for no remark.

Abstract statement of expenditure for two years.

26. Abstract statement of expenditure for the corresponding two years.

No.	Expenditure Item.		1903-04. Rs. a. p.	1904-05. Rs. a. p.
1	Administration and Finance ...		69046 8 8	71154 11 4
2	Jail ...		2232 9 2	2024 15 9
3	Police and Paltan ...		57274 7 8	59047 9 2
4	Political ...		951 15 5	1386 5 11
5	Bardashi Khata ...		316 8 11	249 1 1
6	Education ...		8203 11 2	8561 7 11
7	Agriculture, Garden and Forest ...		11947 7 2	25890 1 10
8	Public Works ...		15927 0 2	28313 8 7
9	Darbar charges ...			
		for 1903-04		
	I Darbar Expenses	81375—15—1		
	II Stable do.	11033-7—2		
		for 1904-05		
	do. do.	58713-6-4		
		9042-1-3	92409 6 3	67755 7 7
10	Allowances, Pensions and Dharmada ...		9448 13 10	9507 8 5
11	Travellers and Dharmshalas ...		0 0 0	0 0 0
12	Municipal Expenses ...		9710 5 0	10184 1 11
13	Medical and Vaccination ...		12636 6 6	13413 15 0
14	Revenue Survey and Boundaries ...		918 6 11	1105 10 2
15	Miscellaneous ...		4616 7 10	2558 6 2
16	Adjustments ...		0 0 0	0 0 0
17	Refunds ...		183 1 2	250 2 11
18	Famine ...		*893 1 9	+6461 9 3
	I Relief works	*0-0-0	+0-0-0	
	II Poor houses and orphanage	889-8-2	352-8-2	
	III Experimental farm	3-9-7	6109-1-1	
19	Extraordinary ...		220 7 9	23723 6 2
20	Debts &c, to be paid ...		30000 0 0	78355 1 2
21	Deposits ...		52108 11 8	39825 7 9
22	Advances ...		60326 12 5	107166 12 7
	Total Rs...		439372-5-5	556935-6-8

CAUSES OF INCREASE & DECREASE ON THE EXPENDITURE-SIDE.

Causes of increase and decrease on expenditure side.

27. (a) The increase under Head 1 is due to the introduction of the new system of revenue collections mentioned in Para 30 of the last year's Report, and also to the transfer of 4 Police sowars to the establishment of the Revenue Department.

(b) The increase under Head 3 is due to the larger number of paid-village police employed, as owing to successive bad years, they were unable to maintain themselves from the proceeds of their land which has been resumed on their being paid by the State.

(c) The increase under Head 7 is due to the payment of usual Jhampa allowance to the village Patels remaining in arrears for the past years.

(d) The increase under Head 8 is due to repairs of old buildings, and making of new roads.

(e) Head No. 9. The Durbar expenses seem high, considering that no extraordinary item was incured this year, as last, on the marriage of the Minor Nawab, but since 1903, the following provisions have had to be made under this head viz:—

A Nimnuk of Rs. 6000 to the Begum Sahib, wife of H. H. the Minor Nawab.

A Nimnuk of Rs. 6000 to the widow of the late Suba Safdarkhan, whose Jahagir lapsed to the State.

A Nimnuk of Rs 1200 to the widow of the late Inamdar Sidhi Mahamad whose Inam was resumed. Besides, the maintenance and travelling expenses of the Minor Nawab and the pay of his Tutor in all amounting to Rs 20000· go under this head.

(f) The increase under head 18 is due to the payment of Rs 6461·9·3 to Government as the Radhanpur share of the pay of Messrs White & Lely attached to the Agency in the last Famine.

(g) The increase under Head 19 is due to the writing off of advances given to cultivators in 1900·1901 for seed grain and bullocks, it having been found impossible to recover them owing to the cultivators having died or left the State.

(h) The increase under Head 20 is due to the payment of instalment of Rs 75000 of the debt due to Government.

[i] The differences under other Heads are so slight as not to call for remark.

Salt compensation.

28. Rs. 11054 are paid to the State by Government on account of Salt compensation.

Opium.

29. The State is also supplied by Government with opium Free of duty which is sold here by a contractor.

State Records.

30 The State records which previous to June 1903 were in a state of disorder are gradually being sorted and arranged under the supervision of Mr. Jeyasukhram Huzur Sheristedar, but unless a larger number of hands are employed which has not been possible owing to the present financial condition of the State, the work will not be completed for some years.

Jamabandi.

31 Appendix II shows the amount of Jamabandi paid to the State.

I have much pleasure in acknowledging the good services performed by the following Officers of the State during the year, viz:–

Mr. Chandulal H. Thakor Revenue Assistant, Mr. Baldev, District Magistrate, who also acted as Treasury Officer on several occasions during the absence on leave of the permanent incumbent, Mr. Jeysukram Huzur Sheristedar, and Mr. Mahomed Ahson Head Overseer.

CHAPTER II.

LAND REVENUE AND AGRICULTURE.

Survey.

32 The introduction of the new survey rates had to be deferred again owing to the unfavourable season.

Revenue Assistant.

33 Mr. Chandulal H. Thakore the Revenue Assistant held charge of the Revenue and Customs Department during the year.

His deputation to Bombay to attend the Industrial Exhibition with others.

34 He was deputed to Bombay with the Forest Officer and a party of selected patels and cultivators of the State to attend the Industrial Exhibition held in Bombay in December last, and it is hoped they will profit by the knowledge gained there from the lectures and demonstrations, and introduce improved methods of cultivation in their own and neighbouring villages.

Land cultivation & Revenue collections.

35 The area brought under cultivation during the year was 198553 acres and the revenue collections amounted to Rs. 211878-9-2.

Cause of decrease in land-revenue & relief to cultivators.

36 As mentioned in Chapter I Para 25 (a), the decrease in the revenue was largely due to the non-levying of assessment on land not actually cultivated. This temporary measure has been necessitated by the steady decline in the condition of the cultivators of the State due to successive unfavourable seasons. It will induce them to retain their holdings, as the long established practice in the State has been not to allow a cultivator to retain parts of his holding; he must either retain or relinquish the whole.

Thus it is hoped that in good years, a large proportion of the land now lying waste will be brought under cultivation.

Percentage of cultivable to ~~land~~ waste.

37 The total area of cultivable land paying revenue to the State and also of the land brought under cultivation during the year together with the percentage of cultivable to waste land is given in the following table:-

Area of cultivable land in acres and gunthas.		Area of land cultivated in acres and gunthas.		Area of land lying fallow at the end of the year in acres and gunthas.		Percentage of cultivable land lying waste.	
1903-04	1904-05	1903-04	1904-05	1903-04	1904-05	1903-04	1904-05
353534-19	353534-19	223529-15	198553--9	130005--4	154981-10	36 75	43-83

and the table given below shows the assessment, actual receipts, remissions granted and the arrears of land revenue.

Assessment.	Actual receipts.	Remissions granted.	Arrears including suspensions.
Rs. 315250	Rs. a. p. 211878-9-2	* Rs. 50000	Rs. a. p. 403136-10-0

* i. e. Assessment remitted on portions of holdings not actually brought under cultivation.

Irrigation.

38 Owing to the failure of the late rains, this year cultivation by irrigation was encouraged as much as possible, wherever practicable.

Assistance was given to the cultivators for this purpose either by the State or by the local merchants with a guarantee from the State.

In this way 2953 acres and 8 gunthas of land were brought under cultivation with wheat and barley by means of 522 Dhenkwas and 769 Kos.

CUSTOMS AND ABKARI.

Customs and its collections.

39 Mr. Gagal Uttamchand continued to work as Customs Inspector and the considerable increase in the customs receipts is largely due to his efficient supervision.

40 The following table shows the value of Imports, Exports, and the customs collections during the year and the year before.

Export.		Import.		Collections.	
1903-04	1904-05	1903-04	1904-05	1903-04	1904-05
Rs. 690599-12-0	Rs. 1260144-0-0	Rs. 343316-12-0	Rs. 481477-0-0	Rs. 53044--5-7	Rs. 86461-1-1

Forests.

Forests.

41 The work of planting trees was continued, but not on so extensive a scale as might be, owing to the cost of watering and tending them.

The fruit trees and some of the vegetables in the gardens suffered considerably from frost.

Jamadar Syed Salum remained in charge of the Department during the year.

CHAPTER III

Judicial.

Constitution of courts.

42 The number and constitution of Criminal Courts and their personnel remained unchanged during the year.

Adjustment committees work.

43 Mr. D. N. Phansalkar the Judicial Assistant and Mr. D. J. Baldev the District Magistrate in addition to their ordinary duties disposed of 175 cases on the two adjustment committees of the late Suba Sufdarkhan and Inamdar Sidi Mahamad; besides conducting the sale of ornaments which occupied a month and a half. The thanks of the Administrator are due to these officers for their rapid and efficient disposal of these claims, and especially to Suba Mardanalikhan who voluntarily placed his services at the disposal of the Administrator as President of the former committee.

Cases disposed of.

44 Appendix III shows the work done by different courts during the year. The number of cases that came before the courts inclusive of one remaining undisposed of, of the last year was 277, out of these 275 were disposed of, leaving two undisposed of cases at the end of the year.

Offences reported.

45 The following table gives the description of the principal crimes reported viz;-

		No.
1	Contempt of lawful authority.	4
2	Offences against public health.	0
3	Murder.	0
4	Attempt to murder.	4
5	Causing miscarriage.	0
6	Hurt and grievous hurt.	103
7	Dacoity and robbery.	2
8	Rape.	4
9	Offences against Public Tranquility.	0
10	Kidnapping.	5
11	Offences against property.	197
12	Offences relating to marriage.	3
13	Criminal trespass.	11
14	Criminal intimidation.	6
10	Miscellaneous.	115
	Total	454

Cause of increase in crime.

46 The above considerable increase in crime reported is mainly due to petty thefts, which may be ascribed to the effect of an unfavourable season.

Convictions.

47 The percentage of convictions is 33-80 as against 44 of the last year.

48 The following table shows the value of the property stolen and the value of recoveries made together with its percentage as compared with that of the last year:-

Percentage of property recovered to stolen.

Value of property Stolen.		Value of property recovered.		Percentage of property recovered to stolen	
1903-1904	1904-1905	1903-1904	1904-1905	1903-1904	1904-1905
Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs	44-24	56-45
2550-9-10	6182-8-10	1128-0-2	3490-11-1		

49 Appendix IV gives the description of the punishments awarded by different courts.

Punishments.

50 Appendix V shows the work done by the Appellate courts.

Appellate courts work.

51 During the year 15 persons were extradited by the State, while 56 persons were surrendered to the State for trial by the neighbouring States and Talukas.

Extradition.

CIVIL COURTS.

52 Appendix VI shows the nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of during the year under review.

Civil work.

53 Appendix VII shows the work done by the Appellate courts.

Appellate courts work.

54 There was a considerable decline in civil litigation due to the causes mentioned in para 25 (d)

Decline in civil Litigation.

Execution of Decrees and Registration.

55 Appendix VIII shows the results of the applications for execution of decrees.

Execution of decrees.

The execution against cultivators was suspended during the year.

56 Appendix IX shows the number of documents presented for registration and their value.

Registration.

57 Besides the Civil work proper, 36 applications for the grant of heir-ship certificates came before the courts for disposal, out of which 35 were disposed of, and one remained in balance.

Heir-ship certificates.

58 Appendix X gives the information regarding jails in the State.

Jail.

59 The general health of the prisoners remained good.

Health of prisoners.

CHAPTER IV.

POLICE AND PALTAN.

Police.

60 Mr. Shahiar and Subedar Ajodhya Prasad remained in charge of the Police and Paltan respectively.

Its strength.

61 The Strength of the Police during the year was as follows:-

1	Superintendent.
1	Inspector.
4	Foujdars.
4	Head constables.
152	Foot police including Havaldars &c.
88	Mounted police including the Bodyguard and Camel sowars.

Village Police.

62 The number of village police was 435, out of which 255 were paid in cash; while the rest rendered service in consideration of Pasaita lands enjoyed by them.

Working of the Police.

63 Appendix XI shows the working of the Police during the year.

Cost of Police.

64 The total cost of the Police including the Bodyguard & the clothing amounted to Rs 51333-7-2 as against Rs. 49567-8-8 of the preceeding year.

THE PALTAN.

Strength of Paltan & its cost.

65 The Paltan consists of

1	Subedar
2	Havaldars
6	Naiks
7	Lance Naiks
55	Privates
3	Buglers &
1	Drummer.

66 The Total cost of the Paltan was Rs. 7714-2-0 as against Rs 7706-15-0 of the previous year.

Organization of Police & Paltan.

67 The organization and the formation of the Paltan and the Police Force was completed in Colonel Lyde's time soon after he assumed charge of the State, and an exhaustive description of them is to be found in the Administration Report for 1897—1898.

Absorption of vacancies.

68 The stength of both the Forces was left undisturbed by subsequent Administrators, and I have not thought it expedient to make any drastic changes, but in deference to the wishes of Government, the strength of the Police will be gradually reduced by absorption of vacancies as they occur.

CHAPTER V.

VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL SERVICE.

69 The prevailing diseases were the same as last year.

70 There has been no Epidemic, except plague in a mild form as mentioned in para, 14.

Epidemic.

71 The following table shows the number of outdoor, indoor, and Jail patients treated in the two Hospitals at Radhanpur during the year:.

Number of patients treated.

Name of Hospital.	Patients.	Males	Females.	Children.	Total.
Radhanpur Hospital.	Outdoor.	2479	187	626	3292
	Indoor.	172	0	1	173
	Jail.	91	4	3	98
	Total.	2742	191	630	3563
Radhanpur Female Hospital.	Outdoor.	0	945	339	1284
	Indoor.	0	35	6	41
	Total.	0	980	345	1325

And the following shows the number treated by Hospital Assistants in charge of Dispensaries.

Sami Dispensary.	Outdoor.	1770	769	811	3350
	Jail.	12	0	0	12
	Total.	1782	769	811	3362
Mujpur Dispensary.	Outdoor.	1099	520	382	2001
	Jail.	0	0	0	0
	Total.	1099	520	382	2001
Rafu Dispensary.	Outdoor.	507	220	183	910
	Total.	507	220	183	910
Balodhan Dispensary.	Outdoor.	581	283	198	1062
	Jail.	0	0	0	0
	Total.	581	283	198	1062

72 38 Major and 411 Minor operations were performed at Radhanpur & at the Dispensaries the No. was 13 and 133 respectively.

73 The daily average of indoor, outdoor, and jail patients as contrasted with the previous year is tabulated below:–

Patients.	Years.	Males.	Females.	Children.	Total.
Indoor patients.	1903-1904	9-61	2-79	0-14	12-54
	1904-1905	9-19	1-76	0-45	11-40
Outdoor patients.	1903-1904	127-50	48-76	42-09	218-35
	1904-1905	111-65	47-72	43-69	203-06
Jail patients.	1903-1904	3-35	0-05	0-00	3-40
	1904-1905	3-91	0-27	0-04	4-22

74 Dr. B. B. Vora remained in charge of the Dept.

75 Want of funds has again prevented the improvement of the Hospital at Radhanpur, as was the case last year.

76 The cost of the Dept. including medicines &c amounted to Rs 13413-15-0 as against Rs. 12042-8-8. in the previous year.

VACCINATION.

77 The following table shows the work done by the vaccinators whose work is inspected by the Chief Medical Officer.

Year.	Primary Vaccination.				Revaccination.			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Successful.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Successful
1903-1904	815	740	1555	1504	0	0	0	0
1904-1905	957	878	1835	1789	1	3	4	4

BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

78 The following table gives the number of births and deaths registered during the year and also that of the previous year:-

	1903-1904	1904-1905	Increase.	Decrease.
Births.	764	1207	443	0
Deaths.	1230	952	0	278

CHAPTER VI.

General Summary

Public works.

79 Mr. Mahamud Ashankhan the Head Overseer remained in charge of the P. W. Department.

80 The principal work completed during the year was the construction of the made road to Fatekot Bungalow as sanctioned by Government in their letter No. 3394 dated 25th May 1904. Political Department at a cost of Rs. 7504-6-11.

81 The following table shows the amount spent on different Public works during the year.

Name of work.	Amount expended	Total.	Remarks.
	Rs. a. p.		
I Original.			
(a) Buildings.			
(b) Roads.			
(c) Wells & tanks.	4028-1-0		
(d) Miscellaneous.	355-3-7		
	Total....	Rs. 4383-4-7	
	Rs. a. p.		
II Repairs.			
(a) Buildings.	7958- 6-9		
(b) Roads.	9975-13-5		
(c) Wells & tanks	3199- 6-5		
	Total...	21133-10-7	Besides the cost of the establishment which amounted to Rs. 2796-9-5.

82 The Head Overseer was also deputed to Bombay to attend the Industrial Exhibition.

Bismilla Khan Library & Officers' Club.

83 The Library and the Club continue to do well.

The Municipality.

84 Mr. Phansalkar the Judicial Assistant and Mr. Harilal Kikabhai continued in their respective offices of Municipal President and Secretary during the year.

85 The number of members on the Municipal Committee has now been reduced and their work is more expeditiously performed with a minimum of friction.

86 The Municipality was able to carry out the following works during the year.

1 Construction of a Storm water drain at a cost of Rs. 2562-5-1 out of which Rs. 600 were borne by the State.

2 Improvements and additions to sanitary conveniences at a cost of Rs. 1822-0-1; besides other minor works.

87 The total cost of the Municipality was Rs. 11337-3-3 as against Rs. 9975-2-2 & the income Rs. 13104-8-9 as against Rs. 10966-15-9 of the previous year.

88 The Municipal office & Establishment is now in good working order, owing largely to the zeal and energy displayed by Mr. Harilal Kikabhai the Municipal Secretary.

EDUCATION.

82 The number of schools fell from 20 to 19, as one school at Balodhan was closed owing to the non-attendance of boys.

85. The reports of the Deputy Educational Inspector Palanpur Agency were mainly favourable, especialy in the case of the English school, but the progress of education in the State is greatly hampered by the indifference of the people on the subject.

90 The following table gives the number and description of schools and their attendance during the year:-

No.	Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on the roll on 31st March 1904.		No. of pupils on the roll on 31st March 1905.		Daily average attendance.	
		Boys.	Girls.	Boys	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
1	Prince of Wales Middle school.	59	0	62	0	51-75	0
19	Vernacular Primary boys schools.	738	0	736	0	571	0
2	Vernacular girls' schools.	0	135	0	136	0	96
1	Primary Hindustani. School.	51	0	70	0	43	0
	Total...	848	135	868	136	665-75	96

Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX I.

Statement showing the Receipts and Expenditure for the year 1904-1905.

No.	Receipts.	Rs.	a.	p.	No	Expenditure.	Rs.	a.	p.
1	Land Revenue ...	211878	9	2	1	Administration and Finance ...	71154	11	4
2	Taxes ...	30567	11	2	2	Jail ...	2024	15	9
3	Sayer (Customs &c) ...	107867	10	2	3	Police and Paltan ...	59047	9	2
4	Law and Justice ...	9651	2	10	4	Political ...	1386	5	11
5	Education ...	733	0	3	5	Bardashi Khata ...	249	1	1
6	Interest ...	205	9	1	6	Education ...	8561	7	11
7	Miscellaneous ...	30052	10	7	7	Agriculture, Garden and Forest ...	25890	1	10
8	Extraordinary income ...	45464	4	7	8	Public Works ...	28313	8	7
9	Adjustments ...	0	0	0	9	Darbar charges ...			
10	Deposits ...	9399	11	8		I Darbar Expenses 58713—6—4 ...			
11	Advances ...	156007	15	8		II Stable Expenses 9042—1—3 ...	67755	7	7
					10	Allowances, Pensions and Dharmada ...	9507	8	5
					11	Travellers and Dharmshalas ...	0	0	0
					12	Municipal Expenses ...	10184	1	11
					13	Medical and Vaccination ...	13413	15	0
					14	Revenue Survey and Boundaries ...	1105	10	2
					15	Miscellaneous ...	2558	6	2
					16	Adjustments ...	0	0	0
					17	Refunds ...	250	2	11
					18	Famine			
						I Relief works 0--0-0...			
						II Poor house and orphanage 352-8-2			
						III Experimental farm 6109-1-1	6461	9	3
					19	Extraordinary ...	23723	6	2
					20	Debts &c to be paid ...	78355	1	2
					21	Deposits ...	39825	7	9
					22	Advances ...	107166	12	7
	Total Receipts	601828	5	2		Total Expenditure... ...	556935	6	8
	Opening Balance	203766	8	5		Closing Balance	248659	6	11
	Grand Total including the Opening Balance ...	805594	13	7		Grand Total including the Closing Balance ...	805594	13	7

N. S. Coghill Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX II.

Jamabandi.

No.	Villages from which Jamabandi is received.			Amount.
	Name of village.	Taluka.	Agency.	
1	2	3	4	5
		Chhadchhat.		Rs. a. p.
1	Masali	Santalpur.	Palanpur.	12 | 5 | 8
2	Sunneth.	,,	,,	28 | 8 | 0
3	Boru.	,,	,,	7 | 2 | 0
4	Warnosari	,,	,,	5 | 15 | 0
5	Kilana.	,,	,,	24 | 11 | 2
6	Jhajham.	,,	,,	12 | 0 | 0
7	Limboni.	,,	,,	17 | 9 | 2
8	Sayadpur.	Warahi.	,,	48 | 7 | 2
9	Gadsai.	Santalpur.	,,	19 | 0 | 0
10	Gosana.	Wanod.	Kathiawad,	100 | 0 | 0
11	Chhatrot.	,,	,,	154 | 0 | 0
12	Erwada.	,,	,,	151 | 0 | 0
13	Susia.	,,	,,	50 | 0 | 0
14	Dhakdi.	Dasada.	,,	277 | 14 | 0
15	Zadiana.	Zinzuwada.	,,	568 | 10 | 8
16	Padiwada.	,,	,,	75 | 9 | 2
17	Surel.	,,	,,	9 | 3 | 6
18	Rozwa.	,,	,,	150 | 0 | 0

N. S. Coghill Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX III.

Statement showing the number of offences dealt with by different courts in the Radhanpur State during the year 1904–1905.

Name of Court.	Number of offences reported during the year.		Number of offenders.								Persons disposed of.						Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of the last year.	Brought to trial.					Total		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred.	Persons remaining at the end of the year.	
	1903–1904	1904–1905		Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant.	On summons.	Voluntarily.	Arrested in the presence of the Magistrate.	1903–1904	1904–1905							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Judicial Assistant. ...	7	7	0	7	0	0	0	0	16	7	1	2	3	0	0	1	
District Magistrate. ...	116	321	0	78	12	268	1	0	253	359	42	224	92	0	0	1	
Special F. C. Magistrate.	65	19	2	29	0	0	0	0	99	31	9	0	22	0	0	0	
Sami Thandar. } †																	†The Sami—— Mujpur Thandar being one and same, his work is shown to—— gether.
Mujpur Thandar, }	57	92	0	69	29	56	6	0	124	160	29	73	58	0	0	0	
Sami Mahalkari (3rd Class Magistrate.) ...	6	7	0	2	0	0	7	0	14	9	0	0	9	0	0	0	
Balodhan. (Do) ...	5	8	0	11	0	0	0	0	10	11	0	0	11	0	0	0	
Radhanpur. (Do) ...	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Revenue Assistant. (F. C. Magistrate)...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total ...	275	454	2	196	41	324	14	0	543	577	81	299	195	0	0	2	

N. S. Coghill Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX IV.

Criminal Justice Sentences.

No.	State.	Whipped.	Fined.	6 months and under.	Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.	Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.	Above 2 years and not exceeding 7 years.	Above 7 years and not exceeding 14 years.	Transportation for life.	Death.	Total.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	Radhanpur.	0	78	110	4	1	2	0	0	0	195	

N. S. Coghill Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Radhanpur State during the year ending 31st March 1905.

State.	Tribunals.	No. of Applications.		Applications rejected.				Sentences.								Proceedings quashed.				Referred.				Further inquiry. &c ordered.				Pending.				Remarks.
								Confirmed.				Modified.				Reversed.																
				Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		Persons.		Cases.		
		1903–1904	1904–1905	1903–1904	1904–1905	1903–1904	1904–1905	1903–1904	1904–1905	1903–1904	1904–1905	1903–1904	1904–1905	1903–1904	1904–1905	1903–1904	1904–1905	1903–1904	1904–1905	1903–1904	1904–1905	1903–1904	1904–1905	1903–1904	1904–1905	1903–1904	1904–1905	1903–1904	1904–1905	1903–1904	1904–1905	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
Radhanpur.	Judicial Assistant. ...	54	43	0	6	0	3	42	34	19	27	47	19	32	13	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	
	District Magistrate. ...	13	9	0	1	0	1	10	3	4	2	16	7	6	6	4	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Revenue Assistant. ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Total. ...	67	52	0	7	0	4	52	37	23	29	63	26	38	19	5	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	

N. S Coghill, Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX VI.

Civil work—Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of during the year 1904-1905.

Court.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits filed in 1904-1905								Suits disposed of in 1904-1905.							Remarks.
												Nature of suits.			Value of suits.				How disposed of.					Average duration.		
	1903-1904	1904-1905	1903-1904	1904-1905	1903-1904	1904-1905	1903-1904	1904-1905	1903-1904	1904-1905	Value.	Suits regarding lands and houses &c.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights &c.	No. of suits under Rs 100.	No. of suits above Rs 100 and under Rs 500.	No. of suits above Rs 500 and under Rs 1000.	No. of suits above Rs 1000 and under Rs 5000.	Exparte.	Admitted and compromised &c.	Struck off the file &c.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Years.	Months.	Days.	
1	2		3		4		5		6		7	8			9				10				11	12			13
Sar Nyayadhis, ...	6	1	2	0	8	1	7	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	17
Radhanpur Munsiff...	59	7	201	235	260	242	253	223	7	19	22711-13-2	12	220	3	167	65	3	0	0	23	90	37	73	21404-2-7	0	1	8
Sami Mujpur Thandar	43	3	245	170	288	173	285	170	3	3	11347 -5-3	2	167	1	136	34	0	0	0	6	81	11	72	12194-2-9	0	1	3
Total...	108	11	448	405	556	416	545	394	11	22	34059-2-5	14	387	4	303	99	3	0	0	29	171	48	146	33598-5-4	0	0	30

N. S. Coghill Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX VII.

Civil Appellate Work.

No.	Name of Court.	Opening balance.		Filed.		Total.		Disposed of.		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed.		How disposed of.						Average duration.						Remarks.
		1902–1903	1903–1904	1903–1904	1904–1905	1903–1904	1904–1905	1903–1904	1904–1905	1903–1904	1904–1905	1903–1904	1904–1905	Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remaining for re-trial.		Cases compromised or otherwise disposed of.		1903–1904			1904–1905			
														1903–1904	1904–1905	1903–1904	1904–1905	1903–1904	1904–1905	1903–1904	1904–1905	1903–1904	1904–1905	Years.	Months.	Days.	Years.	Months.	Days.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	Judicial Assistant ...	17	3	62	53	79	56	76	55	3	1	71318—4—3	1621—3—11	30	29	7	16	20	2	2	5	17	3	0	2	28	0	2	15	
2	District Magistrate ...	2	3	51	24	53	27	50	25	3	2	13238—13—1	3089—1—11	26	15	15	9	6	0	3	1	0	0	0	1	4	0	3	5	
	Total. ...	19	6	113	77	132	83	126	80	6	3	84557—1—4	4710—5—10	56	44	22	25	26	2	5	6	17	3	0	2	1	0	2	25	

N. S. Coghill, Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX VIII.

Civil work—Results of applications for execution of decrees for 1904–1905.

Number.	Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for 1903–1904	Applications brought on the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of 1904–1905.			Remarks.
		1902–1903	1903–1904		1903–1904	1904–1905	Value for.	1903–1904	1904–1905	Value total for 1904–1905	1903–1904	1904–1905	Value for.	1903–1904	1904–1905	Value of closing balance.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
1	2	3		4	5			6			7			8			9			10
	Radhanpur State.	85	106	44034	11	5	110	109	15254	13	9	195	215	59289	9	2	89	120	31151–2–7	106	95	28138	6	7	14	22	59	

N. S. Coghill Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX IX.

Registration of Documents.

Number.	Sub-Registry office.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of documents presented.										Documents registered.		Value of Documents registered.				Documents refused to be registered.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.	
				Mortgages Saledeeds.				Wills.		Money bonds.		Miscellaneous.											
		1903-1904	1904-1905	1903-1904	1904-1905	1903-1904	1904-1905	1903-1904	1904-1905	1903-1904	1904-1905	1903-1904	1904-1905	1903-1904	1904-1905	1903-1904		1904-1905		1903-1904	1904-1905	1903-1904	1904-1905
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8		9		10				11		12	
																R.	a. p.		R.	a. p.			
1	Radhanpur Registrar ...	78	101	61	77	1	1	9	14	3	0	4	9	78	101	25285	8	0	35875	13	2	0	0	0	0
2	Sami Mujpur Thandar ...	15	7	10	4	0	0	5	3	0	0	0	0	15	7	2454	4	0	1684	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total. ...	93	108	71	81	1	1	14	17	3	0	4	9	93	108	27739	12	0	37559	13	2	0	0	0	0

N. S. Coghill Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX X.

Statement showing the information regarding Jails in the Radhanpur State during the year ending 31st March 1905.

No.	Jails.	Number of Prisoners.				Daily average in Jail.		Remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jails and Prisoners.	Remarks.
		Remaining at the end of the last year.	Admitted during the year.	1903-1904	1904-1905	1903-1904	1904-1905			
1	Radhanpur Jail. ...	27	181	367	208	24-68	20-4	22	Rs. 2024-15-9	
2	Sami Lock-up. ...	0	69	70	69	3-03	2-59	1		
3	Mujpur Do. ...	0	8	24	8	0-50	0-17	0		
4	Balodhan Do. ...	0	19	30	19	1-1	1-5	0		
	Total. ...	27	277	491	304	29-31	24-66	23	2024-15-9	

N. S. Coghill Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XI.

Radhanpur State.

Statement showing the result of the Police inquiries in the year 1904–1905.

No.	Name of the office of Fouzdars.	Number of offences.		Number of arrested persons.		Number of persons sent for trial.		Number of persons convicted.		Number of persons acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of arrested to convicted.		Percentage of persons sent for trial to convicted.		Remarks.
		1903–1904	1904–1905	1903–1904	1904–1905	1903–1904	1904–1905	1903–1904	1904–1905	1903–1904	1904–1905	1903–1904	1904–1905	1903–1904	1904–1905	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1	Radhanpur City ...	70	67	32	28	32	25	23	19	9	5	71.87	67.85	71.87	76	
2	Radhanpur Mahal ...	87	93	90	42	90	40	50	30	30	10	62.22	71.4	62.22	75	
3	Sami Mahal	56	47	58	63	58	53	29	41	25	11	53.44	65.07	53.44	77.35	
4	Mujpur Mahal	44	37	34	20	34	20	26	12	8	8	76.47	60	76.47	60	
5	Balodhan Mahal ...	21	13	19	15	18	15	17	12	2	3	89.47	80	93.33	80	
	Total ...	278	257	233	168	232	153	145	114	74	37	62.23	67.85	62.50	74.50	

N. S. Coghill Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

No. 3556 of 1905.

FROM

MAJOR H. D. MEREWETHER,
Political Agent, Pálanpur;

To

THE HONOURABLE Mr. S. W. EDGERLEY, C.I.E.,
Chief Secretary to Government, Political Department, Bombay.

Dated Pálanpur, 12th May 1905.

SIR,

I have the honour to forward herewith the Annual Administration Report of the Rádhanpur State for the year 1904-1905 and to offer the following remarks thereon.

2. Captain N. S. Coghill held charge of the State as Administrator throughout the year.

3. It is satisfactory to note that the minor Nawab Mahomed Sherkhanji has derived great benefit from his association with Captain Wood. Owing to the ill-health of the minor Nawab it was first proposed to send him to Coonoor, but the idea has been abandoned chiefly on account of the extra expense involved, and Government have been pleased to sanction by their Resolution No. 2140 of the 1st April 1905, in the Political Department, to take the Nawab to Mount Abu for six months beginning from the 7th idem.

4. The younger brother of the minor Nawab continues to study in the Rájkumár College, Rájkot, and the Administrator reports that his progress is good, which is satisfactory.

5. All the claims amounting in all to Rs. 1,19,353-2-7 filed against the Estate of late Suba Safdarkhan have been disposed of during the year by the Committee appointed to adjudicate the same and the suits of the value of Rs. 24,905-9-6 or nearly one-fifth of the total value were awarded by the Committee, which is satisfactory, in the interest of the Rádhanpur State, to which the late Suba's Estate has lapsed.

6. During the year under report Inamdar Sarur Mia died in June last without male issue and his Estate, yielding a revenue of Rs. 3,886 per annum, has reverted to the Rádhanpur State, which is a permanent gain to the State. A *jivai* has been fixed for the maintenance of the deceased's family and the total debt amounting to Rs. 8,556 4-10 found by the Committee against the Estate will be liquidated by the Rádhanpur State.

7. The Political Agent visited Rádhanpur in October last.

General condition and resources.

8. It is a matter to be regretted that the Rádhanpur State has again suffered a loss in the revenue of the State this year owing to the failure of rain as only 7 inches 37 cents fell between 4th and 7th July 1904 and then the later rain entirely held off, in consequence of which a severe famine was expected, but owing to some showers in September in certain villages the situation was improved. It was, however, expected that the yield of the rabi crops would be good, but unfortunately they suffered severely from the continued frost in January and February which lasted for nine days.

9. It would seem from the statement of receipts published at page 4 of the Report that the total receipts from land revenue amounted to Rs. 2,11,878-9-2 as compared with Rs. 2,70,668-10-4 in the previous year, showing a decrease of Rs. 58,790-1-2 in the total receipts which is a great loss to the State.

10. The percentage of cultivable land lying waste has increased from 36·75 last year to 43·83 this year which is not good, but this appears to be due to the failure of rains. It is, however, very satisfactory to note that encouragement has been given by the State to the cultivation of land by irrigation wherever practicable and in this way 2,953 acres and 8 gunthas of land were brought under cultivation with wheat and barley by means of 522 dhenkvas and 769 koss.

11. The persons requiring relief in the Rádhanpur State owing to present scarcity were employed by the Administrator on State Public Works. 190 persons were employed on such works at the close of the year.

Judicial.

12. Under sanction conveyed in Government Resolution No. 4137, dated the 1st July 1904, the rules regarding the control of arms and ammunition were brought into force in the State with effect from the 1st October last and 2,910 parwanas of different kinds were issued to persons holding arms, which is very satisfactory.

13. The percentage of property recovered to stolen during the year has again risen from 44·4 last year to 56·45 this year, which is good.

14. The total number of offences dealt with by all Criminal Courts of the State was 454 during the year under report as compared with 275 in the preceding year. The Administrator explains that "the cause of considerable increase in crime reported is mainly due to petty thefts which may be ascribed to the effect of an unfavourable season". 577 persons concerned in the above offences were brought to trial during the year, of whom 195 were convicted and sentenced and the rest acquitted or discharged. The percentage of persons convicted to persons brought to trial being 35, which is not creditable to the Police, as remarked by Colonel Cates last year.

15. The arrears of Civil cases in all Courts of the State has risen from 11 to 22 this year. The Administrator's attention is being invited to these arrears.

Public Works.

16. Rs. 21,133-10-7 were spent on this account as compared with Rs. 10,379-3-5 last year, which is good, looking to the bad season this year.

Plague.

17. A village named Padla was visited by plague in December last. There were 7 cases and 4 deaths up to the close of the year. Prompt measures were taken by the Administrator to prevent the spread of the disease to other villages of the State.

Government Debt.

18. Rs. 3,85,000 was due at the close of the year by the State towards Government debt. The State has paid its instalment due on 1st April 1905 towards the debt in advance in June last.

19. I beg to endorse the remarks made by Colonel Cates last year regarding Captain Coghill. The Administrator takes a keen and intelligent interest in his work, and never spares himself in the discharge of the multifarious duties of his post.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

H. D. MEREWETHER, Major,

Political Agent, Pálanpur.

No. 275 of 1905.

POLITICAL DEPARTMENT.

Dated 26th May 1905.

Forwarded.

2. The total receipts of the year were in excess of last year's by Rs. 73,170, but a good portion of the increase was contributed by extraordinary items.

3. The deficient rainfall and the consequent decrease in the area of cultivated land led to a considerable rise in the prices of food-grains as will be seen from paragraph 21 of the report.

4. In addition to the relief afforded to the cultivators by the remission of assessment on land not cultivated, a large sum was written off as irrecoverable out of advances made to cultivators. "Tagavi advances" are included in the head "Extraordinary" on the expenditure side; it would be well if a note were made of the net amount of tagavi

advances written off or remitted. The figures under " Extraordinary " for the year of report and the preceding year were Rs. 23,723-6-2 and Rs. 220-7-9, respectively. Consideration was further shown to the cultivators by suspension of the execution of all decrees.

5. The increase in income from customs collections from Rs. 53,044-5-7 to Rs. 86,461-1-1 was marked.

6. The Administrator ascribes the increase in crime to petty thefts, but a scrutiny of the figures given in paragraph 45 of this Report and paragraph 39 of that of the previous year discloses an increase in the number of offences under hurt and grievous hurt from 46 to 103. Offences classed under miscellaneous rose from 33 to 115 ; offences against property from 152 to 197.

7. Though the percentage of property recovered to stolen shows an improvement, being 56·45 as against 44·24 in the preceding year, the amount stolen increased from Rs. 2,550 to Rs. 6,182.

8. It is satisfactory to note from Appendix V that none of the 52 appeals resulted in the reversal of the decisions of the subordinate Courts.

9. The figures entered in paragraph 16 of the Political Agent's letter show only the expenditure incurred on repairs to public works. In addition Rs. 4,383, exclusive of establishment charges, were spent on original works.

R. M. KENNEDY,
Commissioner, N. D.

ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY
LIBRARY
OF THE
BOMBAY
BRANCH
OF THE

134935

No. ३८ of 1906.

From,

Captain, N. S. COGHILL,

Administrator Radhanpur State.

To,

Major, H. D. MEREWETHER,

Political Agent, Palanpur.

Radhanpur Dated April 1906.

Sir,

I have the honor to submit the annual Administration Report of the Radhanpur State, for the year ending 31st March 1906.

CHAPTER I.

1. *General and Political.*—The State of Radhanpur is bounded on the north by Morwada and Terwada, on the east by the Patan Districts, on the south by Mandal and Jhinjhuvada, and on the west by Varahi.

2 *The area is 1150 square miles; population 61548 and gross revenue (based on average of five years revenue) Rs. 348682.* The State pays no tribute to Government or to any State.

3. The Minor Chief's name is Nawab Mahomed Sherkhan Babi. He is 20 years old, and a Mahomedan Pathan Babi by caste. He has no heir natural or adoptive, and is married to his cousin Bima Akbar Bakhte, daughter of Suba Nadealikhan his uncle. He was under charge of his Tutor Captain, W. M. P. Wood till the 14th July last year, when he was admitted to the Imperial Cadet Corps. He is now residing at Deesa, on leave from the Cadet Corps, with an officer of the 108th Infantry Mr. Dodd.

4. His younger brother Jalaludinkhan continues to be a pupil at the Rajkumar College, and his progress is reported to be satisfactory.

5. His Excellency Lord Lamington Governor of Bombay accompanied by General Sir Archibald Hunter was pleased to visit the State on March 21st on his way to Sind, and left Radhanpur on the morning of the 23rd Idem. During his stay he visited some of the State institutions and distributed prizes in the schools, and was pleased to express his satisfaction with their utility and progress. He also received a visit from the Bhayats and principal officers of the State.

6. The Political Agent, Major, H. D. Merewether visited Radhanpur on December 8th in the course of his annual tour in the districts, and stayed for 4 days. He inspected the State institutions and granted interviews to the Bhayats and leading State officials. His camp was again pitched within the limits of the State at Jasanwada, from December 21st to 26th and he was present at Radhanpur during the visit of His Excellency the Governor.

7. I made 2 tours in the Districts of the State from December 16th 1905 to January 2nd 1906, and from January 22nd to March 2nd, and inspected personally the majority of the villages.

8. The officers of the State have continued to work to my satisfaction during the year under report, and I would particularly mention Messrs:, Chunilal Ravchand Treasury officer, Jaysukhram Luxmiram Huzur Sheristedar and Mahomed Ashon Head Overseer, for their services and valuable co-operation.

CHAPTER II.

9. *Administration of the Land.*——The present land revenue assessments are based on an average of 10 years produce in kind. A new survey and classification were commenced and finished in the time of Colonel Lyde, the first Administrator, but the new rates have not been introduced on account of successive bad years. 35449 Acres and 3 Gunthas of waste land were taken up for cultivation during the year under report, but a large amount still remains uncultivated owing to the want of cultivators produced by the famine of 1899. The following table gives statistics on this subject.

Area of cultivable land in acres and gunthas.		Area of land cultivated in acres and gunthas.		Area of land lying fallow at the end of the year in acres and gunthas.		Percentage of cultivable land lying waste.	
1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06
353534-19	353534-19	198553-9	234002-12	154981-10	119532-7	43.83	33.81

10. The land revenue collected this year amounted to Rs. 312807-8-8 against Rs 209178-14-5 of the previous year, showing an increase of Rs 103628-10-3. This result may be ascribed to the timely rainfall at the beginning of the season, which enabled the cultivators to sow cotton extensively as a first crop and also to the larger area brought under cultivation, of land, which had been lying waste since the famine of 1899.

11. The Collections were made this year without any difficulty and no coercive measures were found necessary.

12. Most of the villages in the State pay the assessment in cash, but in some villages of the Radhanpur Mahal where the cultivators are in poor circumstances and in most of the alienated villages belonging to the late Suba Safdarkhan and Inamdar Sidi Mahomed Sarur, recently lapsed to the State, the assessment is taken in kind.

13. The verification of the boundary between Radhanpur and the Baroda State, was taken in hand during the year under report and an amicable settlement arrived at for 37 out of 39 boundaries.

14. Rs 3385-6-1 were advanced as tagavi during the year, and State guarantees were given to merchants supplying the cultivators with seed grain.

15. The number of Jaghir villages was 20, the same as last year.

CHAPTER III.

Protection

16. *Legislation* ——Appendix II shows the laws in force in the State. No new laws were introduced during the year under report.

17. *Military Force.*——Appendix III shows the constitution of the Radhanpur Body Guard and Paltan. The former consists of 1 Risaldar and 2 Daffedars armed with swords and 16 sowars armed with lances. They are drilled regularly by one of the Daffedars formerly in a Native Cavalry Regiment, and serve as escort to the Administrator and the members of the Chief's family, and any officer visiting Radhanpur. The cost of maintenance of the Body Guard was Rs. 6548-14-0 as compared with Rs. 5261-5-10 of last year. Their appearance and turn out have been the subject of favourable comment.

18 The numbers of the latter were 76 as compared with 75 last year. The men are drilled regularly by Subedar Ajodhyaprasad, a pensioned Non-Commissioned Officer of the Indian Army. They are armed with Muzzle loading Enfield muskets, whose efficiency leaves much to be desired; but the introduction of more modern fire arms has had to be postponed owing to the financial condition of the State. They are chiefly employed on guard duty at the Jail, Treasuries and Magazine and on ceremonial occasions. The cost of the Paltan was Rs. 7640-15-3 as compared with Rs. 7714-2-0 of the previous year. They are a smart and efficient body of men.

19. Both the Body Guard and Paltan are quartered at Radhanpur and are mostly recruited locally.

20. *Police.*——ThePolice Force was organized in 1896 by the late Colonel Lyde mostly recruited locally, and consists of 147 unmounted men of all ranks below Head Constable of whom 23 are armed with Muzzle loading muskets

and bayonets and 124 with batons; and 54 mounted including 17 regular and 37 irregular, armed with swords and 14 Camel Sowars unarmed.

21. The Police Force is capable of coping with any local disturbance but its efficiency for the prevention and detection of crime is not of a very high order; chiefly owing to the low standard of education prevailing in the subordinate ranks, only 48 being able to read and write.

22. The total number of the Police Force of all ranks was 225 and the cost Rs. 38107-9-11 during the year under report as compared with 231 and Rs. 37441-13-4 of last year. The ratio of Police to population and area is 1 to every 114 inhabitants, and 2.11 square miles respectively.

23. The working of the Police is shown in Appendices V, VI & VII.

24. *Village Police.*——The number of Village Police was 435 of whom 299 were paid, and the rest on service tenure. Besides the ordinary duties of guardians of the village and the threshing floor, they have a number of miscellaneous duties to perform such as carrying treasure and post to the Mahal Head quarters.

25. *Criminal Justice*——Appendix VIII shows the work done by the various subordinate courts. The number of courts was the same as last year.

26. The Sami and Balodhan Thandars are Magistrates of the 2nd and 3rd Class respectively, from whose decisions appeals are heard by the District Magistrate

27. The Radhanpur and Sami Mahalkaries are Magistrates of the 3rd Class in revenue matters, from whose decisions appeals lie to the Revenue Assistant.

28. The Revenue Assistant, the District Magistrate and the Munsiff are Magistrates of the 1st Class, from whose decisions appeals are heard by the Judicial Assistant.

29. The volume of criminal work was considerably increased during the year under report. The number of persons dealt with rising from 577 to 696, principally due to petty thefts.

30. Appendix IX shows the result of criminal appeals one sentence only being reversed, which may be considered satisfactory.

31. The Administrator disposed of 1 sessions case under the recent orders contained in Government Resolution No. 4031 dated 24th June 1904.

32. *Civil Justice.*——The number of courts 3, was the same as last year, the Sanyayadhish can hear suits upto any amount, the Munsiff upto Rs. 5000 and he also has powers of a Small Cause Courts Judge upto Rs. 20, the Sami Thandar hears suits to a value of Rs. 500 and he is also empowered to hear suits of a Small Cause Court nature upto Rs. 20.

33. During the year under report 508 suits were instituted and 523 disposed of including 22 of the last year, to the value of Rs. 44412-7-5 as

compared with 416 and 394 to the value of Rs. 33598-5-4 in 1904-1905. The average duration of suits was 1 month and 11 days.

34 195 applications for execution of decrees including 95 of the previous year, of a total value of Rs. 51589-2-4 were entertained during the year, of which 63 were disposed of to a value of Rs. 20280-12-4 leaving a balance of 129 at the end of the year.

35. The large undisposed of balance is to be explained by the fact that executions of decrees against cultivators, were not allowed during the year; but this restriction has lately been removed with certain modifications, as a result of the past favourable season.

36 The number of landed property, money suits, and other rights filed and disposed of during the year was 13, 482 and 13 respectively of a total value of Rs. 44412-7-5 as compared with 14, 387 and 4 respectively of the previous year of a total value of Rs. 33598-5-4.

37. The arrears of Civil cases are only 7 this year as compared with 22 of the previous year.

38. Appendix XII shows the working of the Civil appellate Courts 65 cases of a total value of Rs. 12371-14 as were disposed of during the year as compared with 80 cases valued at Rs. 4710-5-10 of last year.

39. In nearly half the cases the decisions were confirmed on appeal, which may be regarded as fairly satisfactory.

40. The proceedings of the Civil appellate Courts are subject to revision by the Administrator under Section 622 Civil Procedure Code on application by the parties, and in this way 4 revision applications were disposed of this year as compared with 7 of the previous year.

41 The follwing table gives the number of applications for heirship certificates presented and disposed of during the year under report as compared with last year.

Opening balance.		Filed during the year.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Remaining at the end of the year.	
1904-5	1905-6	1904-5	1905-6	1904-5	1905-6	1904-5	1905-6	1904-5	1905-6
4	1	32	31	36	32	35	29	1	3

42. *Extradition.*——60 persons were surrendered to the Radhanpur State during the year under report, of whom 34 were convicted, 19 discharged and 7 are awaiting trial. The reciprocity in this respect between the Radhanpur State and the Agency Districts and neighbouring Native States has been well maintained during the year.

43. *Prisons.*——Appendix XIII shows the number of prisoners confined in the Jail at Radhanpur, and in the lock-ups at Sami Mujpur and Balodhan.

44. The Jail at Radhanpur is a commodious building and well suited for the purpose. The lock-up at Balodhan has been reconstructed during the year, those at Sami and Mujpur are ill ventilated and unsuitable buildings, and will be reconstructed when funds are available. There is an increase in the number of prisoners as compared with last year, but the daily average in the Radhanpur Jail does not permit of the starting of any manufactures. The health and general conduct of the prisoners continued good throughout the year.

45. *Registration.*——Appendix XIV shows the working of the Registration offices during the year.

46. 118 Documents concerning property valued at Rs. 27518-12-11, and yielding fees of the amount of Rs 579-14 were registered as against 108 deeds of property valued at Rs. 37559-13-2 producing fees to the value of Rs 626-4 of the previous year.

47. *Municipal Administration.*——Appendix XVI shows the Municipal receipts and expenditure at Radhanpur, Sami and Mujpur.

48. The Radhanpur Municipality is supported by a grant of Rs 750 per mensem from State Funds and during the year under report it raised Rs. 3090-2-1 from local taxes as compared with Rs 4393-3-7 of last year. Considerable progress has been made in conservancy and lighting but the want of adequate funds prevents its enlarging its sphere of usefulness to any appreciable extent. The experiment was tried of interesting the representatives of different communities in the work of the Municipality, but they displayed so much indifference that it had to be abandoned. The affairs of the Municipality are now managed by a small committee with the Judicial Assistant as President, and a paid Secretary and the Chief Medical officer, Revenue Assistant, Forest Supervisor and Mr. Harjiwandas a local Vakil as members.

49. The Sami and Mujpur Municipalities are supported entirely from State Funds, but the amount available is so small that very little progress has been possible. The income of Rs. 560-9-9 is derived from a cess known as "Sudaro" which is levied along with customs duties and paid into the Treasury.

50. A somewhat larger grant from State Funds, however, has been proposed for the current year for the Sami Municipality and provision therefor made in the Budget, so that conservancy matters may be properly attended to.

CHAPTER IV.

51. *Production and Distribution.*——(*a*). The rainfall in the State during the year, was three times more than the normal, and very largely in excess of the previous year. (Appendix XVII). This was due to the cyclone, which passed over the State towards the end of July, and which removed the prospects of great scarcity if not of actual famine. The frost in January and the rain in February, did some slight damage to standing crops. The first crop of Bajri and Juwary &c. was only moderate but the cotton crop has been very good, and larger areas were sown therewith, than last year, owing to the abundant rainfall. The out turn of wheat which is sown here as a winter crop has been fair.

(*b*). The rate of wages has been high throughout the year, and labourers have been kept constantly employed in field and other miscellaneous works. It has been very difficult to get labourers for State Public Works, and grass cutting, without paying them enhanced rates of wages. The prices of staple food grains are shown in Appendix XVIII, and in nearly every case they are considerably higher, than last year. This is due to the scarcity prevailing in Rajputana and Northern India, whereby the imports of grain into Radhanpur from those places have practically ceased.

(c) There are no natural Forests in the State, but plantations of trees are maintained and developed in several parts of the State, and the planting of trees on the sides of roads has been extended as far as possible; but this work is hampered by the difficulty of obtaining good water. The State maintains 10 gardens in which dates and other fruit trees and vegetables, are grown, but the income therefrom is insignificant compared with the cost of up-keep.

(*d*). The volume of trade in the State is not on a large scale, and consists chiefly of cotton and wheat. There are practically no manufactures except saltpetre and country cloth, which are exported, the former to Bombay and other large towns, and the latter to the neighbouring districts of the Agency.

The ginning factory at Sami is kept fully employed during the season and during the year under report, 2 new ginning factories have been constructed at Munjpur and Lolada respectively, and are now, in working order, and it is hoped, that these will eventually conduce to the general prosperity of the cultivators by providing a ready market for their cotton.

(*e*). Appendix XIX shows the expenditure on Public Works during the year. No original works except 3 wells were taken in hand for want of funds, and a larger amount than usual was required for repairs owing to the effects of the cyclone.

(*f*). There is a Sub Post and a combined Telegraph Office at Radhanpur and Branch-Post Offices at Sami and Munjpur.

(*g*). There is now no Mint at Radhanpur; it was closed in the time of the late Nawab Bismillakhanji, and the Jorawarsai coinage minted therein ceased to be current from December 1900.

(*h*). The past season has been on the whole a prosperous one, and the general health of the people has remained good, except for an outbreak of small pox in the cold weather, in a few villages of the State, and at Radhanpur, which however, did not last long, and did not prove fatal in the majority of cases.

52. The high price of food grains does not seem to have had much effect on the condition of the people, as there was a great demand for labour throughout the year at enhanced rates.

53. As an indication of prosperity among the cultivators, it may be noted that there were a larger number of marriages than usual and caste dinners, in memory of deceased relatives among the Narodás and other communities.

54 The numbers of cattle have been gradually increasing, and they are everywhere in good condition. Emigration has ceased for some time past, and cultivators who went to Sind and elsewhere during the famine, and subsequent bad years, are returning with their cattle.

55. Appendix XX shows the numbers of cattle and other live stock in the State during the year. As this is the first year that such an enumeration has been made, comparison with the previous year is not possible, but it is believed that the present numbers show a distinct advance.

56. Appendix XXI shows the excise shops and excise revenue of the State. The consumption of country liquor is not large and is confined chiefly to the lowest classes Bhils, Dheds and Bhangis.

CHAPTER V.

57. *Revenue and Finance.*——Appendix XXII shows the gross total revenue and expenditure of the State as compared with the previous year. The figures are, receipts Rs. 596813-15-2 with an opening balance of Rs. 248659-6-11 making a total of Rs. 845473-6-1 leaving a closing balance of Rs. 191902-9-7 for 1905–1906 as against receipts Rs, 601828-5-2 with an opening balance of Rs. 203766-8-5 making a total of Rs. 805594-13-7 and expenditure Rs. 556935-6-8 leaving a closing balance of Rs. 248659-6-11 for 1904–1905.

58. The total receipts are slightly lower than last year chiefly owing to the decrease under Head 12 but this amount last year was derived from the sale of jewels belonging to the late Suba Safdarkhan, and was quite exceptional.

59. On the other hand, the receipts under Head 1 and 14 Land Revenue and Tagavi all show substantial increase which sufficiently indicate the favourable nature of the season.

60. The increase under Head 2 is accounted for by the recovery of the marriage tax which was postponed from last year, on account of the unfavourable season.

61. The increase under Head 4 is due to the recovery of Rs 1000 from the old contractor, on account of his unpaid balance, and to the difference charged between the number of pounds and chest sold, and recovered from the late contractor Premchand Jetha.

62. The decrease in custom receipts Head 7 is considerable, but this is to be explained by the fact that the out turn of wheat is not so good as last year, and the cotton is not yet ready for export.

63. The increase under Head 9 is due to the more prompt recovery of fines, and cattle pound fees and to an increased sale of stamps.

64. The decrease under Head 13 is due to the small amount of advances made and therefore recovered.

65. The difference under the other Heads do not appear to call for remark.

66. The total expenditure is larger than last year by Rs. 96635-5-10 but this is more than accounted for by the increased instalment of Rs.200000 under Head 17 paid in liquidation of the Government loan together with interest due Rs. 15400.

67. The increase under Head 3 is due to the larger amount of revenue arrears of Tagavi written off as irrecoverable from cultivators and Chokiats who have died or left the State some years ago.

68. It was not found possible to note the totals separately of last year's figures under Heads 4, 5 and 6 within the time available as the present Budget Heads are different, but this will be done in future, and the figures for the present year have been shown separately under these heads.

69. The increase under Heads 4, 5 and 6 is due mainly to the increment in the pay of Mr. Chunilal, Treasury officer and some members of the clerical establishment, also to the supply of record boxes to the Tehsildars, coats for the peons, and uniform for the Revenue sowars.

70. The increase under Head 9 is due to the provision of new saddles for the Body Guard, and new uniform for the Police which were badly required.

71. The decrease under Head 14 is due to the fact that last year 1½ years' pay was given to the Patels, and this year only one year's pay had to be given.

72. The increase under Head 15 is mainly due to the provision of a monthly nimnok of Rs. 100 plus fuel and grass to the widow of the late Inamdar Sidi Mahomed Sarur.

73. The decrease under Head 18 is accounted for chiefly by the payment of last year of Rs, 6109-1-1 the pay of Messrs. White, and Lilley, who were deputed here, during the famine, for inspection and Railway survey duties.

74. The increase under Head 21 is due to the transfer of Rs. 4726-6-0 received from Palanpur as the Radhanpur share of the Victoria Jubilee Talukdari School Fund for agricultural purposes, and a new Head has been opened "The Victoria Agricultural Fund".

75. With reference to the decrease under Head 23, it was not found necessary to advance so much money in Tagavi from State Funds to the cultivators, as the local merchants were ready to do so under State Guarantee owing to the favourable prospects of the season, after the first timely rainfall.

76. No explanations appear to be necessary under the other Heads.

77. The present prospects of recovering a considerable proportion of the previous years outstandings are favourable as the price of cotton is high.

78. The State owes to Government a balance of Rs. 185000/- out of the total loan of Rs. 490000/- advanced for famine purposes, of which Rs 305000 together with Rs. 15400 interest have been paid during the years 1903 to 1906.

79. The next instalment of Rs. 75000 and Rs. 8000 interest is due in April 1st 1907, but, if the season 1906-07 is favourable, there should be no difficulty in paying off the whole balance.

80. Provision has heen made in the current Budget for the payment of Rs 28000 due from the State for the debts of the late Suba Safdarkhan and Inamdar Sidi Mahomed, whose Jaghirs, recently lapsed to the State for want of a male heir; but it is probable, that the whole of this sum will not be required.

CHAPTER VI.

81. *Vital Statistics &c.*——There are two Hospitals at Radhanpur and 4 Dispensaries in the Districts.

82. As previously mentioned considerable progress has been made in sanitation at Radhanpur, and efforts are being made to improve the sanitary conditions at Sami and Munjpur, and to keep the village sites clean.

83. The following table shows the work done by vaccinators whose work is inspected by the Chief Medical Officer. The results are, better than last year,

and the people seem to be thoroughly alive to the advantages of vaccination.

Year.	Primary Vaccination.				Revaccination.			Successful.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Successful.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
1904-1905	957	878	1835	1789	1	3	4	4
1905-1906	1049	1021	2070	1973	40	28	68	56

84. Appendix XXIII shows the amount of medical aid afforded in the Hospitals and Dispensaries. 42 major and 484 minor operations were performed during the year. The number of indoor patients at the Hospitals at Radhanpur would doubtless be larger, if the accommodation was ampler, but want of funds, has up to now, prevented the realization of plans for extension and improvement of the existing buildings.

85. The Vital Statistics are shown in Appendix XXIV. There was an increase in births of 82 and in deaths of 53 as compared with last year's figures, the latter probably due to the effects of the excessive rainfall.

86. Extreme accuracy cannot be claimed for these figures, as there is no regular establishment for registration duties, which are performed by the Police through the agency of the Village Patels, who are, mostly illiterate. Efforts however, will be made, to secure more accurate returns.

87. It is believed that the present population shown viz: 60964 does not accurately represent the true conditions as number of people have been returning every year since the famine, and since the last Census.

88. There was no Plague during the year, but during the preparation of this report plague has appeared at one of the villages of the State, Dev 8 miles from Radhanpur, and there have been 20 attacks and 14 deaths. It is believed to have been imported in the first instance, by pilgrims from one of the plague infected districts of the Baroda State.

Every arrangement has been made to check the spread of the disease, the village has been evacuated and temporary dwellings erected, with a plague Hospital &c.

CHAPTER VII.

89. Appendix XXV shows particulars of schools maintained by the State.

90. The number of schools Viz: 23 was the same as last year, including 1 English Middle School at Radhanpur teaching upto Standard V.

91. 2 Taluka Schools at Radhanpur and Sami teaching upto Standard VII, 16 Village Schools where Village Standards are taught, and 1 school at Munjpur where town standards are taught. Also, 1 Urdu School at Radhanpur teaching up to Standard V and 2 Girls Schools at Radhanpur and Sami teaching up to Standard VI.

92. The attendance was slightly less than last year, on the whole, though the village schools show a small improvement. The attendance at the village schools ought to be very much larger, but, it is extremely difficult to get the cultivators to send their boys to school, in spite of frequent warnings to them on the subject, in the course of my district tour.

93. The total cost of education to the State was Rs. 8921-12-1 which includes Rs. 690 the share paid by the State of the pay of the Deputy Educational Inspector Palanpur.

94. One assistant master from the Radhanpur Taluka school, and the Head Mistress of the Sami Girls school have been sent to the respective Training Colleges at Ahmedabad, at the expense of the State, and scholarships have been given to two boys attending the Ahmedabad and Patan High Schools respectively. One boy, a potter by caste, has also been sent, to the Baroda Technical Institute, at the expense of the State. Another, who was in receipt of a scholarship from the State and studied at the Ahmedabad High School during the year, was successful in passing the Matriculation and School Final Examination in December last, and has now been given the post of Assistant master in the English School.

CHAPTER VIII.

95. *Records.*——The work of sorting and classifying the State records, has been continued energetically during the year, and good progress has been made with the small establishment available, especially, in the matter of boundary and revenue books, and it is hoped, that within three years the records will be completely arranged and readily accessible.

96. *Horse Breeding.*——The Government Stallions " Hind " and " Nissan " were stationed at Radhanpur during the year from April 1st 1905 to 14th August 1905 and from 9th September 1905 to 31st March 1906 respectively. The former covered 38 and the latter 19 mares.

97. *Printing Presses and Libraries.*——There is only one Printing Press at Radhanpur which does work for the State under contract, and in which the Bi-monthly State Gazette is printed.

98. The Bismillakhanji Library and Officers Club at Radhanpur continues to be freely made use of by the literate members of the community.

99. During the year a new Library was opened at Sami and a grant of Rs. 12 per mensem has been made from the State Funds towards its maintenance.

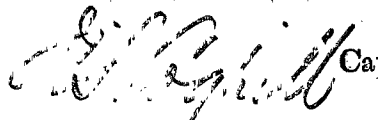
100. *Extermination of wild animals.*——During the year 103 pig were killed, a reward being given of Re. 1 per head, as many complaints were being made by the cultivators of damage to their crops, and the nature of the country near the rivers where they are found, makes it difficult for them to be ridden down.

101. *Experiments in growing Egyptian cotton.*——During the year 51 lbs of Egyptian cotton seeds kindly supplied by the Deputy Director General of Agriculture were sown in selected plots, but owing to unfavourable climatic conditions and the attacks of insects, the general out turn was only 110 lbs. In one instance however, 4 lbs of seed yielded, 23 lbs of cotton, and in another 12½ lbs. of seed produced 58 lbs of cotton, and in another there was a yield of 27 lbs. cotton from 1 lb seed. The cotton produced was of very good quality and it appears to be suitable for the soil, so that, there is sufficient justification for continuing the experiments on a more extended scale, next year.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant.



Captain,

Administrator,

Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX I.

Names of high officials in the Radhanpur State and Residency officials showing changes in personnel during the year 1905-1906

Name of officer.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From.	To.	
1 Captain N. S. Coghill.	Administrator.	30-4-1903	31-3-1906	
2 Captain W. M. P. Wood.	Tutor to the Minor Nawab.	2-1-1904	13-7-1905	
3 Mr. D. N. Phansalker.	Judicial Assistant & President Municipality.	22-5-1896	31-3-1906	Directly employed.
4 Mr. Chunilal Ravchand.	Treasury officer.	14-5-1902	,,	Services lent by Government.
5 Mr. B. B. Vera.	Chief Medical officer & Jail Superintendent.	25-8-1901	,,	Directly employed.
6 Mr. Chandulal Harilal Thakore.	Revenue Assistant.	15-9-1902	,,	,,
7 Mr. D. J. Baldev.	District Magistrate & Sarnyayadhish.	14-2-1903	,,	,,
8 Mr. S. C. Shahiar.	Police Superintendent.	13-1-1902	,,	,,
9 Mr. Jeysukhram Laxmiram.	Huzur Shireshtedar.	29-4-1896	,,	Services lent by Kathiawar Education Funds.
10 Mr. Mahomed Aheshankhan.	Head Overseer P. W. D.	1-5-1902	,,	Directly employed.

N. S. Coghill Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX II.

List of Laws in force in the Radhanpur State.

Description.	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during the year under report.	Remarks.
I Imperial.			
1 The Indian Penal Code XLV 1860	Yes.	Nil.	
2 The Criminal Procedure Code Act V 1898	"	"	
3 The Civil Procedure Code Act XIV of 1882, as amended by Acts VI, VII & X of 1888 and Act VIII of 1890 and Act VI of 1892.	"	"	
4 The Law of Evidence Act I of 1872.	"	"	
II Bombay.			
5 Bombay District Police Act as amended by Act III of 1898 and IV of 1890.	"	"	
6 Village Police Act as amended by Act I of 1876 and VIII of 1867.	"	"	
7 Succession Certificate Act VII of 1889.	"	"	
8 Contract Act. IX of 1872.	"	"	
9 Opium Act I of 1878.	"	"	
10 Salt Act II of 1890.	"	"	
11 Hindu Law.	"	"	
12 Mahommedan Law.	"	"	
13 Court Fee Act III of 1896.	"	"	Adapted with notifications from similar Acts in force in British India.
14 Limitation Act II 1896.	"	"	Do. Do.
15 Arms Act.	"	"	Do. introduced in 1904.
16 Registration Act.	"	"	Do. introduced in 1892.
17 Explosive Act.	"	"	Do. introduced in 1902.

N. S. Coghill Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX III.

Statement showing the strength, cost, and other particulars of the Military Force in the Radhanpur State, 1905-1906.

Arm of Service.	No. of fighting officers and men.						Details of force at end of the current year.						Total cost on account of Pay and allowances of the force including followers.	Remarks.
	At the end of last year.	Recruited this year.	Casualties.			At the end of the current year.	Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries.	Number of guns.	Number of men.					
			Died.	Invalided.	Discharged, deserted, etc.				European Commissioned officers.	Native Commissioned officers.	Non-Commissioned officers.	Fighting men.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Cavalry	19	2	0	0	2	19	Bodyguard sowars R. State.	0	0	1	2	16	5241-0-0	
Sappers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Artillery	0	0	0	0	0	0	Paltan R. State.	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Infantry	76	7	1	0	6	76		17 †	0	1	16	59	7640-15-3	† Outof these only 2 are serviceable & used for firing salutes.
Imperial Service Troops...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total ...	95	9	1	0	8	95	0	17	0	2	18	75	12881-15-3	

N. S. Coghill Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline, and education of the Police, in the Radhanpur State for the year 1905-1906

Description of office.	Number.	Pay of the grade.	Total Expenditure.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded, or suspended departmentally.	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	By money.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		Rs.									
Police Superintendent ...	1	130+20=150	1800-0-0	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	1	1	0	
Police Inspector. ...	1	35+10=45	540-0-0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Chief Constables. ...	2	30+5=35		1	0	0	2	1	2	0	
Chief Constable. ...	1	25+5=30	1482-9-3	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	
Chief Constable. ...	1	20+5=25		0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Head Constable. ...	1	20+5=25	300-0-0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Head Constables. ...	3	12+5=17	593-5-8	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	
Havaldars.	2	13	312-0-0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	
Havaldars.	2	12	288-0-0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	
Nayak.	1	12	135-2-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Nayaks.	3	11	394-9-3	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	
Nayaks.	2	10	186-10-8	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	
Nayaks.	3	9	318-5-8	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	
Nayaks.	2	8	192-0-0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	
Constables.	28	8	2629-15-3	0	10	0	0	2	10	0	
Constables.	104	7	8461-9-3	0	35	0	4	6	6	0	
Daffedars.	2	23	540-15-8	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	
Daffedar.	1	22	250-1-1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	
Sowars.	23	21	5643-10-3	0	4	0	2	0	5	0	
Sowars.	22	20	5290-8-6	0	5	0	5	0	5	0	
Sowars.	6	15	926-8-10	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	
Camel Sowars. ...	10	14	1460-0-0	0	0	0	10	0	1	0	
Camel Sowars. ...	4	12	574-11-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total ...	225	544	32320-11-4	1	57	0	29	12	48	4	

N. S. Coghill Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1905-1906

Name of State.	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convictions (columns 4 & 5).		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial,		Remarks.
	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1994-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Radhanpur... ...	257	286	168	239	153	217	114	141	37	70	67.85	58.99	74.50	64.97	

N. S. Coghill. Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1905-1906

State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of property stolen.		Remarks.
	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Radhanpur. ...	Rs. A. P. 6182-8-10	Rs. A. P. 5933-9-0	Rs. A. P. 3490-11-1	Rs. A. P. 2757-15-0	56·45	46·49	

N. S. Coghill Captain.
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1905-1906

Serial number.	Description of offences.	Number of offences.			No. of cases disposed of during past year.	No. of cases disposed of during present year.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	Number of persons sentenced.							No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined, being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Term of imprisonment.									Awaiting trial.	Remarks.
		Balance from past year.	Committed during the present year.	Total.					Imprisonment.		Imprisonment and fine		Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.				Under one month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment		
									Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.																		
1	3	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
	Chapter VIII.																														
1	Offences against public tranquility S. 143 160.	0	1	1	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	Chapter IX.																														
2	Offences by or relating to public servants.	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	Chapter X.																														
3	Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants. ...	0	12	12	20	12	13	10	0	0	0	0	10	0	10	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	Chapter XI.																														
4	False Evidence and offences against public justice ...	0	7	7	3	6	11	5	2	1	0	0	2	0	5	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	Chapter XII																														
5	Offences relating to coin and Government stamps. ...	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		

	Chapter XIII.																															
6	Offences relating to weights and measures.	0	2	2	2	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Chapter XIV.																															
7	Offences affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals. ...	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Chapter XVI.																															
8	Offences affecting the Human body.																															
	1 Murder....	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2 Culpable homicide. ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 Attempt to commit suicide...	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4 Causing miscarriage. ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	5 Causing hurt (voluntarily)...	0	90	90	80	88	215	14	1	2	0	0	11	0	14	201	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 Causing grievous hurt. ...	0	3	3	6	3	5	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	7 Wrongful restraint & confinement.	0	5	5	1	5	9	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	8 Criminal force & assault. ...	0	26	26	6	13	45	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	9 Rape.	0	3	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	Chapter XVII.																													
9	Offences against property.																													
	1 Theft.	0	214	214	78	122	188	136	13	77	0	14	22	10	136	45	0	0	54	25	11	11	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	7
	2 Robbery.	0	1	1	4	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 Dacoity....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4 Murder in dacoity... ...	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	5 Receiving of stolen property...	0	2	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 Criminal misappropriation of property.	0	4	4	7	5	10	5	0	0	0	0	2	3	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	7 Mischief.	1	15	16	9	11	15	8	2	2	0	1	3	0	8	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	8 Criminal trespass. ...	0	10	10	5	10	46	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	45	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	9 House trespass.	0	27	27	4	3	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 Criminal breach of trust ...	0	7	7	9	6	9	4	0	3	0	0	1	0	4	4	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Chapter XX.																													
10	Offences relating to marriage...	1	7	8	3	7	17	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	4	13	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Chapter XXII.																													
11	Criminal intimidation, insult & annoyance.	0	56	56	12	14	40	3	0	1	0	2	0	0	3	37	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	Chapter XII Cr. P. C. Secs. 145–147.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

13	Chapter VIII of C. P. C. Sees. 109-110.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	District Police Act. V. 1867. ...	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	Cattle trespass Act. I. 1871. ...	0	3	3	7	3	7	7	0	0	0	0	7	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	Opium Act I 1878. ...	0	2	2	0	2	2	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	Abkari Act. V. 1878. ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	Gambling Act. IV. 1878. ...	0	2	2	1	2	14	13	0	0	0	0	13	0	13	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	Salt Act. II. 1890.	0	12	12	1	12	17	5	2	1	0	0	2	0	5	12	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	Arms Act.	0	11	11	0	11	11	8	0	0	0	0	8	0	8	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	Miscellaneous, ...	0	9	9	7	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total ...	2	539	541	275	345	696	230	21	93	1	18	84	13	230	457	0	1	70	31	12	13	3	3	0	1	0	0	0	8	

N. S. Coghill Captain,

Administrator,

Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1905-1906

Name of Court.	No. of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.								Persons disposed of.					Persons remaining at the end of the year 1905-06	Remarks
			Remaining at the end of 1904-05	Brought to trial in 1905-1906					Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Persons died escaped or transferred.		
	1904-05	1905-06		Arrested by police.	Upon warrant.	On summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in presence of the Magistrate	1904-05	1905-06							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Administrator's Court. ...	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Judicial Assistant.	7	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	7	4	0	3	1	0	0	0	
District Magistrate.	321	301	1	142	28	168	0	0	359	339	51	171	115	0	1	1	
1st Class Magistrate... ...	19	86	0	69	9	27	4	0	31	109	15	34	53	0	0	7	
Sami Mujpur Thandar. ...	92	124	0	45	92	72	0	0	160	209	40	135	34	0	0	0	
Sami 3rd Class Magistrate. ...	7	2	0	0	0	0	5	0	9	5	0	0	5	0	0	0	
Balodhan ,, ...	8	9	0	5	0	7	0	0	11	12	4	3	5	0	0	0	
Radhanpur ,, ...	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	17	0	0	17	0	0	0	
Revenue Assistant 1st C. M...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total ...	454	539	2	265	129	274	9	17	577	696	110	347	230	0	1	8	

N. S. Coghill Captain.
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1905-1906

Number.	Tribunals.	Number of applications.	Number of persons and cases.																	
			Applications rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further enquiry, &c. ordered.		Pending.		Remarks.
					Confirmed.		*Modified.*		*Reversed.*										
			Persons	Cases.	Persons	Cases.	Persons	Cases.	Persons	Cases.	Persons	Cases.	Persons	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	
1	Judicial Assistant...	40	8	6	30	20	16	13	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2	District Magistrate..	9	6	4	1	1	6	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
3	Revenue Assistant...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Total ...	49	14	10	31	21	22	17	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

N. S. Coghill Captain.
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX X.

CIVIL WORK——Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Radhanpur State during the year 1905-1906

Number.	Tribunal.	OPENING BALANCE.		Filed during the year. Received by transfer or on remand.		TOTAL.		DISPOSED OF DURING THE YEAR.		CLOSING BALANCE.		SUITS FILED IN 1905-06									SUITS DISPOSED OF IN 1905-06							REMARKS.
		1903-04	1904-05	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	Value.			Suits re-landed property.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 & under Rs. 500	No. of suits above Rs. 500 & under Rs. 1,000	No. of suits above Rs. 1000 & under Rs 5000	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000.	Ex parte.	Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration.	
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8 Rs.	a.	p.	9			10					11					12 y. m. d.	13
1	Sar Nyayadhish.	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0 0	
2	Radhanpur Munsiff.	7	19	235	278	242	297	223	293	19	4	24660	11	4	8	262	8	224	45	7	2	0	46	68	45	134	28613-5-4	0 1 12	
3	Sami Mujpur Thandar. ...	3	3	170	230	173	233	170	230	3	3	16244	2	1	5	220	5	186	44	0	0	0	6	90	20	114	15799-2-1	0 1 10	
																												0 2 22	
	Total ...	11	22	405	508	416	530	394	523	22	7	40904	13	5	13	482	13	410	89	7	2	0	52	158	65	248	44412-7-5	0 1 11	

N. S. Coghill. Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XI.

CIVIL WORK——Results of applications for execution of decrees.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of.			Remarks.
	1903-04	1904-05		1904-05	1905-06	Value for present year.	1904-05	1905-06	Value for present year.	1904-05	1905-06	Value for present year.	1904-05	1905-06	Value for present year.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
Sar Nyayadhish.	3	2	6840-14-0	2	5	15791-12-7	5	7	22632-10-7	3	4	14246-14-0	2	3	8385-12-7	1	0	2	
Munsiff.	93	82	19999-0-7	68	60	4919-0-8	161	142	24918-1-3	79	39	4167-3-11	82	103	20750-13-4	24	12	67	
Sami Mujpur Thandar. ...	10	11	1298-8-0	39	35	2739-14-6	49	46	4038-6-6	38	23	1866-10-5	11	23	2171-12-1	14	2	7	
Total... ...	106	95	28138-6-7	109	100	23450-11-9	215	195	51589-2-4	120	66	20280-12-4	95	129	31308-6-0	39	14	76	

N. S. Coghill Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XII.

CIVIL WORK——Number and results of appeals in Civil Suits in the Radhanpur State during the year 1905-1906

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during.		How disposed of: Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for re-trial.		Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of.		Average duration: 1004-05 Years.	Months.	Days.	1905-06 Years.	Months.	Days.	Remarks
	1903-04	1904-05	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06							
Judicial Assistant. ...	3	1	53	26	56	27	55	27	1	0	1621-3-11	7621-8-7	29	15	16	5	2	0	5	4	3	3	0	2	15	0	2	16	
Sarnyayadhish.... ...	3	2	24	39	27	41	25	38	2	3	3089-1-11	4750-5-5	15	17	9	8	0	8	1	3	0	2	0	3	5	0	2	8	
																								5	20		4	24	
Total ...	6	3	77	65	83	68	80	65	3	3	4710-5-10	12371-14-0	44	32	25	13	2	8	6	7	3	5	0	2	25	0	2	12	

N. S. Coghill Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails and Lock-ups in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1905-1906

Stations.	No. of prisons.	No. of prisoners.				Daily average.		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.							
				1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06				
										Days.	
Radhanpur.	1	22	311	208	333	20.4	22.9	30		11.25	Nil.
Sami...	1	1	50	69	51	2.59	2.17	7		10.34	,,
Mujpur.	1	0	15	8	15	0.17	0,83	0		18.06	,,
Balodhan.	1	0	20	19	20	1.5	0.99	0		2.	,,
										41.65	
Total ...	4	23	396	304	419	24.66	26.89	37	Rs. 2525-5-5	10.41	

N. S. Coghill. Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of documents in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1905-1906

Name of State.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of documents presented.										Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.		Remarks.
			Mortgages.		*Sale deeds.*		*Wills.*		*Money-bonds.*		*Miscellaneous.*										
	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Radhanpur Registrar.	101	104	77	81	1	3	14	10	0	0	9	10	101	104	1684-0-0, 35875-13-2.	2477-0-0, 25041-12-11.	0	0	0	0	
Sami Mujpur Thandar.	7	15	4	7	0	1	3	5	0	0	0	1	7	14	37559-13-2	27518-12-11	0	1	0	0	
Total ...	108	119	81	88	1	4	17	15	0	0	9	11	108	118			0	1	0	0	

N. S. Coghill Captain.

Administrator,

Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration in the Radhanpur State during the year 1905-1906

Description.	1904-1905							1905-1906							Remarks.
	No of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realised.			No of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realised.			
		Rs.			Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.			Rs.	A.	P.	
Radhanpur State...	108	37559	13	2	626	4	0	118	27518	12	11	579	14	0	
Deduct expenditure	0	0	0	0	125	9	0	0	0	0	0	130	10	7	
Net profit...	0	0	0	0	500	11	0	0	0	0	0	449	3	5	

N. S. Coghill Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XVI.

Receipts and expenditure of the Municipalities in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1905-1906

Name.	Opening balance on 1st April.	Receipts during the year.		Total in current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on the 31st March.	Remarks.
		1904-05	1905-06		1904-05	1905-06		
Radhanpur Municipality.	3183-3-7	13393-3-7	12090-2-1	15273-5-8	11337-3-3	11806-9-10	3466-11-10	
Sami Mujpur Municipality.	0-0-0	669-10-3	560-9-9	560-9-9	1056-12-5	1126-3-5	0-0-0	The deficiency is made good from State Funds.

N. S. Coghill Captain.
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XVII.

Statement of rainfall in the Radhanpur State during the year 1905-1906

State.	April 1905	May 1905	June 1905	July 1905	August 1905	September 1905	October 1905	November 1905	December 1905	January 1906	February 1906	March 1906	Total.	Total of past year.	Average of past 5 years.	Remarks.
1 Radhanpur	0	0	0	34.13	0.9	0.26	0	0	0	0	0.82	0.02	36.13	8.67	12.34	
2 Sami	0.04	0	0	32.41	0.02	0.84	0	0	0	0.11	0.77	0	34.19	9.08	14.62	
3 Mujpur	0	0	0.05	36.23	0.10	1.27	0	0	0	0	1.42	0	39.07	8.89	13.69	
4 Kuvar	0	0	0.04	45.64	0.07	0.52	0	0	0	0	1.48	0	47.75	Nil.†	Nil.†	† The rain gauge was erected in the monsoon of 1905.
5 Balodhan	0	0	0	26.43	0.02	0.53	0	0	0	0.15	1.23	0	28.36	5.55	12.6	

N. S. Coghill Captain,

Administrator,

Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement as to prices of staple food-grains in the Radhanpur State.

Articles.	Rate per maund during March 1905			Rate per maund during March 1906			Remarks.
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	
Wheat.	1	9	0	1	14	0	
Bajri.	1	8	0	1	12	0	
Mag.	1	11	0	1	15	6	
Gram.	1	10	0	2	8	0	
Adad.	1	10	0	2	4	0	
Banti.	0	14	6	1	2	0	
Math.	1	6	0	1	8	0	
Guvar.	1	6	3	1	3	6	
Juwari.	1	6	6	1	6	0	
Chhasto.	1	6	6	1	5	6	
Jav.	0	14	0	1	3	0	

N. S. Coghill Captain,

Administrator,

Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on Public Works, in the Radhanpur State during the year 1905-1906

Description of work.	State Funds.			Local Funds.			Totals.
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Buildings	0	14410-5-11	14410-5-11	0	0	0	14410-5-11
Roads.	0	3916-9-9	3916-9-9	0	0	0	3916-9-9
Wells and Tanks....	1000-12-9	2358-4-10	3359-1-7	0	0	0	3359-1-7
Miscellaneous.	0	523-7-6	523-7-6	0	0	0	523-7-6
Total expenditure. ...	1000-12-9	21208-12-0	22209-8-9	0	0	0	22209-8-9

N. S. Coghill. Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XX.

Agricultural Stock in the Radhanpur State during the year 1905-1906.

District.	Year.	Horses and Cattle.										Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes		Horses.	Mares	Colts and fillies.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.		With two bullocks.	With four bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.	
				Male.	Female.											
Radhanpur State	1905.06	13927	8769	464	4531	196	514	97	2465	98717		5984	0	280	3191	

N. S. Coghill Captain.
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the excise shops and excise revenue of the Radhanpur State, during the year 1905-1906

Name of State.	Country Spirit.		Opium.		Ganja.		Bhang.		Total.		Remarks.
	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	
Radhanpur.	10	885-0-0	14	3385-0-0	1	5-0-0	1	5-0-0	26	4280-0-0	

N. S. Coghill Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XXII B.

Particulars of Receipts and Expenditure of the Radhanpur State for the year 1905-1906

No.	Items.	1904-1905			1905-1906			Remarks.
	Receipts.	Rs.	As.	Ps.	Rs.	As.	Ps.	
	Opening balance	203766	8	5	248659	6	11	
1	Land Revenue	209178	14	5	312807	8	8	
2	Local Cess	30567	11	2	43173	6	0	
3	Sale-proceeds of Land	258	0	0	212	0	7	
4	Opium Revenue	6375	13	4	9656	0	4	
5	Abkari Revenue (including Bhang, Ganja, &c.)	6480	15	8	7301	7	2	
6	Jama, &c., from surrounding Talukdars...	1735	3	11	841	7	4	
7	Customs Receipts	83962	13	2	58283	0	11	
8	Forests	706	6	10	847	0	9	
9	Judicial (including Stamps.) ...	9651	2	10	12241	14	9	
10	Education (Fees, &c.)	733	0	3	695	12	3	
11	Guaranteed Rights	11048	0	0	11048	0	0	
12	Extraordinary Receipts	45464	4	7	5465	4	11	
13	Other Receipts	176121	13	7	111864	9	9	
14	Tagavi	19544	1	5	22376	5	9	
	Total ...	601828	5	2	596813	15	2	
	Grand Total ...	805594	13	7	845473	6	1	
	Expenditure.							
1	Darbar Expenses	67755	7	7	68785	5	3	
2	Tribute	0	0	0	0	0	0	
3	Extraordinary Charges	23723	6	2	26157	12	1	
4	Administrative (Establishment)...	71154	11	4	31705	3	0	73557-8-7
5	Revenue Department				29912	11	5	
6	Judicial Department				11939	10	2	
7	Educational Department... ...	8561	7	11	8921	12	1	
8	Military (Sibandi) Paltan ...	7714	2	0	7640	15	3	
9	Police	51333	7	2	55069	9	2	
10	Jail...	2024	15	9	2525	5	5	
11	Dispensary (including Vaccination	13413	15	0	12768	5	3	
12	Forest Department	8970	4	11	9365	3	0	
13	Public Works (including Repairs).	28313	8	7	24878	8	9	
14	Minor Establishment	25509	11	9	22310	1	11	
15	Dharmada (Devasthan)	9507	8	5	11570	9	2	
16	Guaranteed Rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	
17	Paid in liquidation of Debts ...	78355	1	2	217308	11	8	
18	Miscellaneous	114096	1	8	104135	4	2	
19	Nazarana...	0	0	0	0	0	0	
20	Purchase of Land	0	0	0	0	0	0	
21	Remission and Refunds	250	2	11	5184	1	6	
22	Relief Works	0	0	0	6	5	2	
23	Tagavi	46251	6	4	3385	6	1	
	Total.....	556935	6	8	653570	12	6	
	Closing balance.....	248659	6	11	191902	9	7	
	Grand Total.....	805594	13	7	845473	6	1	

N. S. Coghill Captain.

Administrator,

Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1905–1906

Serial No.	Dispensary.	No. of patients treated.		Results of in-door patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks.
		In-door.	Out-door.	Discharged.	Absented	Died.	Remaining under treatment			
1	Sultana Jahan Hospital	191	3613	178	5	3	5	6433–8–7	74.94	
2	Diamond Jubilee Female Hospital	44	1776	27	15	Nil.	2	1419–8–9	31.71	
3	Sami Dispensary	Nil.	3725	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	2341–12–1	65.67	
4	Munjhpur Dispensary	,,	1970	,,	,,	,,	,,	842–14–8	38.93	
5	Kuvar (Rafu) Dispensary	,,	669	,,	,,	,,	,,	718–12–9	11.02	
6	Balodhan Dispensary	,,	926	,,	,,	,,	,,	633–11–8	15.68	

N. S. Coghill Captain,
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital statistics of the Radhanpur State, for the year 1905–1906

Name.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	Ratio per 1,000 of Population.				Remarks.	
										Births.		*Deaths.*			
		1904–05	1905–06			1904–05	1905–06			1904–05	1905–06	1904–05	1905–06		
Radhanpur City	11265	297	339	42	,,	407	434	27	,,	26	29.72	35.68	38	11170	Total population at the end of 31st March 1906.
Radhanpur Mahal	18718	274	368	94	,,	129	204	75	,,	14.75	19.81	6.94	10.98	18882	,,
Sami Mahal	12922	222	198	,,	24	160	123	,,	37	17.26	15.39	12.43	9.56	12997	,,
Munjhpur Mahal	14600	298	295	,,	3	220	200	,,	20	20.52	20.31	15.14	13.77	14695	,,
Balodhan Mahal	3175	116	89	,,	27	36	44	8	,,	37.47	28.75	11.63	14.21	3220	,,
Total ...	60680	1207	1289	136	54	952	1005	110	57	19.79	21.30	15.74	16.62	60964	,,

N. S. Coghill Captain.
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Radhanpur State, during the year 1905-1906

No. of Schools.		Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on roll on 31st March.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.			Remarks.
1904-05	1905-06		1904-05	1905-06	1904-05	1905-06	High School.	Secondary.	Primary.	
1	1	Prince of Wales' Middle School	62	64	51.75	50.98	0	1884-8-6	0	
2	2	Radhanpur and Sami Taluka Schools	372	346	291	284	0	0	Rs. 7037-3-7 †	† This includes inspection charges of the Deputy Educational Inspetcor Palanpur.
17	17	Village Schools	364	392	280	298	0	0		
1	1	Urdu School	70	66	43	36	0	0		
2	2	Girls' Schools	136	145	96	91	0	0		
23	23	Total ...	1004	1013	761.75	759.98	0	1884-8-6	7037-3-7	

N. S. Coghill Captain.
Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

No. 1107 of 1907.

From,

Captain W. M. P. WOOD,
Ag. Administrator Radhanpur State.

To,

Lieut: Colonel, G. E. HYDE-CATES,
Political Agent, Palanpur.

Radhanpur Dated 12 th April 1907.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Administration Report of the Radhanpur State, for the year ending 31st March 1907.

CHAPTER I.

1. *General and Political.*—The State of Radhanpur is bounded on the north by Morwada and Terwada, on the east by the Patan Districts, on the south by Mandal and Jhinjhuvada, and on the west by Varahi.

2. *The area is 1150 square miles; population 61548, and gross revenue (based on average of five years' revenue) Rs. 393273.* The State pays no tribute to Government or to any State.

3. During the year under report Captain N. S. Coghill, the permanent incumbent delivered over charge of the Administrator's Office to Captain, C. F. Harold, on the 5th May 1906, after office hours at Palanpur; and proceeded on 18 months' combined leave. Captain, C. F. Harold remained in charge of the State from the 6th May 1906 to 1st March 1907 (both days inclusive), when his services were lent to the Foreign Department under the Government of India, for service in Baroda State.

Captain, W. M. P. Wood, Assistant Political Agent, Palanpur, relieved Captain, Harold on 1st March 1907 after office hours, and he was in charge upto the end of the year.

4. The name of the Chief is Nawab Mahomed Sherkhan, Babi. He is 21 years old, and a Mahomedan Pathan Babi by caste. He has no heir natural or adoptive, and is married to his cousin Bima Akbar Bakhte, daughter of Suba Nadeallikhan his uncle. He was at Deesa with an officer of the 108th Infantry, Lt: Dodd, upto the 25th of July 1906. He left Deesa for a tour in Europe, on 25-7-1906, under the charge of Lieut: Medlicott, R. A. . H. H. the Nawab Sahib accompanied by Lt: Medlicott and two servants (Abdool-Gafoor Butler and Sheru Janmahomed peon), left Palanpur on 25-7-1906, and arrived at Bombay on the 26 th. The party sailed from Bombay, in the P. & O. S. S. Oriental on the 28 th July 1906. Lt: Medlicott accompanied

him as far as Marseilles, where he handed over his charge to Dr. John Pollen, C. I. E., late of the I. C. S.. He has completed an extensive tour in Europe, in the company of Dr. J. Pollen, and landed in Bombay on the 21st February 1907, having performed the " Haj " (pilgrimage to Mecca) during his tour. His Highness the Nawab Sahib arrived here on 22nd February 1907, but at once proceeded to Ahmedabad, whence he returned to Radhanpur accompanied by Dr. Pollen. He was welcomed by the Administrator, Captain, Harold, Bhayats, Amirs, Shethias, Officers and people in general.

Two addresses were presented, one at Sardarpura by the Moslem Community and the other by the Mahajan of Radhanpur near Patni gate.

5. His younger brother Jalaludinkhanji continues his studies at the Rajkumar College Rajkot, and his progress is reported satisfactory.

6 The Political Agent, Palanpur, Lieut: Colonel, G. E. Hyde-Cates' Camp was pitched within the limits of the Radhanpur State at Sami on 25th December 1906, from whence he visited Munjpur and arrived at Radhanpur on 1st January 1907. He inspected the State institutions and granted interviews to the Bhayats and leading State officials. He again camped at Munjpur from 22nd January 1907 to 1st February 1907. From there he proceeded to Baspa where he remained till the 5th February 1907, and from Baspa he paid a flying visit to Radhanpur and saw personally the Government Stallion " Jordan " . His following camps were in the Agency villages.

7. Captain Harold made a tour in the Districts from 11th January 1907 to 6th February 1907, and inspected majority of the villages of Sami and Munjpur Mahals.

8. In January 1907, the sum of Rs. 190778-1-4, was remitted to the Government Treasury Ahmedabad. This amount clears off in full the debt and interest due to Government on account of Famine loans. Government have been pleased to remark that this reflects great credit on the Administrator (Captain Harold at the time).

9. The Officers of the State have continued to work satisfactorily during the year under report. I would specially bring to your notice the work done by Mr. Chunilal Ravchand, Treasury Officer, and Mr. Jeysukhram Laxmiram, Huzur Shiristedar, whose hard work and valuable co-operation throughout have done much towards enabling the administrators to bring about the desired result of freeing the State from debt and keeping the administration work up to date. I would also mention Mr. Shahiar, Police Superintendent and Mr. Mahomed Ahshonkhan the Head Overseer, who have both rendered good and valuable service. As this is the last report which will be submitted during the Administration, I would desire to draw your attention to the loyal and disinterested way in which all the Officers of the State have done their duty to the State during the long period of Administration.

CHAPTER II.

10. *Administration of the land.*—The land revenue assessments in vogue are based on an average of 10 years' produce in kind. A new survey and classification were commenced and finished in the time of late Colonel Lyde, in the biginning of the Administration, but the new rates have not been introduced on account of the dire famine of Samwat 1956 and also on account of successive bad years. However, 1000 acres and 16 Gunthas of waste land were brought under the plough during the present year; but a large amount still remains uncultivated owing to the want of cultivators caused by the famine of 1899, or St 1956.

The following table gives statistics on this subject:—

Area of cultivable land in acres and gunthas.		Area of land cultivated in acres and gunthas.		Area of land lying fallow at the end of the year in acres and gunthas.		Percentage of cultivable land lying waste.	
1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07
353534-19	353534-19	234002-12	235002-38	119532—7	118531-31	33.81	33.52

11. The land revenue collected this year amounted to Rs. 302484-15-5, against Rs. 312807-8-8, of the last year. The cause of decrease can be explained by the fact that on account of malarial fever and then of plague in Sami and Munjpur Mahal villages this year, the 2nd instalment was not recovered at the right time, as the people could not prepare their Kharif and Rabi crop in good time. But now measures are being taken to have the recoveries made as soon as possible.

12. The collections were made this year without any difficulty and there was no occasion to resort to any coercive measures on that account.

13. Most of the villages in the State pay the assessment in cash, but in some villages of the Radhanpur Mahal, where the cultivators are comparatively in poor condition, and in most of the alienated villages, which reverted to the State on account of Suba Safdarkhanji dying without a male heir, and in those of Inamdar Mahomed Sarur, who died in 1904-1905, the assessment is taken in kind. Measures are, however, being taken to get a survey made in those villages; and the survey of two villages has been completed and in two work is being done.

14. The verification of the boundary between Radhanpur and the Agency villages, was taken in hand in February last, but a very little work is done on account of difference of opinion between the surveyors and officers concerned. It is hoped that the work will be done with promptitude during the current year.

15. Rs. 2118-10-2 were advanced as Tagavi during the year. State guarantees like last year were given to merchants, supplying seed grain to the poorer cultivators or those who had lost credit in the Bazar.

16. No alienated or Inamdars' village lapsed to the State, during the year. The number being 20 as before.

CHAPTER III.

17. *Legislation.*—Appendix II. shows the laws in force in the State. No new laws were introduced during the course of the year.

18. *Military Force.*—Appendix III. shows the constitution of the Radhanpur Body Guard and Paltan. The former consists of 1 Risaldar and 2 Daffedars armed with swords and 16 Sowars armed with lances. They are drilled regularly by one of the Daffedars, formerly in a Native Cavalry Regiment, and serve as escort to the Administrator and members of the Chief's family, and any officer visiting Radhanpur. The cost of maintenance of the Body Guard was Rs. 5452-13-9 as compared with Rs. 6548-14-0, of last year. The appearance and turn out have been the subject of favourable comment by Political Officers visiting Radhanpur.

19. The numbers of the latter (Paltan) were 73 as compared with 76 last year. the men are drilled regularly by Subedar Ajodhyaprasad a pensioned Non-Commissioned Officer of the Indian Army. They are armed with muzzle loading Enfield muskets, whose efficiency leaves much to be desired. They are chiefly employed on guard duty at the Jail, Treasuries and Magazine and on ceremonial occasions The cost of the Paltan wasRs. 8057-6-3 as compared with Rs. 7640-15-3 of the previous year.

20. The head quarters of both the Body-Guard and Paltan is Radhanpur and in the majority of cases preference is given to the local people for the sake of encouragement.

21. *Police.*—Colonel Lyde had the honour of organizing the Police Force in 1896, and they as in case of Paltan were recruited locally and now consists of 143 unmounted men of all ranks below Head Constables, of whom 41 are armed with Muzzle Loading muskets and bayonets and 102 with Batons; and 51 mounted including 17 regular and 34 irregular armed with swords and 14 camel sowars unarmed.

22. The number able to read and write is 58, which shows some improvement in point of education in the force, last year's figure being 48. As to the efficiency of the Police, as a whole, I hold the same opinion expressed by my predecessor in office last year.

23. The total number of the Police Force is 218 and the cost Rs. 37225-15-10, during the year under report as compared with 225 and Rs 38107-9-11, of the last year. The ratio of Police to population and area is one to every 117, inhabitants and 2.19 square miles, respectively.

24. The working of the Police is shown in Appendices V, VI, and VII.

25. *Village Police.*—The number of village police was 402, of whom 286 were paid and the rest held land in lieu of service. Besides the ordinary duties of guardians of the village and the threshing floor, they have a number of miscellaneous duties to perform such as carrying treasure and post to the Mahal Head-Quarters, &c.

26. *Criminal Justice.*—Appendix VIII. shows the work done by the various subordinate courts. The post of the Judicial Assistant was abolished from 1st March 1907, and the establishment was transferred and placed under the 1st. Class Magistrate and Sar Nyayadhish, who was given powers of a District Magistrate and Sessions Judge as provided for in the Criminal Procedure Code, and full original civil powers.

27. The Administrator's Court will exercise the Civil Appellate powers hitherto exercised by the Judicial Assistant, and it will exercise the full powers of revision as exercised hitherto. It is hoped that this will work smoothly and at a less cost. The Judicial Assistant's Shirestedar being a very old man was given Jiwai he being an hereditary servant of the State.

28. The Sami and Balodhan Thandars are Magistrates of the 2nd. and 3rd. Class respectively, from whose decisions appeals are heard by the District Magistrate. The Balodhan Thandar retired from service on account of old age and the services of the Sami Thandar were dispensed with, with effect from 1st April 1907, and Mr. Bhudardas a local Vakil was appointed in his place from the same day.

29. The Radhanpur and Sami Mahalkaries are Magistrates of the 3rd. Class in revenue matters only, from whose decisions appeals ordinarily lie to the Revenue Assistant.

30. The Revenue Assistant, District Magistrate and the Munsiff are Magistrates of the 1st. Class, from whose decisions appeals were heard by the Judicial Assistant upto the end of February last, but now they are heard by the Administrator as detailed above.

31. There was slight decrease in the volume of Criminal work during the year under Report. The number of persons dealt with fell from 696 to 642.

32. Appendix IX. shows the result of Criminal Appeals, in 8 cases sentences were reversed.

33. The Administrator did not dispose of any Sessions case during the course of the year, as he could not get time for such work. Government sanction was obtained for disposing of one case by the Judicial Assistant, (vide-telegram dated the 18th July 1906.).

34. *Civil Justice.*—The number of Courts 3, was the same as last year; the Sar Nyayadhish can hear suits upto any amount, the Munsiff upto Rs. 5000/- and he also has powers of a small cause courts Judge upto Rs 20/-, the Sami-Munjpur Thandar hears suits to a value of Rs. 500/- and he is also empowered to hear suits of small cause court nature upto Rs. 20/-.

35. During the year under report 449 suits were instituted and 427 disposed of, including 7 of the last year, to the value of Rs. 26883-10-0, as compared with 530 and 523 to the value of Rs. 44412-7-5 in 1905-1906. The average duration of suits was 2 months and 8 days.

36. 294 Applications for execution of decrees including 129 of the previous year, of a total value of Rs. 46181-6-9 were entertained during the year. Of these 253 were disposed of, to a value of Rs. 38337-2-2, leaving a balance of 41 at the end of the year, which will no doubt appear satisfactory.

37. The number of landed property, money suits, and other rights filed and disposed of during the year was 8, 437 and 4 respectively, of a total value of Rs. 26883-10-0, as compared with 13, 482, and 13 respectively, of the previous year of a total value of Rs. 44412-7-5.

38. The arrears of Civil cases are 29 this year as compared with 7 of the previous year. This can be explained by the fact, that some cases were admitted in the month of March and hence they could not be disposed of in time.

39. Appendix XII. shows the working of the Civil Appellate Courts. 66 cases of a total value of Rs. 8288-8-7, were disposed of during the year, as compared with 65 cases valued at Rs. 12371-14-0 of last year.

40. The number of cases in which decisions were confirmed was comparatively larger which will be deemed fairly satisfactory.

41. The Administrator entertains applications for revising the proceedings of the subordinate courts under Section 622, of the Civil Procedure Code and in this way 15 applications were disposed of this year as compared with 4 of the previous year.

42. The following table gives the number of applications for heirship certi-

ficates presented and disposed of during the year under report as compared with last year.—

Opening balance.		Filed during the year.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Remaining at the end of the year.	
1905-6	1906-7	1905-6	1906-7	1905-6	1906-7	1905-6	1906-7	1905-6	1906-7
1	3	31	50	32	53	29	53	3	0

43. *Extradition.*—48 persons were surrendered to the Radhanpur State during the year under report, of whom 13 were convicted, 35 discharged and no one is awaiting his trial.

44. The reciprocity in this respect between the Radhanpur State and the Agency Districts and neighbouring Native States has been well maintained during the year.

45. Appendix XIII, shows the number of prisoners confined in the Jail at Radhanpur and in the Lock-ups at Sami, Munjpur and Balodhan.

46. The Jail at Radhanpur is a commodious, well ventilated building and well suited for the purpose. The Lock-up at Balodhan is also suitable to the want, but those at Sami and Munjpur are ill-ventilated and unsuitable buildings, their reconstruction will be taken in hand, when funds are available. There is a large decrease in the number of prisoners as compared with last year, on account of good year; but the daily average in the Radhanpur Jail does not permit of the starting of any manufactures. The health and general conduct of the prisoners continued good throughout the year.

47. *Registration.*—Appendix XIV, shows the working of the Registration offices during the year.

48. 108, documents concerning property valued at Rs. 33099-0-0, and yielding fees of the amount of Rs. 649-10-6 were registered as against 118 deeds of property valued at Rs. 27518-12-11 producing fees to the value of Rs. 579-14-0 of the previous year.

49. *Municipal Administration.*—Appendix XVI, shows the Municipal receipts and expenditure at Radhanpur, Sami and Munjpur.

50. The Radhanpur Municipality is supported by a grant of Rs. 750-p. m., from State Funds and during the year under report it raised Rs. 4306-1-8 as compared with Rs. 3090-2-1. of last year. No work of public utility was started on account of want of funds.

51. Mr. Chunilal Ravchand Treasury Officer was appointed President of the Radhanpur Municipality vice Mr. D.N. Phansalkar, and Mr. Mangalprasad was appointed Municipal Secretary vice Mr. Harilal Kikabhai transferred as Private Secretary to His Highness the Nawab Sahib; the Chief Medical Officer, the Revenue Assistant and the Sar Nyayadhish are the Official and Messrs, Mahomedbhai Doshubhai and Harjiwandas Dipchand are the non-official members, and it is expected that this experiment will prove a success.

52. The Sami and Munjpur Municipalities are dependent entirely on the State funds; but no appreciable improvement is perceived on account of want of funds. A " lagat " going by the name of " Sudhara " brought Rs. 586-12-4 as against Rs. 560-9-9 of the last year and was paid into the State Treasury.

53. A new establishment for the better supervision was organised for Sami and was placed under the Presidentship of Mr. Manchharam Asharam Bhatt, District Medical Officer. It is thought that in course of years the people will appreciate its importance.

54. Every attention was paid to the cleanliness of the towns of Sami and Munjpur and carts, bullocks &c. were sanctioned for the said purpose. Conservancy arrangements have been thoroughly looked to.

CHAPTER IV.

55. *Production and Distribution*....(*a*) Appendix XVII shows the rainfall in the State during the year. The monsoon first broke at Sami on the 12th June 1906; and being early than was expected, did some damage to cotton in the 3 Khalvads which were still unweighed on account of disputes in paying the State shares. Lolada and Gochnath were paying at a different share to the late Suba Safdarkhan than the people of other Khalsa villages of the State did. This was settled by Captain Harold and the matter was disposed of permanently. There was no frost this year but cotton crop and wheat suffered on account of want of moisture owing to insufficient rain. However, Bajri, Chhasto (jowari) and pulse gave good yield.

(*b*) There was like last year scarcity of labourers and the cultivators and the Public Works Department were obliged to pay enhanced rates of wages for the labourers required.

The prices of the staple food grains are shown in Appendix XVIII. and in every case they are much lower than in the previous year, owing to the good produce of Kharif crop.

(c) Strictly speaking there are no natural forests in the State, but trees are planted on the sides of Radhanpur–Dhadhana Road, and around the town of Radhanpur to the number of 2830. The number of gardens remains the same as last year but a new garden is being prepared near the Patni gate at the expense of the Radhanpur Municipality. The income was insignificant when compared with their up–keep.

(d) The articles of trade are saltpetre and country cloth, of these the former is exported to Bombay and other towns of Gujarat and Kathiawar, and the latter in the surrounding villages of Baroda and Palanpur Agency. Besides the above two, cotton and wheat are chief items of export.

The three Ginning Factories at Sami, Munjpur and Lolada were in working order, during the year under report, and each had more cotton than it could gin, as, the last was an abnormal year for cotton and the yield was greater than was expected by the villagers. The working of three factories within the State has given work to the respective villagers which will no doubt add to the prosperity of the labouring class.

(e) Appendix. XIX. shows the expenditure on Public Works during the year. No original works except one well at Nadnagar and the Police Thana at Dhadhana were taken in hand for want of funds. Necessary repairs to the existing State buildings were sanctioned in order to save them from further damage.

(f) There is a sub–Post and a combined Telegraph office at Radhanpur and branch post offices at Sami, Munjpur and Chandur Rathavi. The last is a new office this year.

(g) There is now no mint in Radhanpur as the Jorawarshai rupees which were minted there ceased to be legal tender since December 1900.

(h) The season on the whole has been favourable and the general health of the people remained good.

56. The price of food grains was lower during the year under report than in the preceding year.

57. Caste dinners in memory of deceased relatives on an extensive scale were given by the cultivators and others.

58. Two big Jain Shahukars of Radhanpur went on pilgrimages to Palitana and Mandvi in Cutch by cart road with big parties.

59. As in the last year more cultivators returned from Sindh and emigration has ceased.

60. Appendix XX. shows the number of cattle and other live-stock in the State during the year. There is an increase of 1797 cows and 617 buffaloes and decrease of 213 bullocks and 15545 goats. But the number of ploughs is increased by 112.

61. Appendix XXI shows the excise shops and excise revenue of the State. The consumption of country liquor this year appears to have increased on account of good rates of wages offered to the labouring classes.

CHAPTER V.

62. *Revenue and Finance,*—Appendix XXII shows the gross total revenue and expenditure of the State as compared with the previous year. The figures are, receipts Rs 644813-0-3 with an opening balance of Rs. 191902-9-7, making a total of Rs. 836715-9-10, leaving a closing balance of Rs. 179387-4-7, for 1906-1907, as against receipts Rs. 596813-15-2 with an opening balance of Rs. 248659-6-11, making a total of Rs 845473-6-1 and expenditure Rs. 653570-12-6 leaving a closing balance of Rs, 191902-9-7 for 1905-1906.

63. The total receipts are visibly higher than last year, owing to the increase under head 7 (Customs) due to sums being realised on account of exportation of cotton.

64. The decrease under head I is due to the fact that on account of fever and plague the villagers in general could not prepare their Khalas (grain) in time so the second instalment of Vighoti was not recovered, but now, it is being recovered.

65. The decrease under Head II is accounted for the expiry of the three years period of recovering of " Sadi Vero " (marriage tax).

66. The decrease under Head V is due to the non-recovery of the instalment from the contractor on account of his poor condition. He complains that on account of plague in State villages and prohibition of holding the fairs he could not make up the sum promised but efforts are being made to recover the amount now in arrears.

67. The increase under Head VI, is due to the recoveries of the amount of arrears of Jama from the Talukdars owing to the return of prosperous years.

68. The decrease under Head XII, is due to the small amount being realised from the sale of unserviceable things lying in the Ayna Mahel last year, all the property of the late Suba Safdarkhan was disposed of and credited in this head and hence the result.

69. The increase under Head XIII, is due to depositing the produce of alienated fields belonging to persons dying heirless; as well as the recovery of advances made on account of the tour of His Highness the Nawab Sahib in Europe.

70. The increase under Head XIV, Tagavi, is due to the recovery of tagavi advanced to the people in famine years on account of good harvest.

71. The difference under the other heads do not appear to call for remarks.

72. The total expenditure is larger than last year by Rs. 3757-8-9, the reasons whereof will be explained under different heads.

73. The increase under Head I. is due to His Highness' tour to Europe, as a provision of Rs. 50000/- was made in the budget under the orders of the Commissioner. N. D.

74. The decrease under Head III, is due to the fact that only a smaller amount of revenue arrears on account of tagavi was written off as irrecoverable.

75. The decrease under Head IV, is due to the reduction of the pay of the Administrator.

76. The increase under Head VII is due to the sanctioning of additional scholarships to one female and 3 male scholars for receiving training at the Female and Male Training Colleges at Ahmedabad and at the Baroda Technical Institute.

77. The increase under Head VIII is on account of the supply of new uniform to the Paltan men.

78. The decrease under Head IX is mainly due to the fact that some of the appointments were not filled up.

79. The decrease under Head X can be explained by the fact that there is reduction in the number of convicts undergoing their sentence of imprisonment.

80. The increase under Head XI, is due to certain promotions to the servants of the Medical and Vaccination Department as provided for in the last Budget.

81 The decrease under Head XII, is owing to the fact that as now a days the labourers are getting higher rates of wages in field and P. W. D. labour some of the places of Rs 4/- remained vacant for some time.

82 The increase under Head XIV, is due to the constitution of a new establishment and sanction of certain lanterns for Sami and Munjpur Municipalites, as well as on account of entertainment of two measurers for surveying villages that have lapsed to the State.

83. The increase under Head XV is due to the granting of gratuity to Mr:. D. N. Phansalkar, Judicial Assistant and Jiwai to other old and hereditary servants of the State.

84. Head XVII,:-Government Famine loan amounting to Rs. 190778-1-4, inluding interest was paid in January last. Also the amounts of debts fixed by the Adjustment Committee against the estate of the late Suba Safdarkhan and Sidi Mahomed Sarur were paid up.

85. The increase under Head XVIII is accounted for by the fact that, under, Government orders an amount of Rs. 12847 was refunded to the Patels and villagers who gave " Hath Garna " money to the Nawab Sahib, and other items.

86. The decrease under Head XXI, is due to smaller refund of fines &c:. sanctioned this year.

87. The decrease under Head XXIII, is explained by the fact that like the previous year the Banias willingly but under State guarantee, lent money to the cultivators and hence less amount was sanctioned from the State.

88. No explanation appears to be necessary under the other heads.

89. As before attempts will be made to recover reasonable portions out of the outstanding amounts on account of arrears.

90. The State is now totally free from all debts. The debts of Suba Safdarkhan and Sidi Mahomed Sarur have been fully paid off with the exception of one seth Ambalal Nagardas Abuwalla and his father-in-law Vithal Gangaram, and this amount has been fully paid off during this month. The delay is due to the fact that the State appealed to Government against the order of the Political Agent, Palanpur, which order was however, upheld by Government

CHAPTER. VI.

91. *Vital Statistics.*—The number of Hospitals and dispensaries remains the same during the year under report.

92. Attempts are being made for the sanitary improvement and cleanly appearance of the towns of Radhanpur, Sami and Munjpur. Captain C. F. Harold while touring in the Districts explained to the villagers the necessity of keeping the village sites clean.

93. The following table shows the work done by the vaccinators, whose work is annually inspected by the Chief Medical Officer. The results are better than those of the last year; and people fully understand the advantages resulting therefrom.

Year.	Primary Vaccination.				Revaccination.			Successful.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Successful.	Males.	Females.	Total	
1905-1906	1049	1021	2070	1919	40	28	68	56
1906-1907	1083	1057	2140	2066	9	9	18	8

94. Appendix XXIII, shows the amount of medical aid afforded in the Hospitals and Dispensaries; 27 major and 509 minor operations were performed during the year under report. The extention to the Radhanpur Hospital was under consideration, but the work could not be started on account of the want of the funds.

95. The vital statistics are shown in Appendix XXIV. There was a decrease in births of 137. and an increase in deaths of 424 as compared with the last year's figures, the latter on account of plague raging in Sami and Munjpur Mahal villages.

96. The death returns are submitted by the Patels of the Revenue Department, who are in majority of cases illiterate, however, every attempt is made to ensure accuracy in future returns. Under the circumstances therefore the population shown in the statements can not be accepted as true population of the State.

97. In the year under report Plague made its appearance first at Waghel of the Sami Mahal; then, it spread in the surrounding villages including the towns of Sami and Munjpur. There have been 127 attacks and 62 deaths. It is believed to have been imported in the first instance by some Dheds of Waghel who chanced to go to the Gaikwari village marching with State villages.

98. Every arrangement has been made to check the further progress of the disease the villages have been evacuated and temporary dwellings erected, with a Plague Hospital &c:. The District Medical Officer has been placed in charge of the plague operations, and one additional Hospital Assistant has been deputed to assist him in his work. For the last 15 days no new cases have occurred and it is hoped that the advent of the hot weather will cause this disease to disappear in entirety.

CHAPTER VII.

99. Appendix XXV, shows particulars of schools maintained by the State.

100. The number of schools Viz: 23 was the same as last year including 1 English Middle School at Radhanpur teaching upto Standard V.

101. The 2 Taluka Schools and 17 village and 3 other schools are teaching the same standards as reported in the last year's report.

102. The number and attendance are considerably less than those of the preceeding year owing to the closing of the schools at Waghel, Munjpur, Sami, Tuwad and Sankeshwar on account of plague. The number and attendance at the Urdu School at Radhanpur show improvement. The Patels of the different villages were asked to press their brother cultivators to put

their sons to schools, but it has not had the desired effect; as on account of want of labourers, they send their sons to graze and look after the cattle. A sum of Rs. 200/ as a State share has been sanctioned by the State for the construction of a new school at Gujarwada and it is hoped that a new building will be ready by the next cold weather.

103. The total cost of education to the State was Rs. 9334-2-8, including Rs. 691/ the share paid by the State of the pay of the Deputy Educational Inspector Palanpur.

104. In addition to the Sami Girls' School Mistress, who is preparing for the Second Year's course at the Mahalaxmi Female Training College, another Assistant Mistress of the Radhanpur Girls' school has also been sent for training at the above College for the furtherance of education, at the suggestion of the Political Agent. Arrangements have been made to provide some additional scholarships in the next year's budget. The student who was sent to the Male Training College Ahmedabad has creditably passed the First year's course and is now receiving instruction in the Second year's class. One Bania boy who was in receipt of a State scholarship has passed the last Matriculation Examination from the Ahmedabad High School. The Potter boy at the Technical institute at Baroda is also doing well.

CHAPTER VIII.

105. *Records.*—The same steady work of sorting, classifying and indexing of State records has been continued with untiring zeal. There is no separate Head for this Office, but Mr. Jeysukhram Laxmiram, Hazur Shiristedar, has been supervising its work in addition to his own duties. Every attention has been paid to find out and preserve useful papers, though sometimes patience is exhausted on account of chaotic state of the papers. But it is hoped that by perseverance and hard work, as have been shown this year, the records will be in first class order, in course of some years.

106. *Horse Breeding*—The Government Stallion " Jordan " was sent here on the 14th April 1906, and the " Stallion " " Nissan " was sent back to Ahmedabad. It covered 44 mares during the course of the year.

107. . *Printing Press and Libraries*—There is only one Printing Press at Radhanpur which does work for the State under contract, and in which the Bi-Monthly State Gazette is printed and published. An increase of Rs 10/- was given to the contractor for speedy work last year.

108. The Bismillahkhan Library and Officers' Club at Radhanpur is freely used by the literate persons of all communities. The number of members in the Library has increased while in the Club the number is reduced. His

Highness the Nawab Sahib gave a donation of Rs. 50/- and became Patron of the Library. His brother Kumar Shri Jalaludinkhanji also became Honourary Member of the Library.

109. The Sami " Coghill " Library is doing well, but considerable damage was done to the building in last monsoon; the people request for the removal of the Library to a central place near the Raj Ghadi, and consequently orders have been issued to the Head Overseer for the preparation and submission of plans and estimates, and it is hoped that early attention will be paid to the construction of a suitable and well ventilated building.

110. During the year, 106 pig were killed, a reward being given of Re. 1. per head, as they as a whole did considerable damage to the standing crop, and the nature of the country near the rivers where they are found makes it difficult for them to be ridden down.

111. *Experiments in growing Egyptian Cotton.*—No experiment was made this year on account of want of latter rains, next year timely orders will be issued for this experiment on an extensive scale.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,
Sd./ W. M. P. Wood Captain,
Ag. Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX I.

Name of high officials in the Radhanpur State and Residency officials showing changes in personnel during the year 1906-1907

Name of officer.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From.	To.	
1 Captain N. S. Coghill.	Administrator.	1-4-1906	5-5-1906	
2 Captain C. F. Harold.	Do.	5-5-1906	1-3-1907	
3 Captain W. M. P. Wood.	Do.	1-3-1907	31-3-1907	
4 Mr. D. N. Phansalker.	Judicial Assistant & ex-officio Municipal President.	1-4-1906	28-2-1907	Resigned his appointment; and the post was
5 Mr. Chunilal Ravchand.	Treasury officer & ex-officio Municipal President.	1-4-1906	31-3-1907	Services lent by Government. [abolished.
6 Mr. B. B. Vora.	Chief Medical officer & ex-officio Jail Superintendent.	,,	,,	Directly employed.
7 Mr. Chandulal Harilal Thakore.	Revenue Assistant.	,,	,,	,,
8 Mr. D. J. Baldev.	District Magistrate, Sar Nyayadhish & Sessions Judge.	,,	,,	,,
9 Mr. S. C. Shahiar.	Police Superintendent.	,,	,,	,,
10 Mr. Jeysukhram Laxmiram.	Huzur Shirestedar & ex-officio Huzur Record Keeper.	,,	,,	Services lent by Kathiawar Education Funds.
11 Mr. Harilal Kikabhai Maheta.	Private Secretary to H. H. the Nawab Sahib.	12-3-1907	,,	Directly employed.
12 Mr. Mahomed Aheshankhan.	Head Overseer P. W. D.	1-4-1906	,,	,,

W. M. P. Wood Captain,
Ag. Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX I.

Name of high officer in the Fallonpore State and Locality with a showing changes in incumbency during the year 1903-1907

Name of Officer.	Appointment.	From.	To.	Remarks.
1 Chairman H. E. Capt. [illegible]	[illegible]	1 Jan 1903	3 Dec 1906	
2 [illegible] C. M. [illegible]	Member	5 Dec 1904	2 Jan 1907	
3 [illegible] M. [illegible] Wood	Member	1 Dec 1907	31 Dec 1907	
4 Mr. H. M. Pemberton	Secretary & Executive Engineer	1 Jan 1903	25 Dec 1907	Transferred to Bhupatinagar, and also pro. [illegible]
5 Dr. Charles Macdonald,	Medical Officer	1 Jan 1899	31 Dec 1907	Transferred to Bhupatinagar as Civil Surgeon.
6 Mr. H. B. Vere	[illegible]	"	"	[illegible]
7 Mr. C. [illegible] Percival Tibbetts	[illegible]	"	"	
8 Mr. H. de Tibbits	[illegible]	"	"	
9 Mr. E. C. Tibbits	[illegible]	"	"	
10 Mr. Denzil Ibbetson Passmore	[illegible]	"	"	[illegible] Education Branch
11 Mr. Hamid Ullah Bhatti	[illegible]	27 Dec 1904	"	[illegible]
12 Mr. Mahomed Akram Khan	[illegible]	1 Jan 1899	"	[illegible]

APPENDIX II.

List of Laws in force in the Radhanpur State.

Description.	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during the year under report.	Remarks.
I Imperial.			
1 The Indian Penal Code XLV 1860	Yes.	Nil.	
2 The Criminal Procedure Code Act V 1898	"	"	
3 The Civil Procedure Code Act XIV of 1882, as amended by Acts VI, VII & X of 1888 and Act VIII of 1890 and Act VI of 1892.	"	"	
4 The Law of Evidence Act I of 1872.	"	"	
II Bombay.			
5 Bombay District Police Act as amended by Act III of 1898 and IV of 1890.	"	"	
6 Village Police Act as amended by Act I of 1876 and VIII of 1867.	"	"	
7 Succession Certificate Act VII of 1889.	"	"	
8 Contract Act. IX of 1872.	"	"	
9 Opium Act I of 1878.	"	"	
10 Salt Act II of 1890.	"	"	
11 Hindu Law.	"	"	
12 Mahomedan Law.	"	"	
13 Court Fee Act III of 1896.	"	"	Adapted with notifications from similar Acts in force in British India.
14 Limitation Act II 1896.	"	"	Do. Do.
15 Arms Act.	"	"	Do. introduced in 1904.
16 Registration Act.	"	"	Do. Do. in 1892.
17 Explosive Act.	"	"	Do. Do. in 1902.

W. M. P. Wood Captain,
Ag. Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX III.

Statement showing the strength, cost, and other particulars of the Military Force in the Radhanpur State, 1906–1907.

Arm of Service.	No. of fighting officers and men.						Details of force at end of the current year.						Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force including followers.	Remarks.
	At the end of last year.	Recruited this year.	Casualties.			At the end of the current year.	Number of Regiments Battalions or Batteries.	Number of guns.	Number of men.					
			Died.	Invalided.	Discharged, deserted, etc.				European Commissioned officers.	Native Commissioned officers.	Non-Commissioned officers.	Fighting men.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Cavalry	19	0	0	0	0	19	Bodyguard sowars R. State.	0	0	1	2	16	5334-9-9	
Sappers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Artillery	0	0	0	0	0	0	Paltan R. State.	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Infantry	76	6	1	2	6	73		17 †	0	1	16	56	8057-6-3	† Out of these only 2 are serviceable & used for firing salutes.
Imperial Service Troops...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total ...	95	6	1	2	6	92	0	17	0	2	18	72	13392-0-0	

W. M. P. Wood Captain,
Ag. Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline, and education of the Police, in the Radhanpur State for the year 1906-1907.

Description of office.	Number.	Pay of the grade.	Total expenditure.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded, or suspended departmentally.	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	By money.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
		Rs.									
Police Superintendent...	1	130+20=150	1800-0-0	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	1	1	0	
Police Inspector ...	1	35+10=45	540-0-0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Chief Constables. ...	2	30+5=35	840-0-0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	
Chief Constable. ..	1	25+5=30	360-0-0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Chief Constable. ...	1	20+5=25	300-0-0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Head Constable. ..	1	20+5=25	300-0-0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Head Constables. ..	3	12+5=17	594-4-2	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	
Havaldars.	2	13	312-0-0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Havaldars.	2	12	288-0-0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	
Nayak.	1	12	108-0-0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	
Nayaks.	3	11	396-0-0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	
Nayaks.	2	10	240-0-0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	
Nayaks.	3	9	322-0-0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	
Nayaks.	2	8	192-0-0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	
Constables.	28	8	2974-3-9	0	3	0	1	4	7	0	
Constables.	100	7	7703-15-7	2	44	0	0	1	15	0	
Daffedars.	2	23	552-0-0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	
Daffedar.	1	22	264-0-0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Sowars.	21	21	5162-2-4	0	6	0	0	1	6	0	
Sowars.	23	20	5518-11-2	0	7	0	1	1	7	0	
Sowars.	4	15	719-2-0	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	
Camel Sowars. ...	10	14	1672-8-5	0	5	0	0	0	1	0	
Camel Sowars. ...	4	12	571-12-7	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Total ...	218	544	31730-12-0	2	71	0	6	15	58	0	

W. M. P. Wood Captain,
Ag. Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1906-1907.

Name of State.	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted,		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convictions (columns 4 & 5).		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.		Remarks.
	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Radhanpur.	286	279	239	127	217	108	141	78	70	30	58.99	63.41	64.97	72.22	

W. M. P. Wood Captain,
Ag. Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1906-1907.

State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of property stolen.		Remarks.
	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Radhanpur, ...	Rs. A. P. 5933-9-0	Rs. A. P. 7200-11-4	Rs. A. P. 2757-15-0	Rs. A, P. 2677-13-4	46.49	37.19	

W. M. P. Wood Captain,
Ag. Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1906-1907.

Serial number.	Description of offences.	Number of offences.			No. of cases disposed of during past year.	No. of cases disposed of during present year.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	Number of persons sentenced.							No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined, being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Term of imprisonment.										Awaiting trial.	Remarks.
		Balance from past year.	Committed during the present year.	Total.					Imprisonment.		Imprisonment and fine.		Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.				Under one month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.		
									Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.																		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
	Chapter VIII.																														
1	Offences against public tranquility S. 143 160.	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Chapter IX.																														
2	Offences by or relating to public servants, ...	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Chapter X.																														
3	Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants. ...	0	15	15	12	14	29	13	0	0	0	0	13	0	13	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Chapter XI.																														
4	False Evidence and offences against public justice ...	0	9	9	6	7	14	4	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Chapter XII.																														
5	Offences relating to coin and Government stamps. ...	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

	Chapter XIII.																															
6	Offences relating to weights and measures.	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Chapter XIV.																															
7	Offences affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals. ..	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Chapter XVI.																															
8	Offences affecting the Human body.																															
	1 Murder	0	2	2	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2 Attempt to commit murder.	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 Attempt to commit suicide...	0	2	2	0	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4 Causing miscarriage. ...	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	5 Causing hurt (voluntarily)...	0	75	75	88	72	222	8	0	0	0	0	8	0	8	214	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 Causing grievous hurt, ...	0	9	9	3	6	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	7 Wrongful restraint & confinement.	0	1	1	5	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	8 Criminal force & assault. ..	0	38	38	13	13	39	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	9 Rape.	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	Chapter XVII.																																					
9	**Offences against property.**																																					
	1 Theft.	1	162	163	122	87	141	82	0	32	0	15	31	4	82	59	0	0	2	6	5	15	12	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2 Robbery.	0	7	7	1	3	4	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 Dacoity	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4 Murder in dacoity.... ...	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	5 Receiving of stolen property.	0	7	7	0	1	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 Criminal misappropriation of property.	0	6	6	5	4	4	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	7 Mischief.	0	21	21	11	9	18	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	8 Criminal trespass. ...	0	8	8	10	7	18	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	16	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	9 House trespass.	0	30	30	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 Criminal breach of trust ..	1	18	19	6	11	23	4	0	3	0	1	0	0	4	19	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Chapter XVIII.																																				
10	**Offences relating to documents**																																				
	1 Forgery.	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Chapter XX.																																				
11	**Offences relating to marriage...**	0	3	3	7	1	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
	Chapter XXII.																																				

12	Criminal intimidation, insult & annoyance.	0	68	68	14	17	50	7	0	0	0	0	7	0	7	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	Chapter XII Cr. P. C. Secs. 145-147	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Chapter XXIII.																														
14	1 Attempt to commit offences.	0	3	3	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	Chapter VIII of C, P. C. Secs. 109-110	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	District Police Act. V. 1867....	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	Cattle trespass Act. I. 1871 ...	0	4	4	3	4	7	4	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	Opium Act I 1878 ...	0	1	1	2	1	5	5	2	1	1	0	1	0	5	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	Abkari Act. V. 1878. ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	Gambling Act. IV. 1878. ...	0	1	1	2	1	4	4	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	Salt Act. II. 1890	0	7	7	12	7	7	7	0	0	0	0	7	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	Arms Act.	0	10	10	11	10	14	9	0	0	0	0	9	0	9	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	Miscellaneous.	0	8	8	2	4	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total ...	2	527	529	345	289	642	163	3	45	1	16	94	4	163	477	0	0	3	11	7	18	17	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	2

W. M. P. Wood Captain,
Ag. Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1906-1907.

Name of Court.	No. of offences reported during the year		Number of persons dealt with.								Persons disposed of.					Persons remaining at the end of the year 1906-07.	Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of 1905-06.	Brought to trial in 1906-1907					Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Persons died, escaped or transferred.		
	1905-06.	1906-07.		Arrested by police.	Upon warrant.	On summons.	Voluntary	Arrested in presence of the Magistrate	1905-06	1906-07							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Administrator's Court ...	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Judicial Assistant.	2	3	0	6	0	0	0	0	4	6	0	6	0	0	0	0	
District Magistrate	301	262	1	62	28	207	0	0	339	298	27	202	69	0	0	0	
1st Class Magistrate... ...	86	149	7	73	9	32	0	5	109	126	36	58	30	0	0	2	
Sami Mujpur Thandar ...	124	91	0	41	88	42	0	0	209	171	34	101	36	0	0	0	
Sami 3rd Class Magistrate. ...	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	8	5	8	1	0	7	0	0	0	
Balodhan ,, ...	9	9	0	9	0	6	0	0	13	15	2	5	8	0	0	0	
Radhanpur ,, ...	14	9	0	0	0	0	0	18	17	18	0	5	13	0	0	0	
Revenue Assistant 1st C. M...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total ...	539	527	8	191	125	287	0	31	696	642	100	377	163	0	0	2	

W. M. P. Wood Captain,
Ag. Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1906-1907.

Number	Tribunals,	Number of applications.	Number of persons and cases.																	
			Applications rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed		Referred		Further enquiry, etc ordered.		Pending.		Remarks.
					Confirmed.		*Modified.*		*Reversed.*										
			Persons	Cases.	Persons	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	
1	Judicial Assistant...	34	14	6	12	12	14	10	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2	District Magistrate,	9	2	1	2	2	6	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
3	Revenue Assistant...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Total...	43	16	7	14	14	20	14	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

W. M. P. Wood Captain,
Ag. Administrator,
Radhanpur State,

APPENDIX X.

CIVIL WORK——Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Radhanpur State during the year 1906–1907.

Number.	Tribunal.	OPENING BALANCE.		FILED DURING THE YEAR.		TOTAL.		DISPOSED OF DURING THE YEAR.		CLOSING BALANCE.		SUITS FILED IN 1906–1907.							SUITS DISPOSED OF IN 1906–07.						REMARKS.
		1904–05	1905–06	Received by transfer or on remand. 1905–06	1906–07	1905–06	1906–07	1905–06	1906–07	1905–06	1906–07	Value.	Suits re-landed property.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500	No. of suits above Rs. 500 & under Rs. 1,000	No. of suits above Rs. 1000 & under Rs. 5,000	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000.	Ex parte.	Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.	Average duration.	
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8 Rs. a. p.				9				10				11 Rs. a. p.				12 y. m. d.			13
1	Sar Nyayadhish.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 0 0	0	0	0	
5	Radhanpur Munsiff.... ...	19	4	278	271	297	275	293	261	4	14	30822 3 0	2	267	2	214	55	2	0	0	3	98	66	94	16351-11-0	0	3	6	
4	Sami-Munjpur Thandar. ...	3	3	230	178	233	181	230	166	3	15	11297 14 0	6	170	2	145	33	0	0	0	3	57	30	76	10531-15-0	0	1	10	
																										0	4	16	
	Total. ...	22	7	508	449	530	456	523	427	7	29	42120 1 0	8	437	4	359	88	2	0	0	6	155	96	170	26883-10-0	0	2	8	

W. M. P. Wood Captain,
Ag. Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XI.

CIVIL WORK——Results of applications for execution of decrees.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of.			REMARKS.
	1904-65	1905-06		1905-06	1906-07	Value for present year.	1905-06	1906-07	Value for present year.	1905-06	1906-07	Value for present year.	1905-06	1906-07	Value for present year.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
Sar Nyayadhish	2	3	8385-12-7	5	0	0	7	3	8385-12-7	4	3	8385-12-7	3	0	0	0	0	0	
Munsiff	82	103	20750-13-4	60	119	11048-0-11	142	222	31798-14-3	39	191	25098-14-5	103	31	6699-15-10	13	2	16	
Sami-Munjpur Thandar. ...	11	23	2171-12-1	35	46	3824-15-10	46	69	5996-11-11	23	59	4852- 7-2	23	10	1144- 4- 9	3	3	4	
Total... ...	95	129	31308-6-0	100	165	14873-0-9	195	294	46181-6-9	66	253	38337-2-2	129	41	7844- 4- 7	16	5	20	

W. M. P. Wood Captain,
Ag. Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XII.

CIVIL WORK——Number and results of appeals in Civil Suits in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1906-1907.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during.		How disposed of:										Average duration.						Remarks.
													Decisions confirmed		Decisions reversed		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for re-trial.		Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of.		1905-06			1906-07			
	1904-05	1905-06	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	Years.	Months.	Days.	Years.	Months.	Days.	
Judicial Assistant. ...	1	0	26	25	27	25	27	22	0	3	7621-8-7	3104-0-4	15	11	5	7	0	2	4	1	3	1	0	2	16	0	4	10	
Sar Nyayadhish	2	3	39	41	41	44	38	44	3	0	4750-5-5	5184-8-3	17	14	8	13	8	9	3	5	2	3	0	2	8	0	2	10	
																							0	4	24	0	6	20	
Total ...	3	3	65	66	68	69	(65)	(66)	3	3	12371-14-0	8288-8-7	32	25	13	20	8	11	7	6	5	4	0	2	12	0	3	10	

W. M. P. Wood Captain,
Ag. Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails and Lock-ups in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1906-1907.

Stations.	No. of prisons.	No. of prisoners.				Daily average.		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.							
				1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07				
										Days.	
Radhanpur.	1	30	153	333	183	22.9	21.73	27	Rs. 2470-10-5	4.70	Nil.
Sami	1	7	46	51	53	2.17	3.29	3		10.08	"
Munjpur....	1	0	3	15	3	0.83	0.09	0		1.25	"
Balodhan.	1	0	13	20	13	0.99	0.11	0		2.0	"
Total. ...	4	37	215	419	252	26.89	25.22	30		18.03	

W. M. P. Wood Captain,
Ag. Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of documents in the Radhanpur State during the year 1906-1907.

Name of State.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of documents presented.										Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.		Remarks.
			Mortgages.		*Sale deeds.*		*Wills.*		*Money-bonds.*		*Miscellaneous.*										
	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Radhanpur Registrar.	104	95	81	71	3	1	10	19	0	1	10	3	104	95	2477-0-0	2524-0-0	0	0	0	0	
Sami-Munjpur Thandar.	15	14	7	7	1	0	5	4	0	1	1	2	14	13	25041-12-11	30575-0-0	1	1	0	0	
Total ...	119	109	88	78	4	1	15	23	0	2	11	5	118	108	27518-12-11	33099-0-0	1	1	0	0	

W. M. P. Wood Captain,
Ag. Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration in the Radhanpur State during the year 1906-1907.

Description.	1905-1906.							1906-1907.							Remarks.
	No. of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realised.			No. of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realised.			
					Rs.	A.	P.					Rs.	A.	P.	
Radhanpur State	118	27518	12	11	579	14	0	108	33099	0	0	649	10	6	
Deduct expenditure	0	0	0	0	130	10	7	0	0	0	0	149	15	2	
Net profit	0	0	0	0	449	3	5	0	0	0	0	499	11	4	

W. M. P. Wood Captain,
Ag. Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XVI.

Receipts and expenditure of the Municipalities in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1906-1907.

Name.	Opening balance on 1st April.	Receipts during the year.		Total in current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on the 31st March.	Remarks.
		1905-06	1906-07		1905-06	1906-07		
Radhanpur Municipality.	3466-11-10	12090-2-1	13306-1-8	16772-13-6	11806-9-10	9949-6-10	6823-6-8	
Sami-Munjpur Municipality...	0	560-9-9	586-12-4	586-12-4	1126-3-5	2043-2-0	0	The deficiency is made good from State Funds.

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W. M. P. Wood Captain,
Ag. Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XVII.

Statement of rainfall in the Radhanpur State during the year 1906-1907.

State.	April 1906.	May 1906.	June 1906.	July 1906.	August 1906.	September 1906.	October 1906.	November 1906.	December 1906.	January 1907.	February 1907.	March 1907.	Total.	Total of past year.	Average of past 5 year.	Remarks.
1 Radhanpur.	0	0	4.74	2 62	4.38	3·55	0.20	0	0.25	0.02	1.23	0	16·99	36.13	13.27	
2 Sami.	0	0	17.70	4.64	3.74	3.41	0.11	0	0	0	0·74	0	30.34	34.19	17.76	
3 Munjpur.	0	0	10.54	15.57	5·18	4.13	0.30	0	0	0	0·78	0	36.50	39.07	18.17	
4 Kuvar....	0	0	11.87	11.21	1.33	1.92	0.69	0	0.05	0.07	0·70	0	27.84	47.75	37.19	
5 Balodhan	0	0	1.67	5.56	2.79	1.39	1.02	0	0	0	0	0	12.43	28.36	12.13	

W. M. P. Wood Captain,
Ag Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement as to prices of staple food-grains in the Radhanpur State.

Articles.	Rate per maund during March 1906. Rs.	a.	p.	Rate per maund during March 1907. Rs.	a.	p.	Remarks.
Wheat.	1	14	0	1	9	0	
Bajri.	1	12	0	0	15	0	
Mag	1	15	6	1	1	0	
Gram.	2	8	0	1	9	0	
Adad.	2	4	0	2	4	0	
Banti.	1	2	0	0	13	0	
Math.	1	8	0	0	14	6	
Guvar.	1	3	6	0	15	6	
Juwari.	1	6	0	0	13	0	
Chhasto.	1	5	6	0	12	0	
Jav.	1	3	0	0	12	0	

W. M. P. Wood Captain,
Ag. Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on Public Works, in the Radhanpur State during the year 1906-1907.

Description of work.	State Funds.			Local Funds.			Totals.
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Buildings...	1489-4-0	18949-10-11	20438-14-11	0	0	0	20438-14-11
Roads.	0	396-4-5	396-4-5	0	0	0	396-4-5
Wells and tanks	157-12-9	884-11-6	1042-8-3	0	0	0	1042-8-3
Miscellaneous.	0	413-11-7	413-11-7	0	0	0	413-11-7
Total Expenditure. ...	1647-0-9	20644-6-5	22291-7-2	0	0	0	22291-7-2

W. M. P. Wood Captain,
Ag. Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XX.

Agricultural Stock in the Radhanpur State during the year 1906-1907.

District.	Year.	Horses and cattle.										Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Colts and fillies.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.		With two bullocks.	With four bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.	
				Male.	Female.											
Radhanpur State.	1906-07	13714	10566	440	5148	191	465	182	2716	83172		6096	0	233	3239	

W. M. P. Wood Captain,
Ag. Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XXI

Statement showing the excise shops and excise revenue of the Radhanpur State, during the year 1906–1907.

Name of State.	Country Spirit.		Opium.		Ganja.		Bhang.		Total.		Remarks.
	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	
Radhanpur.	8	1811-0-0	11	3375-0-0	2	12-0-0	0	0	21	5198-0-0	

W. M. P. Wood Captain,
Ag. Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XXII B.

Particulars of Receipts and Expenditure of the Radhanpur State for the year 1906–1907.

No.	Items.	1904–1905			1905–1906			1906–1907		
	Receipts.	Rs.	As.	Ps.	Rs.	As.	Ps.	Rs.	As.	Ps.
	Opening balance	203766	8	5	248659	6	11	191902	9	7
1	Land Revenue	209178	14	5	312807	8	8	302484	15	5
2	Local Cess	30567	11	2	43173	6	0	20462	12	11
3	Sale-proceeds of Land	258	0	0	212	0	7	181	13	6
4	Opium Revenue	6375	13	4	9656	0	4	7951	6	11
5	Abkari Revenue (including Bhang, Ganja, &c.)	6480	15	8	7301	7	2	6823	5	4
6	Jama, &c., from surrounding—Talukdars...	1735	3	11	841	7	4	2451	2	1
7	Customs Receipts	83962	13	2	58283	0	11	117239	13	11
8	Forests	706	6	10	847	0	9	824	2	1
9	Judicial (including Stamps.) ...	9651	2	10	12241	14	9	10521	13	7
10	Education (Fees, &c.)	733	0	3	695	12	3	682	2	2
11	Guaranteed Rights	11048	0	0	11048	0	0	11048	0	0
12	Extraordinary Receipts	45464	4	7	5465	4	11	811	14	8
13	Other Receipts	176121	13	7	111864	9	9	133251	11	9
14	Tagavi	19544	1	5	22376	5	9	30077	13	11
	Total ...	601828	5	2	596813	15	2	644813	0	3
	Grand Total ...	805594	13	7	845473	6	1	836715	9	10
	Expenditure.									
1	Darbar Expenses	67755	7	7	68785	5	3	80005	11	8
2	Tribute	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	Extraordinary Charges	23723	6	2	26157	12	1	1087	11	9
4	Administrative (Establishment)...	71154	11	4	31705	3	0	30885	14	11
5	Revenue Department				29912	11	5	29083	4	10
6	Judicial Department				11939	10	2	11742	9	10
7	Educational Department... ...	8561	7	11	8921	12	1	9334	2	8
8	Military (Sibandi) Paltan ...	7714	2	0	7640	15	3	8057	6	3
9	Police	51333	7	2	55069	9	2	52735	7	0
10	Jail...	2024	15	9	2525	5	5	2470	10	5
11	Dispensary (including Vaccination	13413	15	0	12768	5	3	13105	1	11
12	Forest Department	8970	4	11	9365	3	0	9039	15	9
13	Public Works (including Repairs).	28313	8	7	24878	8	9	25287	8	2
14	Minor Establishment	25509	11	9	22310	1	11	23570	6	9
15	Dharmada (Devasthan)	9507	8	5	11570	9	2	14586	14	7
16	Guaranteed Rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	Paid in liquidation of Debts ...	78655	1	2	217308	11	8	214249	0	11
18	Miscellaneous	114096	1	8	104135	4	2	128644	15	11
19	Nazarana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	Purchase of Land	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	Remission and Refunds... ...	250	2	11	5184	1	6	1322	11	9
22	Relief Works	0	0	0	6	5	2	0	0	0
23	Tagavi	46251	6	4	3385	6	1	2118	10	2
	Total ...	556935	6	8	653570	12	6	657328	5	3
	Closing balance ...	248659	6	11	191902	9	7	179387	4	7
	Grand Total ...	805594	13	7	845473	6	1	836715	9	10

W. M. P. Wood Captain,
Ag. Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1906-1907.

Serial No.	Dispensary.	No. of patients treated.		Results of in-door patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average.	Remarks.
		In-door.	Out-door	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
1	Sultana Jahan Hospital	180	4270	165	7	4	4	6900-8-9	86.09	
2	Diamond Jubilee Female Hospital	41	2003	32	6	0	3	2042-3-6	37.18	
3	Sami Dispensary	0	4534	0	0	0	0	2442-12-3	74.30	
4	Munjpur Dispensary	0	1700	0	0	0	0	972-13-9	47.46	
5	Kuvar Dispensary	0	1547	0	0	0	0	823-9-3	24.79	
6	Balodhan Dispensary	0	604	0	0	0	0	392-12-9	15.67	

13576

W. M. P. Wood Captain,
Ag. Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital statistics of the Radhanpur State, for the year 1906-1907.

Name.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	Ratio per 1,000 of Population.				Remarks.
		1905-06	1906-07			1905-06	1906-07			*Births.*		*Deaths.*		
										1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	
Radhanpur City	11170	339	262	0	77	434	521	87	0	29.72	23.45	38	46.64	10911
Radhanpur Mahal	18882	368	248	0	120	204	176	0	28	19.81	13.13	10.98	9.37	18954
Sami Mahal	12997	198	257	59	0	123	275	152	0	15.39	19.77	9.56	21.23	12979
Munjpur Mahal	14695	295	213	0	82	200	413	213	0	20.31	14.49	13.77	28.10	14495
Balodhan Mahal	3220	89	172	83	0	44	44	0	0	28.75	53.41	14.21	13.66	3348
Total ...	60964	1289	1152	142	279	1005	1429	452	28	21.30	18.89	16.62	23.44	60687

W. M P. Wood Captain,
Ag. Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Radhanpur State, during the year 1906-1907.

No. of Schools.		Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on roll on 31st March.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.			Remarks.
1905-06	1906-07		1905-06	1906-07	1905-06	1906-07	High School.	Secondary.	Primary	
1	1	Prince of Wales' Middle School	64	69	50.98	50.2	0	1967-11-1	0	
2	2	Radhanpur and Sami Taluka Schools	346	249	284	245	0	0	† Rs. 7366-7-7	† This includes inspection charges of the Deputy Educational Inspector Palanpur.
17	17	Village Schools	392	231	298	257	0	0		
1	1	Urdu School	66	73	36	46	0	0		
2	2	Girls' Schools	145	99	91	86	0	0		
23	23	Total ...	1013	721	759.98	684.2	0	1967-11-1	7366-7-7	9334-2-8

W. M. P. Wood Captain,
Ag. Administrator.
Radhanpur State.

CHAPTER I.

1. *General and Political*—The State of Radhanpur is bounded on the North by Bhabhar and Tervada, on the East by Terwada, Kankrej and Patan District of His Highness the Gaikwar, on the South by Vanod, Dasada and Jhinjhuwada and on the West by the Runn and Varahi.

Boundaries.

2. Its Area is 1150 square miles and it contains 155 Villages with a *Population* of 61548 souls, and the gross Revenue on the average of 5 years comes to Rs. 4,38,723. The State pays no tribute to Government or to any State, but receives an annual Jama aggregating to Rs. 1711-15-7 from 8 villages of Chhadchhat and Santalpur, 1 of Varahi, 4 of Jhinjhuwada, 4 of Vanod, and Dasada. The State has a share in the revenues of Unadi under Varahi and in the Octroi duties levied in Terwada for the collection of which a Nakedar is stationed there.

Area, Villages, Population, and Revenue.

3. The relations with the frontier States and Talukas continue to be friendly.

Relations with adjoining States.

4. The Chief event of importance during the year was the withdrawal of the Administration on His Highness the Nawab Saheb attaining Political Majority. A Darbar was held by the Political Agent, Colonel Hyde-Cates, on the morning of the 13th April 1907 and the rein of Government was entrusted to His Highness with certain conditions. Mr. Chamanrai Harrai was appointed Dewan with the sanction of Government, and he took charge on the same day. The ususal ceremonial visit to and return visit by the Political Agent were paid and the Political Agent and Captain Wood, the Acting Administrator, left this for Palanpur the following day.

Chief event—Installation of H. H. the Nawab Saheb.

5. In commemoration of the event of His Highness' Installation, the killing of cows was prohibited under a penalty, and the levy of school fees in both the Vernacular and Anglo-Vernacular Schools of the State discontinued from 1st May 1907.

Cow killing prohibited.
Remission of school fees.

6. (a) His Highness the Nawab Saheb left Radhanpur for Bombay on 18th and returned on 21st April ; while at Bombay, he purchased horses for the State Stables and the Body Guard, and invited Dr. Pollen to visit Radhanpur before he left for Home. He again left Radhanpur on 8th May for Junagadh to see his sister and her husband Shahajada Sher Jumakhanji Saheb, Heir-apparent of Junagadh, and returned to Radhanpur on 13th May.

'His Highness' Personal—Visits to Bombay and Junagadh.

(b). On 30th May His Highness while discharging a breach-loader sufferred from a nasty accident, from which he received injuries on the face, nose, and the thumb of the right hand. The treatment of Dr. Vora not proving beneficial, Captain Jones was called from Deesa, and subsequently Mr. Manchharam Asha-

Accident.

ram, an old servant of the State and in whom His Highness the Nawab Saheb had full confidence, was also recalled from leave. Their treatment seemed to be more efficatious. His Highness continued doing State business at the Palace until he was attacked with paralysis (Hemiplegia of the right side) at about noon on 24th June 1907.

Attack of Hemiplegia.

(c). Doctors Vora and Manchharam commenced immediate treatment, and Dr. Sir Bhalchandra Krishna Bhatvadekar Kt. L. M, J. P. was called by telegram. He arrived on the night of 25th June and stayed here until 30th Idem, during which time there was continuous improvement in the condition of His Highness. Sympathetic wires were received from His Excellency Lord Lamington, Colonel Hyde-Cates the Political Agent, and His Highness' sister and Shahajada Sherjumakhanji.

Treatment, &c.

(d). After the departure of Dr. Sir Bhalchandra, His Highness continued under the treatment of Drs. Vora and Manchharam, but the improvement being very gradual, though continuous, it was considered advisable to call the best Medical Officer available. The Political Agent was consulted and Government proposed the names of Drs. Childe and Jackson. His Highness decided to place himself under the treatment of Dr. Childe and arrangements were made for his being called to Radhanpur in the beginning of August 1907, but in consequence of extraordinary heavy fall of rain, the roads became impassable and the rivers unfordable. It was therefore eventually decided that His Highness should go to Bombay in order that he can remain under his treatment for some time. In the meantime, Government sanctioned the return to Radhanpur of all the attendants of His Highness who had been deported during the latter part of the Administration.

Proposal for consultation of best Medical Officer available.

(e). His Highness accompanied by the Dewan left Radhanpur on 2nd September, reaching Bombay on the 5th. Dr. Childe saw him on 6th September and commenced treatment. His Highness stayed at Bombay till the 30th Idem. On his way back, he saw the Political Agent at Palanpur on 1st October, and returned to Radhanpur on 2nd Idem, after paying a visit to the shrine of Mira Datar near Unjha on the way.

Stay at Bombay under the treatment of Dr. Childe.

(f). His Highness moved in the Districts for about 1½ months from 27th October to 14th December 1907 occasionally visiting Radhanpur for short periods. His Highness' power of understanding was not impaired and he showed physical improvement too,but the improvement in the power of speech was not satisfactory. It was therefore decided to arrange for a European companion, and with the sanction of Government Dr. Pollen was called from England. His Highness went to Bombay on 22nd December to meet Dr. Pollen, who arrived there on 3rd January 1908. His Highness continued at Bombay till 15th Idem, during which period he was again examined by Dr. Childe, and he then left for Karachi and Persian Gulf with Dr. Pollen and Mr

Stay in the Districts.

Appointment of Dr. Pollen as a companion.

Tour to Karachi and Persian Gulf.

Elias, a European attendant especially employed for this purpose, all the native local servants being sent back to Radhanpur.

(g). They returned to Bombay on 12th February and left it again shortly after for a tour in the South.

Tour in South India.

(h). Being recalled to Bombay by Government for Medical Examination they returned there on 23rd March. Drs. Childe and Meyer examined His Highness the following day under the orders of Government, and they were of opinion that it was possible for His Highness to recover his speech, and recommended his going to England for treatment. Dr. Childe observed considerable improvement in the condition of His Highness since January.

Fresh Medical Examination by order of Government and the opinion of Doctors.

(i). The recommendation of the Doctors was adopted by Government, and His Highness left Bombay on 1st April in company of Dr. Pollen and Mr. Elias for Colombo, and thence went to England. The opinion of Specialists in England is also favourable.

Departure for Colombo and thence to England.

(j). It is a very fortunate circumstance that we have at this time as our Political Agent, Col Hyde-Cates, who though never unflinching in the discharge of his duties, has always been very cordial and sympathetic towards His Highness.

7. Her Highness the Begam Saheb gave birth to a son and heir on 4th December 1907 under great rejoicings. The child did not seem to be healthy, and died on 21st January from the effects of Eczema when the Camp of the Political Agent was at Radhanpur.

Birth of a son and heir, and his death.

8. His Highness' brother K. S. Jalaludinkhanji who came to Radhanpur on 8th April for His Highness' Installation continued to stay with His Highness until 7th September, when he was sent back to the Rajkumar College at Rajkot. He did not return to Radhanpur for the vacations and has recently been placed in charge of Mr. Steele.

His Highness' brother K. S. Jalaludinkhanji.

9. The Dewan visited the Political Agent at Palanpur on the dates shown in the margin and on 7th February at Munjpur in regard to matters connected with His Highness' health and Medical treatment, Administration affairs, and K. S. Jalaludinkhanji. He was at Bombay with His Highness during September, from 26th December to 11th January, and again from 25th to 30th March when he returned from his tour in the South preparatory to his departure for Colombo and England.

Dewan's Visits to the Political Agent and stay at Bombay with His Highness

4th August 1907
1st October in company of His Highness.
15th October.
11th November.
24th December.
23rd March 1908.
14th April.
17th May.

10. Col. Hyde-Cates came to Radhanpur on 3rd July to see His Highness. The usual ceremonies were dispensed with on this occasion. During the course of his annual district tour he arrived at Radhanpur on 20th January, when the usual reception was given, and he left for Baspa on 22nd, whence he went to Munjpur, which he left on 25th Idem. He returned to Munjpur again on 7th February, continued there till 10th, and left for Un under Kankarej on the 11th halting at Sami for the previous night.

Political Agent's visits

11. Captain Wood, the Assistant Political Agent, was at Radhanpur from 19th to 21st December 1907 and again on 22nd and 23rd January 1908.

Assistant Political Agent's visits.

12. Dr Pollen paid a visit to Radhanpur before his departure for England. He arrived here on the night of 28th April and left on the morning of 1st May. During the course of his stay here he laid the foundation stone of *the Pollen Tower and Guest House* which His Highness proposes to build, and performed the opening ceremony of a rest-house near Jorawarsar built by Mr. Chandulal Harilal Thakor.

Dr. Pollen's Visit.

13. Mr. Hewlett, Superintendent Civil Veterinary Department, and Mr. G. E. Landon, Superintendent of Government Telegraphs, Gujarat Division, visited Radhanpur in December. The former wanted to purchase bulls. He stayed for 2 days, was given all the assistance required by him and he purchased 3 bulls for Rs. 580. The Telegraph Superintendent was on inspection duty. He encamped at Porana for a day and stayed at Radhanpur for 2 days. All assistance required by him was also rendered.

Visit of the Superintendents of the Civil Veterinary and Telegraphs Departments.

14. Government having sanctioned the Survey of the Bombay-Sind Connection Railway from Viramgam via Radhanpur, Captain Hearn the Executive Engineer incharge of the Sub Division first encamped at Panchasar on 12th December 1907. He arrived at Radhanpur on 1st January and stayed for 9 days. The Chief Executive Engineer Mr. Tebb also arrived here on 6th January & went on towards Morvada and Suigam. Captain Hearn returned to Radhanpur on 22nd February and stayed until 27th Idem. Mr. Tebb was again at Radhanpur on 12th, and 13th February, and 2nd March. The Survey party worked in Radhanpur territory from 12th December 1907 to 10th January 1908, and again from 6th February to 22ndMarch 1908, and every assistance required was rendered to them.

Survey of the Bombay-Sind Connection Railway.

15. The usual Kharitas were received on the assumption of the charge of the Bombay Government by the Honourable Mr. Muir Mackenzie and Sir George Clarke, and they were duly acknowledged.

Kharitas from His Excellency the Governor.

16. His Imperial Majesty the King Emperor's birth-day was celebrated on 28th June 1907 with the usual ceremonies. His Highness was unable to attend the review personally on account of sickness, but his Brother, Bhayats, and Officers were all present. The New Year's day was also celebrated with similar ceremonies.

Celebration of the birth-day of His Imperial Majesty the King Emperor, and the New Year's day.

17. The opinion of His Highness the Nawab Saheb was invited by Government on the subject of the Advisory Councils and this was communicated in my letter No. $\frac{A}{1}$ of 31st December 1907 to the Political Agent.

Opinion on the formation and constitution of Advisory Councils.

18. Rules regarding the receipt and cutting and breaking of silver coins have been introduced into this State as recommended by the Political Agent under the instructions of Government, vide his No. 1047 dated the 22nd February 1908.

Rules for receipt and cutting and breaking of Government silver coin

19. In response to the invitation of Government, Mr. Manchharam Asharam, the Chief Medical Officer of this State, was deputed to Bombay in January 1908. He attended all the lectures delivered at the Parel Laboratory in connection with plague, plague rats, snd snake poisoning, and saw the processes of the preparation, storage, use &c. of the plague prophylactic.

Chief Medical Officer's deputation to the Parel Laboratory.

20. The question about the place of surrender of criminals in extradition cases between Kathiawar and the States of this Agency was raised by the Agent to the Governor in Kathiawar. Government have decided as an experimental measure that Dasada will be the place in cases of extradition between Jhinjhuwada, Patri, Vanod and Dasada on the one hand and Radhanpur on the other, and Wadhwan Civil Station in all other cases (Political Agent's No. 1779 dated 24th March 1907).

Decision as to the places of surrender in extradition cases with Kathiawar.

21. The opinion of this State was invited on the proposals* of the Baroda Darbar on the subjects noted in the margin. In reply it was said that this State had no objection to the same being carried out as experimental or tentative measures. The proposal to introduce certain rules for carrying out repairs to boundary pillars suggested by the Baroda Darbar in October 1906 was dropped in consequence of the divergence of opinions (vide Political Agent' No. 1942 dated 30th March 1908).

Arrangements with Baroda for reciprocal direct correspondence by the Officers of the two States in certain matters.

* 1. Direct correspondence betweem Baroda officials and those of British Districts and Native States in the matter of Hue and Cry (vide Political Agent's No. 1716 dated 30th March 1907).
2. Do. Do. in connection with the execution of repairs to boundary marks vide Political Agent's No. 1540 dated 12th March 1908.
3. Do. Do. in cases of boundary encroachments, vide Political Agent's No. 1797 dated 24th March 1908.

22. Reciprocal arrangement for the recovery of revenue dues between this

Reciprocal arrangement for recovery of revenue dues with Jhijhuwada in Kathiawar.

State and the Thana villages under this Agency has been in force. Similar arrangenent was made with Jhinjhuwada (Vide Politcal Agent's Vernacular No. 411 of 25th January 1908).

Experiments for catching blood sucking flies, ticks &c.

23. A pamphlet on the subject of blood sucking flies, ticks &c. and implements for catching and collecting them were received and sent to Mr. Sahiar, Superintendent of Police who had charge of the State Stables for making experiments in the State Stables and villages bordering on the Runn. He now reports that an attempt was made once by the Farrier but without success. He did not superintend the work personally. The new Stable Superintendent who is a G. B. V. C. will now be asked to make the experiment.

Earthquake.

24. A slight shock of earthquake was experienced on the night of the 12th July. It came from the East and proceeded towards the West, lasting for about 10 seconds. No damage was done thereby.

Appearance of locusts.

25. A swarm of locusts appeared on 20th and 21st November 1907 in certain of the villages of this State but did not do considerable damage. The Entomological Assistant to the Director of Agriculture, Poona, to whom specimen were sent, said that the locusts in question belonged to the migratory species, Acredium pregrenum.

Changes in the personnel of the establishment.

26. Mr. Chunilal Ravchand, the Treasury Officer, retired from service and made over charge to Mr. Jeysukharam Laxmiram on 27th August 1907. Mr. Jeysukharam works as Treasury Officer in addition to his duties as Superintendent of Huzur Office, which under the present arrangement are not heavy. Dr. B. B. Vora resigned on the ground of ill-health &c. and Mr. Manchharam Asharam, who is not a graduate but who has been in the service of this State for 25 years, who is very popular, and in whom His Highness has full confidence, succeeded him on 17th December 1907 as Chief Medical Officer. A graduate of the Bombay University and Medalist in Medicine has since been appointed as his Assistant. There have been no other changes in the personnel of the Administration, and Appendix I gives information about all the Chief Departmental Officers employed in the State.

General remarks.

27. New rules and reforms have been introduced in the working and procedure of several Departments of Administration during the year under report. Some of them have been referred to under the Chapters to which they relate, but I cannot help saying that in certain Departments the working was found to be irregular and unsystematic, and there had been want of energy and promptitude. There is great room for improvement in most of the branches of the Administration.

CHAPTER II.

28. *Administration of Land*-Including 5 depopulated villages of which separate Revenue Vahivat is maintained, there are 160 villages in the State. Of these 140 are under the Khalsa revenue Vahivat, 14 are held by Bhayats, 4 by Inamdars, and 2 by Dharmada holders. No alienated village lapsed to the State during the year under report.

Villages under Khalsa revenue Vahiwat, and those held by Bhayads and other alienees. No lapse during the year.

29. Of 140 villages now in Khalsa revenue Vahivat, 18 reverted to the State during Administration. Of these, 4 held by Her Highness the Dowager Rani Saheb in Jiwai and 1 by a widow of the late Babi Manverkhanji Saheb, brother of the late His Highness the Nawab Saheb, were resumed and cash allowances fixed for their maintenance in 1897; 2 villages lapsed to the State in 1901 and 1902 on the deaths of Kadarmia and Jamadar Godad respectively, 8 villages (excluding one since depopulated and amalgamated with an adjoining village) in 1903 on the death of the late Suba Safdarkhanji, a Bhayat, and 3 in 1904 on the death of the late Sidi Mahomed Sarur.

Lapse of 18 villages to State during British Administration.

30. The Administration of land is carried on according to practice or Vahiwat. There are no written Rules or Code to regulate the Vahiwat, &c, and I find that information that ought to be available at any time can not be easily obtained, and it is doubtful whether what is obtained is reliable or not. The Revenue Assistant has been directed to prepare and submit simple draft rules for regulating the working of the Revenue and Customs Departments.

Vahiwat based on practice.

31. For the purpose of revenue Administration the State was originally divided into 4 Mahals, viz:- Sami, Munjpur, Radhanpur and Balodhan, but in consequence of the necessity felt for reduction in expenditure on account of the falling off in revenue due to famine and successive bad years, Munjpur was amalgamated with Sami and Balodhan with Radhanpur, and there have been only 2 Mahals (Sami and Radhanpur) since 1902. This arrangement does not appear to work satisfactorily and the necessity of reverting to the original arrangement was felt by Captain Harold. The question was under consideration, and it has since been decided to carry out the same, and orders will be shortly issued in the matter.

Division of the State into 4 Mahals to be revived.

32. The system of cash assessment obtains in 104 of the villages under Khalsa Revenue Vahivat including 7 villages that had been resumed and reverted to the State, that of Bhagvati or levy in kind in 28 villages, and in 8 villages of the Balodhan Tappa, Kolis pay cash and Kanbis in kind.

System of collection of land revenue in villages under Khalsa Vahiwat.

33. Of the 28 villages in which assessment is levied in kind, 6 belong to Sami-Munjpur Mahal, 20 to Radhanpur Mahal and 2 to Balodhan Tappa. 4 of those in Sami and 7 in Radhanpur Mahal were originally held by Bhayats and Sardars, and had reverted to the State during Administration. During the year under report Survey was finished in 3 of these villages and the work was in progress in 2 others, the area of land surveyed amounted to acres 13892 and 24 gunthas and the total expenditure to Rs. 620-10-3 excluding the cost of the Office (which is a permanent establishment) of the Head Surveyor who supervises the work. Survey was finished in one in 1906-07, and in 5 villages the work has yet to be undertaken.

11 of the villages in which the system of Bhagvati obtains were formerly held by Bhayats and alienees.

Survey operations during the year.

34. Cash assessment has not been introduced in 2 of the villages of Balodhan and 13 of Radhanpur Mahal as the cultivators thereof are comparatively poor as stated in the last year's report, and it would not be easy to introduce it in Sami and Dharavana, two of the villages of Sami Mahal as the cultivators are very troublesome.

Reason for Bhagavati in 17 villages under Khalsa Vahiwat.

35. During the year under report new cultivators with 42½ Santies settled in the State and 25 persons originally residents of the State but who had migrated to Sind during the last famine, also returned and resumed cultivation.

Settlement of new cultivators and cultivation of additional lands during the year.

36. The following table shows the total area of culturable land and land under cultivation and Padtar.

Area of cultivable land, that under cultivation, and Padtar.

Area of cultivable land in acres & gunthas		Area of land cultivated in acres & gunthas.		Area of land lying fallow at the end of the year in acres & gunthas.		Percentage of cultivable land lying waste.	
1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08
353534·19	356471·6	235002·28	238656·31	118531·31	117814·15	33·52	33·05

The increase in the area of cultivable land in comparison with the previous year is only nominal, being due to the difference between the area found under Survey and that shown hitherto under the old system. For the same reason the actual increase in the area of land under cultivation shown, viz:- acres 3654-3 comes to acres 717-16.

Cause of increase and decrease.

37. It is reported that the above statistics refer to lands under villages in Khalsa Revenue Vahivat including Pasaita or alienated lands situated therein. They do not include the lands of 20 villages held by Bhayads and others. The proportion of Padtar in the *Pasaita* lands comes to about 5 p. c. against about 40 p. c. in the revenue paying lands. This shows that the condition of the cultivators affected by the last famine has not yet improved, and that there is necessity for continuous endeavours for bringing more land into cultivation and for importing new cultivators from outside if practicable. Under these circumstances no recoveries are made for the last 4 years for Vighoti of occupied Padtar land except in cases of part cultivation or a cultivator keeping revenue paying land Padtar while cultivating Pasaita land. I must however observe here that I cannot say that the statistics given are accurate.

Further explanation of the land statistics.

38. Some damage was done by frost in 10 villages but comparatively it was very limited. Locusts appeared in 7 of the villages and also did slight damage.

Frost and Locusts.

39. Excluding the sum of Rs. 25576-1-5 received on account of arrears of previous years, the land revenue collected during the year amounted to Rs. 271270-5-0 against Rs. 222920-12-8 in 1906-1907, excluding Rs. 79564-2-9 on account of arrears. The decrease in recovery of arrears is partly due to the almost complete failure of the Kharif crop in most of the villages, and partly to the fact that the number of well-to-do cultivators owing arrears is annually decreasing. Moreover the amount of arrears recovered during 1906-1907 was more than double that of 1905-06 and this extraordinary increase is reported to be due to good yield of cotton in 1905-06 and high prices obtained for it in 1906-07. The increase in the ordinary revenue is due to the favourable yield of wheat, gram, barley and rapeseed in consequence of exceptional inundation of lands by the continuous over-flow of the rivers.

Revenue receipts.

40. Processes had to be issued for the recovery of revenue in 124 cases during 1907-1908 as against 49 during the previous year. It is not correct to say that there was no occasion in the last year to resort to such measures.

Issue of processes for recovery of revenue.

41. Rs. 827-14-0 were paid this year in Tagavi and Rs. 363-12-0 adjusted on account of former years, making a total of Rs. 1191-10-0 against Rs. 1421-3-5 and Rs. 697-6-9 paid and adjusted in 1906-1907 making a total of Rs. 2118-10-2. The decrease is due to the fact that some of the cultivators can now obtain temporary loans from and have dealings with old money lenders and therefore they do not apply to the State for advances.

Tagavi.

42. Of the cultivators who had no Receipt or Khata Books, 418 were supplied

Cultivator's Khata-books and Survey marks.

during the year with books duly sealed, and steps were taken to repair existing survey marks (Bana) and to put up new ones.

Removal of the village of Dadar to a new site.

43. Arrangements for the removal to a new site of the village of Dadar situated on the bank of the Banas in consequence of the dangerous condition of the old site due to the encroachment of the river, which was in contemplation for about 3 years, have been carried out.

Cases of boundary disputes.

44. Two cases of boundary disputes between Varahi and Radhanpur were disposed of by the Assistant Political Agent, Palanpur, and this State has submitted appeals in both to the Court of the Political Agent. One boundary dispute between Koliwada under Varahi and Rangpura under Radhanpur was amicably settled by the Varahi Thandar and the Head Surveyor of this State. There was a dispute relating to a strip of land between Dhadhana under Radhanpur and Jasupura under Baroda. On a representation of this State, the Baroda Darbar have withdrawn their claim, vide Political Agent's No. 1349 dated 5th March 1908, and issued instructions for proceeding with the verification of the remaining boundaries.

Survey and verification of boundaries with Thana villages.

45. The revision survey of the boundaries of the villages of this State with those of the villages under the Thanas which was originally proposed by the Agency, was dropped during the year under report, Political Agent's No. 2039 dated 12th April 1907, on the ground of the inability of the Talukdars to bear their share of the expenses, and the verification has therefore been given up for the present.

CHAPTER III.

Legislation.

46. *Legislation* – Appendix II shows the laws in force in the State. No new laws were introduced during the course of the year. Subsidiary Rules were issued for levy of fees on Parwanas for Arms and the custody of Parwanas. Revised Game Rules were under contemplation and have since been introduced.

Military-Body Guard.

47. *Military Force*–Appendix III shows the constitution of the Radhanpur Body Guard and Paltan. The former consists of 1 Risaldar, 2 Daffedars and 24 Sowars, of whom there were 6 vacancies. They serve as escort to His Highness the Nawab Saheb and members of his family, and Political Officers visiting the State. The cost of their maintenance excluding Rs. 13200 spent in the purchase of horses amounted to Rs. 6761 as compared with Rs. 5452 in 1906–07. The increase is due to an increase in the number of Sowars

and the feed of horses, the Sowars having been supplied with State horses.

Paltan and Band.

48. During the year under report a new Band was organized and therefore the number of the Paltan including the Band was 93 at the end of the year, against 73 the previous year. The men are drilled regularly by the Subedar, who is a pensioned Non-Commissioned Officer of the Indian Army. They are armed with Muzzle loading Enfield muskets. They are chiefly employed on guard duty at the Jail, Treasury, Palace, &c. The cost of this force amounted to Rs. 9202 as against Rs. 8057 the previous year, the increase being due to the entertainment of the new Band.

Head quarters of Body Guard and Paltan.

49. The Head quarters of both the Body Guard and Paltan is Radhanpur, and in the majority of cases, preference is given to the local people for the sake of encouragement.

Police-Mounted and Foot.

50. *Police*-The Police is also recruited locally and now consists of 144 unmounted men of all ranks below Head Constables, of whom 41 are armed with Muzzle loading muskets and Bayonets and 103 are unarmed and provided with batons only, including one drill instructor; 53 mounted including 17 regular and 34 irregular armed with swords and 2 Bhoi Bargirs, and 14 Camel Sowars unarmed, making a total of 211 men vide Appendix IV.

Policemen able to read and write.

51. The number able to read and write is 52 against 58 at the end of 1906-07 and 48 at the end of 1905-06. The Police Superintendent has been directed to be more particular in future in this behalf.

Strength of Police.

52. The total number of the Police Force is 221 against 218 in the previous year, and the total cost of the Police amounted to Rs. 44027 including Rs. 9986 on account of the village Police against Rs 47282/- in 1906-07 including Rs. 10057 for the village Police. The decrease is due to decrease in clothing charges, which though sanctioned had not been drawn and paid for before the close of the year. The ratio of Police to population and area continues the same, viz. 1 to every 117 inhabitants and 2.19 square miles respectively.

Village Police.

53. *Village Police*-The number of village Police was 414 of whom 286 were paid and the rest hold lands in lieu of Service.

Working of Police.

54. The working of the Police is shown in Appendices V and VI. The number of offences reported to the Police and the number of offenders arrested amounted to 184 and 140 respectively against 209 and 127 in the previous year. The percentage of convictions on the numbers arrested and sent up for trial amounted to 50 and 60·86 respectively against 63·41 and 72·22 in 1906-07. This shows a falling off in the efficiency of the force but

the percentage of recovery of stolen property shows an improvement from 37·19 to 49.94.

Superintendent of Police relieved of extra duties.

55. Having regard to the remarks made by Government on the working of the Police on the previous year's Administration (vide Political Agent's letter No. 165, dated 16th January 1908) the Superintendent of Police has since been relieved of the extra duty connected with the supervision and management of the State Stables that was entrusted to him in order that he may be able to devote his full attention to his legitimate Police duties only.

Criminal Courts.

56. *Criminal Justice.*–The Court of the Judicial Assistant was abolished from lst March 1907 as reported last year. The number of Courts at the end of 1907–08 remains the same viz:– 8, but in consequence of certain anomalies being found in the powers exercised by some of them, these have been revised. The change was carried out in March 1908. Under the revised arrangement the several Courts exercise powers as follows:–

1. The Huzur Court–All the powers of a High Court in Appeal and Revision.
2. The Court of the Sar Nyayadhish – Powers of a Session Judge and District Magistrate.

3&4. The Courts of the Nyayadhishes at Radhanpur and Sami–All the powers of a Second Class Magistrate.

5. The Court of the Thandar at Balodhan–The powers of a Third Class Magistrate.

6- The Court of the Revenue Assistant–The powers of a First Class Magistrate in Revenue matters only, and of hearing appeals against the orders of the Mahalkaries.

7&8. The Courts of the Mahalkaris of Radhanpur and Sami–Powers of a Third Class Magistrate in Revenue matters only.

Separation of Judicial and Executive functions.

57. It will not be out of place to mention here that with the exception of Balodhan Tapa which contains but 14 villages and is detached from other parts of the State the separation of Judicial and Executive work, with the reservation in Revenue matters proper as shown above, had been carried out in 1884, has been in force ever since, and no difficulty has been experienced.

Working of the Criminal Courts.

58. Appendices VII and VIII show the work done by the various Courts. The number of offences reported and persons dealt with and disposed of amounted to 556, 685 and 663 respectively against 527,642 and 640 in 1906–07. The number of persons remaining undisposed of at the end

of 1907-08 was 22, of whom 21 had been sent up by the Police on and after 27th March 1908, as compared with 2 at the end of the previous year.

Decrease in serious crime, thefts &c, and increase in simple hurt, criminal intimidation &c. &c.

59. An examination of Appendix VII will show that serious crime shows a decrease as compared with the previous year. There were 3 cases of murder and culpable homicide and 1 of dacoity against 5 and 2 respectively in 1906-07. There was increase in cases of simple hurt, criminal intimidation and insult and cattle trespass. On the other hand there was decrease in the number of cases of theft, and Salt and Arms Acts.

Appeals in Criminal cases.

60. Appendix IX shows the result of criminal appeals. There were 28 applications of which 5 were rejected, in 7 cases the sentences were confirmed, in 8 modified, and in 6 reversed. In 1 case further enquiry was ordered and 1 case was pending at the end of the year.

Civil Courts.

61. Besides the Huzur Court which exercises all the powers of a High Court in Appeal and Revision, the number of Civil Courts in this State continues to be 3 as in the last year. For reasons mentioned in para 56 above, the powers of these Courts were also revised. The Courts of the Nyayadhishes at Radhanpur and Sami hear original suits upto Rs. 1000 and exercise the powers of a Small Causes Court upto Rs. 20. The Court of the SarNyayadhish can hear all original suits above Rs. 1000 and appeals against the decisions of the Subordinate Courts.

Working of the Civil Courts.

62. Appendix X shows that during the year under report 409 suits were instituted and 405 disposed of leaving 33 undisposed of at the end of the year against 449,427 and 29 respectively in the previous year. The value of suits disposed of amounted to Rs. 26058 against 26834 in 1906-07, and the average duration was 2 month and 9 days against 2 months and 14 days in the previous year, which shows a slight improvement.

Applications for execution of decrees.

63. Appendix XI shows the result of applications for execution of decrees as follows:—

	1906-07.	1907-08.
Opening balance,	129	41
Filed during the year.	165	160
Total.	294	201
Disposed of	253	164
Closing balance.	41	37

The value of applications remaining undisposed of amounts to Rs 2782 against Rs. 7844 at the end of the previous year.

64. Appendix XII shows the working of the Civil Appellate Courts. The number filed and disposed of during the year amounted to 34 against 66 in the previous year. The average duration shows an increase of nearly a month. The number of appeals in which decisions were confirmed amounted to 19 out of 34 against 25 out of 66, which appears to be satisfactory so far as the working of the subordinate courts is concerned. The Huzur Court also disposed of 10 applications for revision against 15 in the previous year and 4 in 1905-06.

Civil Appeals.

Applications for revision &c.

65. The following table gives the number of applications for succession certificates presented and disposed of during the year under report as compared with last year:—

Applications for succession certificates.

Opening balance.		Filed during the year		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Remaining at the end of the year.	
1906-7	1907-8	1906-7	1907-8	1906-7	1907-8	1906-7	1907-8	1906-7	1907-8
3	0	50	25	53	25	53	25	0	0

66. The decrease in the number filed is due to the Court having hitherto dealt with applications in respect to immoveable property also which is not allowed by Act VII of 1889, the Succession Certificate Act, which is in force in this State. The fact was noticed and the orders of the Lower Court cancelled by the Huzur Court in appeal. The number of applications have therefore been reduced and is likely to be reduced further.

Causes of decrease.

67. Similarly the procedure regarding the institution of Civil suits against the State was found to be irregular. It was not based on the old local Nibandh nor the Civil Procedure Code. Orders were therefore issued for enforcing the provisions of Sec. 424 of the Civil Procedure Code and otherwise following the provisions of that Code.

Civil suits against the State.

68. *Extradition.*—46 persons were surrendered to the Radhanpur State during the year under report, of whom 22 were convicted, 22 discharged and acquitted, 1 died, and 1 remained awaiting trial. This result appears to be satisfactory in comparison with 1906-07 during which 48 persons were surrendered of whom 13 only were convicted and 35 discharged and acquitted. 8 persons were surrendered by Radhanpur to the neighbouring States and Talukas against 19 in 1906-07 Of these 5 were acquitted and discharged and intimation has not been received in regard to 3.

Extradition cases.

69. Appendix XIII shows the number of prisoners confined in the Jail at Radhanpur and in the Lock-ups at Sami, Munjpur and Balodhan.

Jails and Lock-ups.

70. Appendices XIV and XV show the working of the Registration Offices during the year. 104 documents concerning property valued at Rs. 17767 and yielding fees of the amount of Rs. 413 were registered as against 108 documents relating to property valued at Rs. 33099 and yielding fees amounting to Rs. 610 in the year previous.

Registration of documents.

71. *Municipal Administration.*–Appendix XVI shows the Municipal receipts and expenditure at Radhanpur, Sami and Munjpur.

Municipalities.

72. During the year under report the constitution of the Radhanpur Municipality was changed by His Highness the Nawab Saheb. The Committee was abolished and the Department placed under the direct supervision of the Dewan, as the former arrangement was only nominal since the President alone was virtually doing all the work, and the people were believed to be in favour of the old system, under which work can be done more expeditiously.

The Radhanpur Town Municipality–Constitution.

73. This Municipality is supported by a grant from the State. The other Municipal receipts amounted to Rs. 3540 as compared with Rs. 4306 in 1906–07. The total charges for 1907–08 excluding Rs. 397 received in refund of advance amounted to Rs. 8416 as against Rs. 9949 including advances in the previous year. The decrease in Municipal revenue in the year under report is due mainly to decrease in the sale proceeds of land and in Vero & Ghasardo the receipt from which during 1906–07 included large amount of arrears recovered for previous years. The decrease in expenditure is due to savings in establishment charges and expenditure incurred but not drawn before the close of the year.

Receipts & expenditure

74. The Sami and Munjpur Municipalities are mainly dependent on the State. Sudhara Lagat at ½ p. c. on imports is levied in these towns as contribution from the people. The income from this source at Sami and Munjpur during the year under report amounted to Rs. 383 and Rs. 177 against Rs. 404 and Rs. 165 during the previous year. The charges on account of these Municipalities amounted to Rs. 1968-7-7 and Rs. 414-8-0 respectively for 1907–08, against Rs. 1491-14-4 and Rs. 154-4-0 for 1906-07. The increases are due to the purchase of two bullocks and a night-soil cart for Sami, and purchase of bullocks and increased lighting charges at Munjpur. This will show that more attention is paid towards the conservancy arrangements of the two towns

Sami and Munjpur Municipalities.

CHAPTER IV.

Rainfall

75. Appendix XVII shows the rain fall in the State during the year. The monsoon first broke at Sami, Munjpur and Kuwar on 14th June 1907. The total fall of rain was above the average throughout the State. The rain fall was heavy in August and the rivers continued in flood for nearly three weeks. They were unfordable for 5 days from 18th to 22nd August and no post was received on those days. The increase at Sami and Munjpur was 50 and 60 p. c. respectively.

Condition of crops.

76. The Kharif crop suffered as there was no rain after 28th August and in some places from the inundation of the rivers. It was therefore very poor throughout the State. But in consequence of heavy rains in August and continuous over-flow of the rivers for over a week, the lands were inundated and the wheat crop was especially good this year. The season did not turn out favourable for the cotton crop. As already stated slight damage was caused by frost to the crops in 2 villages of the Radhanpur Mahal and 8 of Sami.

Prices of Staple food

77. The prices of the staple food grains are shown in Appendix XVIII. The rates were high in all cases in comparison with the previous year, and the increase was most marked in Bajari, Banti, Math, Guwar, Juwari and Chhasto, the common staple food of the ryots. This was due mainly to the Kharif crop being very poor.

Season as a whole.

78. The season on the whole though defective was not unfavourable and scarcity was not felt as in some of the other parts of the Province of Gujarat.

Gardens and Plantations.

79. As reported last year, there are no natural forests in this State; but gardens and plantations are maintained. The total number of gardens including a small garden called the *Pollen Garden* added during the year amounted to 13 and that of plantations ramain the same as last year viz, 11. There are 4 plantations of Babul trees, 3 of Nim trees, 1 of Gundi trees, and 3 containing different kinds of trees; of these 1 garden and 5 plantations are under the supervision of the Revenue Department, and the rest under the Forest Supervisor. The post of Forest Supervisor was abolished in May 1907 and the gardens and plantations under his charge were placed under the supervision of certain officers and others, but as the arrangement did not appear to work satisfactorily, the post was revived in January 1908. The aggregate cost of the gardens and plantations amounted to Rs. 8126-4-6 in 1907-08 against Rs. 9039-15-9 in the year previous. The increase in 1906-07 was due to the purchase of bullocks in that year. In the year under report 714 trees were planted against 2830 in the previous year. The decrease is due to the temporary change in the arrangement of supervision. Besides it is more necessary to keep up the old trees than have new ones at the expense of the old.

80. *Export and Import*–The principal items of export were the same as those mentioned in the last year's report. The total value of the articles exported amounted to Rs. 3028407 and of those imported to Rs. 1453335.

Trade.

81. *Ginning Factories.*–As in the preceding year three ginning factories were at work but they had not had sufficient work as the cotton crop was not good. The Sami Factory did much less work in comparison with the factories of Lolada and Munjpur for several reasons.

Ginning factories.

82. Appendix XIX shows the expenditure on Public Works. No new original work was carried out. Necessary repairs were carried out to several of the State buildings and a large percentage of the expenditure was incurred in alteration and repairs of the Darbar buildings. The decrease in the total expenditure under this Head in comparison with the previous year is due mainly to the Head Overseer not having submitted bills and drawn money before the end of the year, though certain works had been carried out and expenditure incurred. I regret to have to say that many buildings have been found to have been neglected and to have suffered for want of repairs. It is proposed to take in hand this work, and repairs to the Bilia Canal which was equally neglected and which has already been found very beneficial in improving the surrounding lands. The latter has been put in hand already. It is also proposed to have other existing Bands repaired and new ones constructed during the current year. The working of the Public Works Department was not regular and systematic, and therefore new rules were framed and have been since introduced.

of importance.

Public Works.

83. The number of Post Offices remains the same as last year. There is a combined Telegraph Office at Radhanapur only. No new Offices were opened during the year under report.

Post and Telegraph Offices.

84. Caste dinners were given this year also on extensive scales especially by the Bharwads at Panchasar and Bhadrada villages in the Sami Mahal, when a large number of marriages were solemnized.

Caste dinners on extensive scale.

85. In the year under report the widow of the late Mr Dharamchand Ghelchand (a son of a late Karbhari) went on a pilgrimage to Keshariaji in Meywar by road with a large number of Jain Sadhus and others, numbering about 300. On the road they visited the temples at Patan, Visnagar, Vadnager, Vijapur, Idar, Dungarpur, &c &c.

Pilgrimage parties.

86. Emigration has ceased as reported last year, 25 cultivators and 15 persons of the labouring class who had emigrated to Sind during the last famine returned and resettled in the State during the year under report. It is however doubtful whether the figure is accurate.

Emigration & Immigration.

87. Appendix XX shows the number of cattle and other live-stock in the State during the year under report. A census of these is taken annually on 15th March throughout the State with the aid of the leading village residents. On comparison with the figures of the previous year the number of cows, female buffaloes, mares, sheep and goats show increases. There is increase in bullocks, asses and ploughs but very small in comparison. On the other hand there is decrease in male buffaloes, horses, and riding carts. But for small pox that prevailed during the year under report which carried away 61 bullocks and 144 other animals, the increase in the number of bullocks would have been greater. The decrease in other cattle is probably due to the same reason. It is doubtful whether the work is done carefully and duly checked afterwards.

Cattle and other agricultural stock.

88. Appendix XXI shows the excise shops and the excise revenue of the State. The number of country liquor and Bhang and Ganja shops remains the same as last year. There was an increase of one in opium shops, and more are still wanted for the convenience of the people. The figures of revenue shown in the last year's report did not represent the actual receipts. They represented the amount for which Ijaras were given and did not include in the case of Opium and Bhang and Ganja, the amount received on account of duties. The correct figures for two years are therefore shown in Appendix XXI. The revenue from country liquor shows an increase, as the full amount due in the previous year was not received in full and the arrears due were recovered in and included in the amount received in 1907–08. The decrease in Bhang and Ganja this year in comparison with the previous year is due to the amount due on account of the drawback of the duty for which bills have been sent having not been received before the end of the year.

Excise shops and revenue.

89. In connection with opium it must be pointed out that there had been a continuous decrease in the amount of consumption since 1896 when the system of sale was changed. There was a marked falling off since 1902 and it was still more marked in 1905–06 in which year the rate of consumption was half the normal requirement. This was mainly due to a change in the system of Ijara in the adjoining Thana villages, the Ijardars being allowed to receive the benefits of the drawback of the duty (allowed by Government to the Talukdars). This enabled them to undersell opium, and the subjects of this State resorted to the Thana shops for purchase of opium required for their consumption. Such importation of opium was evidently illegal and a Notification was accordingly issued during the year under report, informing the people that it was illegal to import opium from foreign shops, and that any person found doing so would be prosecuted. At the same time instructions were issued to the Police and Revenue Departments, who had been hitherto inactive in the matter, to take necessary measures for the prevention and detection of such illicit import of opium. The system in force in the Thana Talukas has also been changed since April 1908, and it is therefore hoped that the improvement that has begun will continue, and in course of time, the quantity of licit consumption will reach the normal rate.

Opium.

90. The decrease in opium revenue in 1907-08 in comparison with 1906-07 notwithstanding the improvement in consumption over the previous year was due to arrears of about Rs. 3000 to be recovered from the Ijardar.

Cause of apparent decrease in opium revenue.

CHAPTER V.

91. *Revenue and Finance.*-Appendix XXII (b) shows the receipts and charges of the State as compared with the previous 3 years. The total receipts and expenditure in 1907-08 amounted to Rs. 565598-10-7 and Rs. 522766-12-1 against Rs. 644813-0-3 and Rs. 657328-5-3 respectively during the previous year. The year opened with a balance of Rs. 179387-4-7 and the closing balance amounted to Rs. 222219-3-1.

Revenue and Finance.

92. The causes of increase and decrease under each Head are given below:-

RECEIPTS.

Causes of increase and decrease of receipts.

1. *Land Revenue*-It shows a decrease of Rs. 5638-9-0. But as a matter of fact there was an increase of Rs. 51332-11-7 in Vaje, Vighoti, and Vero, and a decrease of Rs. 3535-13-0 in Nazarana and Rs. 53988-1-4 in the recovery of arrears. The cause of increase in Vaje and Vighoti, and decrease in arrears is explained in para 39.

2. *Local Cess*-The increase under this Head is mainly due to the increase in the receipt of Bakri Vero and to the difference between the amount of Gadi Vero received in 1907-08 and balance of Sadi Vero received in 1906-07.

4. *Opium Revenue*-The decrease under this Head is due to about Rs. 3000 outstanding to be recovered at the end of the year.

5. *Abkari Revenue*-The increase under this Head is due to increase in the Ijara amounts and recovery of arrears.

7. *Customs Revenue*-The decrease here is due to extraordinary increase in the Revenue of 1906-07 as can be perceived by a comparison of the same during the previous two years. It was due to the cotton crop of 1905-06 which was exceptionally good being exported during 1906-07.

9. *Judicial*-There wasa falling off of about Rs. 1200 in Stamp, Rs. 200 in fees and fines, and Rs. 228 in Registration fees. It was due to abolition of an appeal Court and decrease in the number of regular suits and applications for certificate of heirship filed during the year as compared with the previous year.

12. *Extraordinary Receipts*-The decrease under this Head is due to no ornaments having been sold during the year as in the previous year, and decrease in Vatav exchange.

13. *Other Receipts*–This is made up of interest and other miscellaneous receipts amounting to Rs. 3345–13–10, and Advances and Deposits amounting to Rs. 99408–10–3. The income under these Sub Heads during 1906–07 amounted to Rs. 5789–7–8 and Rs. 127462–4–1 respectively. The decrease in the latter is due to a considerable sum of money drawn as advance remaining unadjusted. That of Rs. 2443–9–10 under the former is due to increase in 1906–07 on account of refunds of salary &c. overdrawn and sale of articles and furniture.

14. *Tagavi*–The receipts under this Head during 1907–08 show increase over the same in 1904–05 and 1905–06. In comparison with 1906–07, they show a decrease which is due to facility for making recoveries in 1906–07 on account of exceptionally good cotton crops.

EXPENDITURE.

1. *Darbar expenses.*–The increase of Rs. 67921–4–3 under this Head is chiefly made up of the following:–

Causes of increase and decrease in expenditure

(a). Personal expenditure of His Highness about.....Rs. 30000.
(b). Purchase of furniture.....Rs. 2700.
(c). Unforseen expenses e g. Doctors fees &c. &c due to His Highness' illness.....Rs, 8100.
(d). Inerease in Palace servants.....Rs. 2650.
(e). Purchase of horses, carriages and saddles.....Rs 11500.
(f). Feeding charges of horses, &c. and cost of syces Rs. 6000.
(g). Increased charges allowed to Her Highness the Dowager Rani Saheb.....Rs. 2600.
(h). Adjustment of expenditure of the previous year...Rs. 2430.

Total Rs. 65980.

3. *Extraordinary charges.*–The increase under this Head is due to the debt due from a Bhayat having been written off as decided previously by British Administrator.

4. *Administrative establishment*–The decrease is due to savings, and to the difference in pay of the Administrator and that of the Dewan.

6. *Judicial Department.*–The decrease here is due to the abolition of the post of Judicial Assistant a short time before the Government Management was withdrawn.

8. *Military.*–The increase in the Paltan charges is due to the entertainment of a Band.

9. *Police and Body Guard.*–The increase is due to increase in the number of Body Guard and purchase of horses for them.

13. *Public works Department.*–The decrease here is mainly due to the expenses incurred having not been drawn as explained in para 82.

14. *Minor Establishments*–These consist of Survey and Boundary establishments; allowance to Patels, Passaitas and village charges, entertainment of guests, and Municipal charges. There was, an increase of about Rs. 6000 in the charge for entertainment of guests which is natural, and a decrease of about Rs. 3000 under Municipal charges due to curtailment of grant to Radhanpur town Municipality on account of available surplus balance.

15. *Dharmada*–It includes also pensions and Jiwai.

17. *Liquidation of debts*–The decrease is due to the repayment of the Government loan in 1906–07. The payment of the balance during 1907–08 was made before the Administration was withdrawn, vide para 90 of last year's report.

18. *Miscellaneous*–This is made up of Political charges, cost of cutting, conveyance and other charges of grass which are subsequently recovered and adjusted, miscellaneous and unforeseen charges, and Deposits and Advances. Charges on account of the poor house and orphanage in 1906–07 were also included under this Head. The aggregate increase under the Head is due to increase in Advances.

No explanation appears to be necessary for other Heads of Receipts and Expenditure.

General remarks.

93. Notwithstanding a large decrease in the receipts on account of arrears of Revenue and Tagavi and in the Customs Revenue in comparison with 1906–07 for reasons explained above, and a considerable increase in Darbar expenses and expenses in connection with the Band and Body Guard, the balance at the end of the year shows an increase of Rs. 42831–14–6 over that of the previous year, which would seem to be satisfactory.

CHAPTER VI.

Hospitals and Dispensaries.

94. The number of Hospitals and Dispensaries nominally remains the same as last year, but the Balodhan Dispensary was practically closed as the Hospital Assistant in charge was specially deputed for plague duty. He has since been sent back and the dispensary is now working as before.

Vaccination.

95. The following table shows the work done by the Vaccinators, whose work is annually inspected by the Chief Medical Officer. The results are better than those of the last year and the people fully understand the advantages of vaccination.

Year.	Primary Vaccination				Revaccination			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Successful.	Males.	Females.	Total,	Successful.
1906–07	1083	1057	2140	2066	9	9	18	8
1907–08	1158	1053	2211	2083	1	0	1	1

Medical Statistics.

96. Appendix XXIII shows the amount of medical aid afforded in Hospitals and Dispensaries. 26 Major and 680 Minor operations were performed during the year as against 27 and 509 respectively in 1906–07, the number of indoor and outdoor patients show a decrease on the whole, but the total expenditure is almost equal being Rs. 12911–7–11 against Rs. 13105–1–11 in the previous year.

Causes of increase and decrease in the number of patients.

97. As compared with the previous year there was a decrease in the number of in-patients in both the Hospitals, and in the number of outdoor patients of all the Hospitals and Dispensaries, except those of the Sultana Jahan Hospital. This increase is reported to be due to increase in eye diseases and contagious skin diseases among children. The decrease in in-patients in the Diamond Jubilee Female Hospital was due to indiscriminate admission in former years of simple cases, whereas that in the male Hopsital was due to similar reason in the case of the men of the Paltan and Police. All men belonging to these forces were treated as in-patients, whereas now only those whose cases require it are admitted as such. The decrease in the number of out-patients in all the Dispensaries is ascribed to the malarial diseases being not in a severe epidemic form, to general favourable climatic conditions, and to a certain extent to change in the Hospital Assistants.

Vital statistics–births and deaths.

98. The vital statistics are shown in appendix XXIV. The number of births and deaths show a decrease of 135 and 122 respectively in comparison with the previous year.

Prevalence of plague.

99. There were 114 indigenous and 3 imported cases with 89 and 0 deaths respectively from plague in 1907–08 against 120 indigenous and 7 imported cases with 61 and 1 death in 1906–07. 9 villages were affected in 1907–08 against 12 in the previous year. Moti Chandur and Kuwarad suffered the most, recording 34 and 30 deaths. Padla, Matrota and Sami had 8–5 and 5 deaths, and the remaining 4 villages recorded 7 deaths in the aggregate.

Measures for prevention and check of plague.

100. Every arrangenent had been made as in the previous year to check it by evacuation, disinfection &c &c. A special Medical Officer was also deputed for this duty. The arrangement of inspection of persons coming to Radhanpur town from outside also continues.

101. Rules for the adoption of measures against the importation of soiled linen, used bedding &c. from infected areas were framed and issued under the advice of Government. Notifications were also issued for the guidance of State Officers for evacuation and dissinfection, for sanitary and other measures necessary for the prevention of plague, and for the destruction of rats, &c &c. They were directed to explain to the people the necessity for and advantages of these measures, and printed leaflets were also sent to them for free distribution. The advisability of private grain godowns being made rat proof has also been explained to the grain merchants, and orders have been given for providing chunam or stone paving for two of the State Kothars.

Promulgation of instructions on the subject to State Officers and the people at large.

CHAPTER VII.

102. Appendix XXV shows particulars of schools maintained by the State. The number of schools was the same as last year, viz 23. The number of pupils at the end of the year shows an increase of 29 boys in the English School and 194 in the Vernacular schools. The daily average attendance in the Vernacular schools was almost the same as in last year but that in the English School shows an increase of about 17 p. c. The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 9506 against Rs, 9334 in the previous year.

Statistics of schools.

103. The increase in the number on rolls in the English school is mainly due to the abolition of the levy of fees, and in consequence thereof the appointment of an additional Assistant was sanctioned in February 1908. There has really been no increase in the number on rolls of the Vernacular Schools. The figures for 1906-07 did not include the number of boys on the roll of 5 schools that were closed on 31st March 1907 on account of plague. They were omitted altogether from last year's return. The increase is therefore nominal.

Cause of increase of pupils in the Middle School and provision for a new Assistant Master, and explanation for increase in the number of Vernacular schools being nominal.

104. The State has sent up one student to the Male Training College and one to the Female Training College at Ahmedabad. Both of them are now in the Third Year Course and receive Scholarships of Rs. 8 and 10 per month respectively. One Scholar is given a Scholarship of Rs. 5 per month for general education and attends the Kathiawar High School at Rajkot, another receives a Scholarship of Rs. 5 and attends the Baroda Kala Bhawan (2nd year's course in Architecture). One student in the Middle School and one in the Taluka school at Radhanpur receive Rs. 3 and 1 respectively, and 9 scholarships of annas 4 each are granted in the Radhanpur and Sami Girls' schools.

Scholarships.

CHAPTER. VIII

105. *Records*–The work of sorting, classifying and indexing of old records continues as before.

Indexing of old records.

106. *Horse breeding*–6 mares were covered by Government Stallion Jordan and 21 by the State Stallion during the year under report. Under instructions of the Political Agent, Government Stallion Jordan was sent to the Assistant Political Agent at Palanpur in May 1907.

Horse breeding.

107. The Bismillahkhan Library continues in the flourishing condition it has been in for some time. The officers' Club referred to in last year's report is extinct. The Coghill Library at Sami is also doing well and continues in the same building in which it had been located in the begining.

Libraries at Radhanpur and Sami.

108. *Pig*–During the year under report 234 pig were killed as against 106 in the previous year and rewards at the rate of Re. 1 per head were paid as usual. They cause much damage to the standing crops and therefore it is very necessary to exterminate them. But I am told that their number is increasing.

Destruction of pig.

109. *Experiments in growing Egyptian Cotton &c*– No experiment in growing Egyptian cotton was made nor it is likely to succeed without irrigation which is not practicable in this State. It is now proposed to make an experiment of Spence Cotton, and indigo which I am told grows wild, and see if the soil of the State suits to its production. The Revenue Assistant has been directed to carry out this year these and other experiments he considers desirable.

Experiments in Cotton and other valuable crops.

Radhanpur,

June 17th 1908.

J. P. Chamanlal Parikh

Dewan,

Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX I.

Name of high officials in the Radhanpur State and Residency officials showing changes in personnel during the year 1907-08.

Name of officer.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From.	To.	
Mr. Chunilal Ravchand.	Treasury Officer.	1-4-1907	27-8-1907	Services lent by Government and retired on Pension
Mr. Jeysukhram Laxmiram		28-8-1907	31-3-1908	Services lent by Kathiawar Education Funds.
Mr. B. B. Vora.	Chief Medical Officer & ex-officio Jail Superintendent.	1-4-1907	15-12-1907	Directly employed, but resigned his appointment.
Mr. Manchharam Asharam Bhatt.		16-12-1907	31-3-1908	Directly employed.
Mr. Chandulal Harilal Thakore.	Revenue Assistant.	1-4-1907	31-3-1908	,,
Mr. D. J. Baldev.	Sar Nyayadhish.	,,	,,	,,
Mr. S. C. Shahiar.	Police Superintendent.	,,	,,	,,
Mr. Jeysukhram Laxmiram.	Huzur Shirestedar & ex-officio Huzur Record-Keeper.	,,	,,	Services lent by Kathiawar Education Funds.
Mr. Manchharam Asharam Bhatt.	District Medical Officer.	1-4-1907	15-12-1907	Directly employed.
Mr. Harilal Kikabhai Maheta.	Private Secretary to H. H. the Nawab Saheb.	,,	31-3 1908	,,
Mr. Mahomed Aheshankhan.	Head Overseer P. W. D.	,,	,,	,,

Chamanrai Harrai.
Dewan,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX II.

List of Laws in force in the Radhanpur State.

Description.	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during the year under report.	Remarks.
I Imperial.			
1 The Indian Penal Code XLV 1860	Yes.	Nil.	
2 The Criminal Procedure Code Act V 1898	"	"	
3 The Civil Procedure Code Act XIV of 1882 as amended by Acts VI, VII & X of 1888 and Act VIII of 1890 and Act VI of 1892.	"	"	
4 The Law of Evidence Act I of 1872	"	"	
II Bombay.			
5 Bombay District Police Act as amended by Act III of 1898 and IV of 1890.	"	"	
6 Village Police Act as amended by Act I of 1876 and VIII of 1867.	"	"	
7 Succession Certificate Act VII of 1889.	"	"	
8 Contract Act. IX of 1872.	"	"	
9 Opium Act I of 1878.	"	"	
10 Salt Act II of 1890.	"	"	
11 Hindu Law.	"	"	
12 Mahomedan Law.	"	"	
13 Court Fee Act III of 1896.	"	"	Adapted with modifications from similar Acts in force in British India.
14 Limitation Act II 1896.	"	"	Do. Do.
15 Arms Act.	"	"	Do. introduced in 1904.
16 Registration Act.	"	"	Do. Do. in 1892.
17 Explosive Act.	"	"	Do. Do. in 1902.

Chamanrai Harrai.
Dewan,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX III.

Statement showing the strength, cost, and other particulars of the Military Force in the Radhanpur State, 1907–1908.

Arm of Service.	No. of fighting officers and men.						Details of force at end of the current year						Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force including followers.	Remarks.
	At the end of last year.	Recruited this year.	Casualties. Died.	Casualties. Invalided.	Casualties. Discharged, deserted, etc.	At the end of the current year.	Number of Regiments Battalions or Batteries.	Number of guns.	Number of men. European Commissioned officers.	Number of men. Native Commissioned officers.	Number of men. Non-Commissioned officers.	Number of men. Fighting men.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Cavalry	19	9	0	0	7	21	Bodyguard sowars R. State.	0	0	1	2	18	1996[illegible]-0-11	
Sappers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Artillery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Infantry	73	27	1	11	12	76	Paltan R. State.	17 ‡	0	1	17	58	9202-2-9	‡ Out of these only 2 are serviceable & used for firing salutes.
Band	0	20	0	0	3	17	Band R. S.	0	0	0	1	16		
Imperial Service Troops...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total ...	92	56	1	11	22	114	0	17	0	2	20	92	29163-3-8	

Chamanrai Harrai.
Dewan,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline, and education of the Police, in the Radhanpur State for the year 1907–1908.

Description of office.	Number.	Pay of the grade.	Total expenditure.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded, or suspended departmentally.	Judicially punished.	By Promotion.	By money.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
1	2	3	4 Rs. a p.	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Police Superintendent ...	1	135+20= 55	1845—0—0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Police Inspector.	1	35+10=45	540—0—0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Chief Constables.	2	30+5=35	836—8—10	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	
Chief Constable.	1	25+5=30	355—7—2	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	
Chief Constable.	1	20+5=25	303—7—3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Head Constable.	1	20+5=25	299—12—0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	
Head Constables.	3	12+5=17	566—15—11	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	
Havaldars	2	13	299—0—0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Havaldars.	2	12	288—0—0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	
Nayak.	1	12	144—0—0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Nayaks.	3	11	396—0—0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Nayaks.	2	10	240—0—0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Nayaks.	3	9	324—0—0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	
Nayaks.	2	8	191—15—0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Constables....	28	8	2686—5—11	0	3	0	0	0	8	0	
Constables...	100	7	7799—8—7	1	12	0	0	0	10	0	
Drill Instructor.	1	6	42—0—0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Daffedar.	1	23+7=30	196—0—0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Daffedar.	1	23	276—0—0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Daffedar.	1	22	264—0—0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Sowars.	21	21	5260—8—3	0	8	0	0	0	6	0	
Sowars.	23	20	5270—7—10	0	6	0	0	0	7	0	
Sowars.	4	15	694—8—1	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	
Camel Sowars.	10	14	1535—4—8	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	
Camel Sowars.	4	12	386—15—9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Bhoi Bargirs.	2	13	155—3—5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total...	221	598	31197—0—8	3	35	0	0	0	52	0	

Chamanrai Harrai.
Dewan,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Radhanpur State during the year 1907-1908.

Name of State.	Number of offences		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted,		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convictions (columns 4 & 5).		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.		Remarks.
	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Radhanpur.	* 209	184	127	140	108	115	78	70	30	43	63·41	50	72·22	60·86	* 279 were entered by the Police Superintendent through over-sight.

Chamanrai Harrai,
Dewan,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1907-1908

State	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries of property stolen.		Remarks.
	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Radhanpur. ...	Rs. A. P. 7200-11-4	Rs. A. P. 4677-2-3	Rs. A. P. 2677-13-4	Rs. A. P. 2336-11-7	37.19	49.94	

Chamanrai Harrai,
Dewan.
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1907-1908.

Serial number.	Description of offences.	Number of offences.			No. of cases disposed of during past year.	No. of cases disposed of during present year.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	Number of persons sentenced.							No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined, being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Term of imprisonment.									Accused awaiting trial.	Cases awaiting trial.	Remarks.
		Balance from past year.	Committed during the present year.	Total.					*Imprison-ment.* Simple.	*Imprison-ment.* Rigorous.	*Imprison-ment. and fine.* Simple.	*Imprison-ment. and fine.* Rigorous.	Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.				Under one month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
	Chapter VIII																															
1	Offences against public tranquility S. 143-160.	0	5	5	0	1	11	10	0	0	0	0	10	0	10	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Chapter IX.																															
2	Offences by or relating to public servants.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Chapter X																															
3	Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants. ...	0	24	24	14	23	37	28	4	0	0	0	24	0	28	6	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	
	Chapter XI.																															
4	False Evidence and offences against public justice ...	0	9	9	7	8	11	8	1	1	3	0	3	0	8	2	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	
	Chapter XII																															
5	Offences relating to coin and Government stamps. ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

	Chapter XIII.																																		
6	Offences relating to weights and measures...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Chapter XIV.																																		
7	Offences affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals. ...	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Chapter XVI.																																		
8	Offences affecting the Human body.																																		
	1 Murder...	0	1	1	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	2 Culpable homicide. ...	0	2	2	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 Attempt to commit suicide...	0	2	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4 Causing miscarriage. ...	0	1	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	5 Causing hurt (voluntarily)...	0	102	102	72	88	295	23	0	1	0	0	27	0	23	253	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	2		
	6 Causing grievous hurt. ...	0	16	16	6	10	44	8	0	5	1	1	1	0	8	35	0	1	6	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	7 Wrongful restraint & confinement.	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	8 Criminal force & assault. ...	0	36	36	13	7	46	4	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	9 Rape.	0	2	2	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		

	Chapter XVII.																																
9	Offences against property.																																
	1 Theft.	0	114	114	87	49	78	48	5	27	2	5	9	0	48	28	0	0	17	13	2	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2		
	2 Robbery.	0	6	6	3	1	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	3 Dacoity...	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	4 Extortion.	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	5 Receiving of stolen property...	0	11	11	1	1	3	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	6 Criminal misappropriation of property...	0	7	7	4	7	14	4	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	7 Cheating	0	5	5	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	8 Mischief.	0	19	19	9	8	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3		
8	9 Criminal trespass.	0	5	5	7	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	10 House trespass.	0	38	38	1	3	3	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	11 Criminal breach of trust ...	0	9	9	11	5	5	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	Chapter XVIII.																																
10	Offences relating to documents &c.	0	3	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	Chapter XX.																																
11	Offences relating to marriage...	1	3	4	1	3	7	6	0	5	1	0	0	0	6	1	0	0	0	1	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
9	Chapter XXI.																																
12	Offences of defamation... ...	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		

	Chapter XXII																																
13	Criminal intimidation, insult & annoyance. ...	0	102	102	17	21	44	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Chapter XXIII																																
14	Attempt to commit offences...	0	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	Chapter XII Cri. P. C, Secs 145, 147....	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	Chapter VIII of C. P. C. Secs, 109–110	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	District Police Act. V. 1867....	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	Cattle trespass Act. I. 1871....	0	15	15	4	14	40	13	0	0	4	2	7	0	13	27	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	Opium Act I 1878. ...	0	2	2	1	2	2	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	Abkari Act. V. 1878. ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	Gambling Act. IV. 1878. ...	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	Salt Act. II. 1890.... ...	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	Arms Act.	0	6	6	10	6	8	7	0	0	0	0	7	0	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	Miscellaneous	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total ...	1	556	557	289	272	685	179	11	45	11	11	101	0	179	483	0	1	39	16	8	13	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	8		

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APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1907–1908.

Name of Court.	No. of offences Reported during the year.		Number of persons Dealt with.								Persons Disposed of.					Persons remaining at the end of the year 1907–08.	Remarks.
	1906-07.	1907-08.	Remaining at the end of 1906–07.	Brought to trial in 1907–1908.					Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Persons died, escaped or transferred.		
				Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant.	On summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in presence of the Magistrate	1906–1907.	1907–1908.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Huzur Court.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Judicial Assistant.	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	This Court was abolished.
Sar Nyayadhish	262	245	0	28	7	212	3	7	298	257	18	155	64	0	0	20	
Revenue Assistant, 1st C. M....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Radhanpur Nyayadhish. ...	149	154	2	73	6	92	0	0	126	173	34	98	40	0	0	1	
Sami-Mujpur Nyayadhish. ...	91	124	0	53	112	42	1	0	171	208	44	102	60	0	1	1	
Sami 3rd Class Magistrate. ...	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	8	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	
Balodhan „ ...	9	25	0	2	0	31	3	0	15	36	28	0	8	0	0	0	
Radhanpur „ ...	9	6	0	0	0	0	0	9	18	9	0	4	5	0	0	0	
Total ...	527	556	2	156	125	377	7	18	642	685	124	359	179	0	1	22	

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APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1907-1908.

Num	Tribunals.	Number of applications.	Number of persons and cases.																	
			Applications rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further enquiry, etc ordered.		Pending.		Remarks.
					Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.											
			Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.		
1	Huzur Court ...	10	4	4	5	3	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0		
2	Sar Nyayadhish ...	18	2	1	7	4	11	7	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1		
3	Revenue Assistant...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	Total...	28	6	5	12	7	12	8	6	6	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1		

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APPENDIX X.

Civil Work——Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Radhanpur State during the year 1907-1908.

Number.	Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year. Received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits Filed in 1907-08.										Suits disposed of in 1907-08.								Remarks.
		1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	Value.			Suits re-lanced property.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 & under Rs. 500	No. of suits above Rs. 500 & under Rs. 1000	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 & under Rs. 5,000	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000.	Ex-parte.	Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.			Average duration.	
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8			9			10					11						12	13
												Rs.	a.	p.													Rs.	a.	p.	y. m. d.	
1	Sar Nyayadhish (Regular suits).	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	0	1940	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	1940—0—0			0 0 11	
2	Radhanpur Nyayadhish.																														
	Regular suits	4	14	187	126	191	140	177	114	14	26	14385	11	7	4	118	4	88	37	0	1	0	0	48	24	42	12496—6—4			0 1 25	
	Small cause suits ...	0	0	84	86	84	86	84	85	0	1	861	9	3	0	86	0	86	0	0	0	0	0	18	16	51	853—6—3			0 1 0	
3	Sami-Munjpur Nyayadhish.																														
	Regular suits	3	15	123	117	126	132	111	126	15	6	9255	6	11	3	112	2	94	23	0	0	0	4	47	20	55	9874—2—8			0 0 22	
	Small cause suits ...	0	0	55	78	55	78	55	78	0	0	894	11	1	0	78	0	78	0	0	0	0	6	12	32	28	894—11—1			0 0 11	
	Total.																														
	Regular suits	7	29	310	245	317	274	288	242	29	32	25581	2	6	7	232	6	183	60	0	2	0	4	95	44	99	24310—9—0			0 2 28	
	Small cause suits ...	0	0	139	164	139	164	139	163	0	1	1756	4	4	0	164	0	164	0	0	0	0	6	30	48	79	1748—1—4			0 1 11	
	Grand Total... ...	7	29	449	409	456	438	427	405	29	33	27337	6	10	7	396	6	347	60	0	2	0	10	125	92	178	26058—10—4			0-2-9	

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APPENDIX XI

CIVIL Work——Results of applications for execution of decrees.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of.			Remarks.
	1906-07	1907-08		1906-07	1907-08	Value for present year.	1906-07	1907-08	Value for present year.	1906-07	1907-08	Value for present year.	1906-07	1907-08	Value for present year.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
Sar Nyayadhish.	3	0	0—0—0	0	1	829-13-0	3	1	829-13-0	3	0	0	0	1	829-13-0	1	0	0	
Radhanpur Nyayadhish ...	103	31	6699-15-10	119	85	4361-4-10	222	116	11061-4-8	191	94	10234-1-2	31	22	827-3-6	5	7	10	
Sami-Munjpur Nyayadhish ...	23	10	1144-4-9	46	74	4182-14-0	69	84	5327-2-9	59	70	4202-0-6	10	14	1125-2-3	8	5	I	
Total.... ...	129	41	7844-4-7	165	160	9373-15-10	294	201	17218-4-5	253	164	14436-1-8	41	37	2782-2-9	14	12	11	

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Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XII.

Civil Work——Number and results of appeals in Civil Suits in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1907 1908.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during.		How disposed of.										Average duration.						Remarks.
													Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for re-trial.		Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of.		1906-07.			1907-08.			
																							Years.	Months.	Days.	Years.	Months.	Days.	
	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08							
Huzur Court... ...	0	* 3	25	16	25	19	22	17	3	2	3104-0-4	1098-10-3	11	11	7	1	2	3	1	0	1	2	0	4	10	0	6	22	* Transferred from the Judicial Assistant's Court on its abolition.
Sar Nyayadhish... ...	3	0	41	18	44	18	44	17	0	1	5184-8-3	2727-14-9	14	8	13	4	9	4	5	0	3	1	0	2	10	0	1	27	
																							0	6	20	0	8	19	
Total...	3	3	66	34	69	37	66	34	3	3	8288-8-7	3826—9-0	25	19	20	5	11	7	6	0	4	3	0	3	10	0	4	9	

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Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails and Lock-ups in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1907-1908.

Stations.	No. of prisons.	No. of prisoners.				Daily Average.		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.							
				1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08				
										Days.	
Radhanpur.	1	27	130	183	157	21·73	14·53	15	2285-8-2	17·18	Nil.
Sami	1	3	54	53	57	3·29	3·74	12		20·31	1 Undertrial prisoner died of fever in the Sami lock-up.
Munjpur...	1	0	11	3	11	0·09	0·45	0		16·72	Nil.
Balodhan.	1	0	16	13	16	0·11	0·10	0		2·62	Nil.
Total. ...	4	30	211	252	241	25·22	18·82	27		17·44	

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APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of documents in the Radhanpur State during the year 1907–1908

Name of State.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of documents presented.										Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.		Remarks
			Mortgages.		*Sale deeds.*		*Wills.*		*Money-bonds.*		*Miscellaneous.*										
	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Radhanpur Nyayadhish	95	88	71	67	1	1	19	14	1	1	3	5	95	88	33099-0-0 2524-0-0; 30575-0-0	17767-8-0 2105-4-0; 15662-4-0	0	0	0	0	
Sami-Munjpur Nyayadhish	14	16	7	10	0	0	4	2	1	0	2	4	13	16			1	0	0	0	
Total ...	109	104	78	77	1	1	23	16	2	1	5	9	108	104			1	0	0	0	

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Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration in the Radhanpur State during the year 1907-1908.

Description.	1906-1907.							1907-1908							Remarks.
	No. of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realised.			No. of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realised.			
					Rs.	A.	P					Rs.	A.	P.	
Radhanpur State	108	33099	0	0	639	10	6	104	17767	8	0	412	3	6	
Deduct expenditure	0	0	0	0	149	15	2	0	0	0	0	126	8	6	
Net profit	0	0	0	0	489	11	4	0	0	0	0	285	11	0	

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Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XVI

Receipts and expenditure of the Municipalities in the Radhanpur State during the year 1907-1908.

Name.	Opening balance on 1st April.	Receipts during the year.		Total in current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on the 31st March.	Remarks.
		1906-07	1907-08		1906-07	1907-08		
Radhanpur Municipality.	6823-6-8	13304-13-8	8539-10-3	15363-0-11	9949-6-10	8813-4-10	6549-12-1	
Sami Municipality.	0	404-5-3	383-8-9	383-8-9	1491-14-4	1968-7-7	0	
Munjpur Municipality.	0	164-13-6	176-15-11	176-15-11	154-4-0	414-8-0	0	
Total. ...	6823-6-8	13874-0-5	9100-2-11	15923-9-7	11595-9-2	11196-4-5	6549-12-1	

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APPENDIX XVII.

Statement of rainfall in the Radhanpur State during the year 1907-1908.

State.	April 1907.	May 1907.	June 1907	July 1907.	August 1907.	September 1907.	October 1907.	November 1907.	December 1907.	January 1908.	February 1908.	March 1908.	Total.	Total of past year.	Average of past 5 year.	Remarks.
1 Radhanpur.	0·5	0·41	0·31	7·77	15·24	0	0	0	0	0·15	0	0	23·93	16·99	15·28	
2 Sami.	0	0	1·93	5.36	13·38	0	0	0	0	0·30	0	0	20·97	30·34	19·85	
3 Munjpur.	0	0	2·62	6·34	14·15	0	0	0	0	0·28	0	0	23·39	36·50	21·93	
4 Kuvar....	0	0	1·62	4·36	15·0	0	0	0	0	0·49	0	0	21·47	27·84	24·18	
5 Balodhan.	0	0	2·4	2·22	17·23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21·49	12·43	10·16	

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APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement as to prices of staple food-grains in the Radhanpur State.

Articles.	Rate per maund during March 1907. Rs.	a.	p.	Rate per maund during March 1908. A.	a.	p.	Remarks.
Wheat.	1	9	0	1–15—0			
Bajri.	0	15	0	1–10—0			
Mag...	1	1	0	1—9—0			
Gram.	1	9	0	1–10—3			
Adad.	2	4	0	2—7—0			
Banti.	0	13	0	1—7—6			
Math.	0	14	6	1—7—6			
Guvar.	0	15	6	1—8—0			
Juwari.	0	13	0	1—6—0			
Chhasto.	0	12	0	1—8—6			
Jav.	0	12	0	0–12—6			

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Dewan.
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on Public Works, in the Radhanpur State during the year 1907-08.

Description of work.	State Funds.			Local Funds.			Total.	
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.		
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Buildings	749—10—5	14598—9—2	15348—3—7	0	0	0	15348—3—7	
Roads	0	215—10—4	215—10—4	0	0	0	215—10—4	
Wells and tanks	247—3—7	1128—7—10	1375—11—5	0	0	0	1375—11—5	
Miscellaneous	0	0	3351—8—8‡	0	0	0	3351—8—8‡	‡Establishment and other charges.
Total Expenditure for 1907-08 ...	996—14—0	15942—11—4	20291—2—0	0	0	0	20291—2—0	
—Do.— for 1906-07 ...	1647—0—9	20230—10—10	25287—8—2*	0	0	0	25287—8—2	* Includes Rs. 3409—12—7 establishment& other charges

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Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XX.

Agricultural Stock in the Radhanpur State during the year 1907-1908.

District.	Year.	Horses and cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Colts and fillies.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two bullocks.	With four bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.	
				Male.	Female.										
Radhanpur State.	1907-08	13745	12829	332	5578	173	591	126	2787	89156	6138	0	183	3942	

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Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the excise shops and excise revenue of the Radhanpur State, during the year 1907-1908.

Name of State.	Country Spirit.		Opium.		Ganja.		Bhang.		Total.		Remarks.
	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	
Radhanpur	8	1811-0-0	12	3375-0-0	2	41-0-0	* 0	* 0	22	5227-0-0	* The same men are selling Bhang & Ganja, under a joint licence hence no separate shops or Revenue under Head Bhang are shown.

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Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XXII B.

Particulars of Receipts and Expenditure of the Radhanpur State for the year 1907–1908.

No.	Items.	1904–1905.			1905–1906.			1906–1907.			1907–1908.		
	Receipts.	Rs.	as.	ps	Rs.	as.	ps	Rs.	as.	ps	Rs.	as.	ps
	Opening balance	203766	8	5	248659	6	11	191902	9	7	179387	4	7
1	Land Revenue	209178	14	5	312807	8	8	302484	15	5	296846	6	5
2	Local Cess...	30567	11	2	43173	6	0	20462	12	11	22777	2	1
3	Sale-proceeds of Land	258	0	0	212	0	7	181	13	6	199	8	0
4	Opium Revenue	6375	13	4	9656	0	4	7951	6	11	6682	9	0
5	Abkari Revenue (including Bhang, Ganja. &c.)	6480	15	8	7301	7	2	6823	5	4	10028	4	3
6	Jama, &c., from surrounding—Talukdars.	1735	3	11	841	7	4	2451	2	1	2259	13	2
7	Customs Receipts...	83962	13	2	58283	0	11	117239	13	11	80239	13	9
8	Forests..	706	6	10	847	0	9	824	2	1	681	11	11
9	Judicial (including Stamps.) ...	9651	2	10	12241	14	9	10521	13	7	8821	13	11
10	Education (Fees, &c.)	733	0	3	695	12	3	682	2	2	67	12	9
11	Guaranteed Rights	11048	0	0	11048	0	0	11048	0	0	11047	6	0
12	Extraordinary Receipts	45464	4	7	5465	4	11	811	14	8	48	12	4
13	Other Receipts	176121	13	7	111864	9	9	133251	11	9	102754	8	1
14	Tagavi	19544	1	5	22376	5	9	30077	13	11	23143	0	11
	Total ...	601828	5	2	596813	15	2	644813	0	3	565598	10	7
	Grand Total ...	805594	13	7	845473	6	1	836715	9	10	744985	15	2
	Expenditure.												
1	Darbar Expenses	67755	7	7	68785	5	3	80005	11	8	147926	15	11
2	Tribute	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	Extraordinary Charges	23723	6	2	26157	12	1	1087	11	9	6447	7	6
4	Administrative (Establishment)...	71154	11	4	31705	3	0	30885	14	11	24204	3	2
5	Revenue Department				29912	11	5	29083	4	10	27701	12	8
6	Judicial Department				11939	10	2	11742	9	10	7312	5	8
7	Educational Department... ...	8561	7	11	8921	12	1	9334	2	8	9506	8	3
8	Military (Sirbandi) Paltan ...	7714	2	0	7640	15	3	8057	6	3	9202	2	9
9	Police and Body guard.... ...	51333	7	2	55069	9	2	52735	7	0	63988	7	5
10	Jail...	2024	15	9	2525	5	5	2470	10	5	2285	8	2
11	Dispensary (including Vaccination)	13413	15	0	12768	5	3	13105	1	11	12911	7	11
12	Forest Department	8970	4	11	9365	3	0	9039	15	9	8126	4	6
13	Public Works (including Repairs)..	28313	8	7	24878	8	9	25287	8	2	20291	2	0
14	Minor Establishment	25509	11	9	22310	1	11	23570	6	9	26541	3	0
15	Dharmada (Devasthan)&c... ...	9507	8	5	11570	9	2	14586	14	7	14176	11	3
16	Guaranteed Rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	Paid in liquidation of Debts ...	78355	1	2	217308	11	8	214249	0	11	5878	1	4
18	Miscellaneous	114096	1	8	104135	4	2	128644	15	11	134838	1	0
19	Nazarana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	Purchase of Land	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	Remission and Refunds	250	2	11	5184	1	6	1322	11	9	236	11	7
22	Relief Works	0	0	0	6	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	Tagavi	46251	6	4	3385	6	1	2118	10	2	1191	10	0
	Total ...	556935	6	8	653570	12	6	657328	5	3	522766	12	1
	Closing balance ...	248659	6	11	191902	9	7	179387	4	7	222219	3	1
	Grand Total ...	805594	13	7	845473	6	1	836715	9	10	744985	15	2

Chamanrai, Harrai.

Dewan,

Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1907–1908.

Serial No.	Dispensary.	No. of patients treated.		Results of in-door patients				Expenditure	Daily average	Remarks.
		In-door.	Out-door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.			
1	Sultana Jahan Hospital	76	4871	58	7	6	5	12911-7-11	86·70	
2	Diamond Jubilee Female Hospital	22	1831	15	6	1	0		31·43	
3	Sami Dispensary	0	3469	0	0	0	0		39·01	
4	Munjpur Dispensary	0	1345	0	0	0	0		22·28	
5	Kuvar Dispensary	0	1386	0	0	0	0		22.82	
6	Balodhan Dispensary	0	0	0	0	0	0		0 *	*The Dispensary remained closed during the year.
	Total ...	98	12902	73	13	7	5		202–24	

Chamanrai Harrai,

Dewan.

Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital statistics of the Radhanpur State, for the year 1907-1908.

Name.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	Ratio per 1,000 of Population.				Remarks.
										Births.		*Deaths.*		
		1906-07.	1907-08.			1906-07.	1907-08.			1906-07.	1907-08.	1906-07.	1907-08.	
Radhanpur City	10911	262	296	34	0	521	615	94	0	23·45	27·12	46·64	56·36	10592
Radhanpur Mahal	18954	248	275	27	0	176	177	1	0	13·13	14·50	9·37	9·33	19052
Sami Mahal	12979	257	191	0	66	275	265	0	10	19·77	14·71	21·23	20·41	12905
Munjpur Mahal	14495	213	133	0	80	413	175	0	238	14·49	9·17	28·10	12·	14453
Balodhan Mahal	3348	172	122	0	50	44	75	31	0	53·41	36·43	13·66	22·40	3395
Total ...	60687	1152	1017	61	196	1429	1307	126	248	18·89	16·75	23·44	21·54	60397

Chamanraj Harrai.

Dewan,

Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Radhanpur State, during the year 1907-1908.

No. of Schools.		Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on roll on 31st March.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.			Remarks.
1906-07	1907-08		1906-07	1907-08	1906-07	1907-08	High School.	Secondary.	Primary.	
1	1	Prince of Wales' Middle School	69	98	50·2	58·46	0	1978-10-2		
2	2	Radhanpur and Sami Taluka Schools	249	312	245	258	0	0		* This includes inspection charges of the Deputy Educational Inspector Palanpur.
17	17	Village Schools	231	329	257	243	0	0	7527-14-1	
1	1	Urdu School	73	80	46	44	0	0		
2	2	Girls' Schools	99	125	86	83	0	0	*	
23	23	Total ...	721	944	684·2	686·46	0	1978-10-2	7527-14-1	9506-8-3

Chamanrai Harrai,
Dewan,
Radhanpur State.

CHAPTER I.

1. *General and Political*–The State of Radhanpur is bounded on the North by Varahi, Bhabhar and Terwada, on the East by Terwada, Kankrej and Patan District of His Highness the Gaikwar, on the South by Vanod, Dasada and Jhinjuvada, and on the West by the Runn and Varahi.

Boundaries.

2. Its area is 1150 square miles, and it contains 155 villages with a population of 61548 souls, and the gross Revenue on the average of 5 years comes to Rs. 467783. The State pays no tribute to Government or to any State, but receives an annual Jama aggregating to Rs. 1711-15-7 from 8 villages of Chhadchhat and Santalpur, 1 of Varahi, 4 of Jhinjuwada, 4 of Vanod, and Dasada. The State has a share in the revenues of Unadi under Varahi, and in the Octroi duties levied in Terwada for the collection of which a Nakedar is stationed there.

Area, Villages, Population, and Revenue.

3. The relations with the frontier States and Talukas continue to be friendly.

Relations with adjoining States.

4. His Highness the Nawab Saheb left Bombay on 1st April 1908 for Columbo, and thence went to England in company of Dr. John Pollen. He placed himself under the treatment of Dr. Sir Victor Horsley. He had been to Germany and Austria for consulting Specialists there, and returned again to England where he continues still.

His Highness' Personal.

5. Government were pleased to allow the present arrangement of Administration being continued with certain conditions during the absence of His Highness in England.

Arrangement for Administration of the State during the absence of His Highness in England.

6. Information about the sad and untimely demise of His Highness' brother-in-law Sahebjada Sher Jumakhanji Saheb, Heir-apparent of Junagadh, was received on 16th August last. Her Highness the late Dowagar Rani Saheb went to Junagadh on a visit of condolence in consequence, and stayed there for about 4 months, as her presence there was considered necessary because her daughter (the widow) did not keep good health, was yet in the prime of life, and required consolation.

Sad and untimely death of Sahebjada Sher Jumakhanji, Heir-apparent of Junagadh.

7. The health of Her Highness the late Dowager Rani Saheb had been indifferent for some time since. It was further affected by the loss of her son-in-law, and after a short illness after her return from Junagadh, she succumbed to death on 8th February 1909. Cash amounting to about

Demise of Her Highness the late Dowager Rani Saheb.

Rs. 28000 and other moveable and immoveable property valued at about a lac and a half in the aggregate lapsed to the State.

K. S. Jalaludinkhanji, brother of His Highness.

8. Mr. C. Steele was appointed Tutor and Guardian of His Highness' brother K. S. Jalaludinkhanji. He took up the duties on 15th May 1908. The Kumar had been on a tour to Northern India for about a month in October 1908. He was at the Rajkumar College, Rajkot, throughout the year. He appeared at the Diploma Examination and has since been permitted to leave the College. He came to Radhanpur on the death of his mother in February, and again on the occasion of the Chalisma dinner given in March.

Political Agent's visit.

9. The Political Agent encamped at Munjpur on 28th December 1908 and stayed there for about a week. He visited Sami and Baspa, and arrived at Radhanpur on 12th January 1909. Prizes were distributed by Mrs. Hyde-Cates to all the Schools on 14th January 1909, and he left for Varahi on 16th Idem.

Assistant Political Agent's Visit.

10. Captain Strong, Assistant Political Agent also came to Radhanpur on his way to Varahi and stayed for 2 days in January 1909.

Bombay-Sind Connection Railway.

11. The Engineer-in-Chief of the Bombay-Sind-Connection-Railway accompanied by the Executive Engineer inspected the projected line again, and was in Radhanpur territory from 25th November to 15th December 1908 for the purpose on his way to Hyderabad, and returned in March. The alignment was changed in certain places, and enquiries were made on other important points including the supply of necessary fresh water.

Celebration of the Birthday of His Imperial Majesty, the King-Emperor, the 50th Anniversary of the assumption of the Government of India and the New Year's day.

12. His Imperial Majesty the King Emperor's Birthday was celebrated with the usual ceremonies on 26th June 1908. Similar ceremonies were performed on 2nd November 1908 being the 50th Anniversary of the Assumption of the Government of India by the Crown, and on the New Year's day.

Chief Medical Officer's deputation to the Medical Congress.

13. The Chief Medical Officer was deputed to attend the Medical Congress at Bombay in February 1909.

Arrangement with Baroda in the matter of boundary encroachments and repair of boundary pillars.

14. Draft Rules for direct correspondence between Officers of Baroda Darbar and those of the adjoining Native States in the matter of encroachments on the boundary were received. In reply it was said that this State had no objection to the proposal being carried out as an experimental measure. The proposal to introduce rules in the matter of repairs

to boundary marks, which had been dropped as stated in para 21 of last year's report, has been revived and is under correspondence.

Blood-sucking flies.

15. Experiments for catching blood-sucking flies &c. referred to in para 23 of last year's report were made by the Stable Superintendent Mr. Mohanlal M. Joshi, and specimens were sent to the Director, Bombay Bacteriological Laboratory, who replied that they all belonged to the genus Tabanus, and that that species occurred also in Northern India.

Changes in the personnel of the Establishments.

16. There has been no change in the year under report in the personnel of the Chief Departmental Officers vide Appendix I. As reported in para 55 of last year's report, the Police Superintendent was relieved of extra duties, Mr. Mohanlal M. Joshi, G. B. V. C., being appointed Stable Superintendent. Mr. Sheikh Mahomad Sheikh Madar, Pensioned Risaldar succeeded Mr. Joshi as the latter resigned the appointment.

General Remarks.

17. There has been a slight but not satisfactory improvement in the working of the establishments. It appears that they cannot give up the habit to which they seem to have been inured, and supplementary remarks will be submitted separately.

CHAPTER. II.

Villages under Khalsa revenue Vahivat and those held by Bhayads and other alienees. No lapse during the year.

18. *Administration of Land*—Including 5 depopulated villages of which separate Revenue Vahivat is maintained, there are 160 villages in the State. Of these 140 are under the Khalsa revenue Vahivat, 14 are held by Bhayads, 4 by Inamdars, and 2 by Dharmada holders. No alienated village lapsed to the State during the year under report.

Vahivat based on practice.

19. The administration of land is carried on according to Vahivat or practice. There are no written Rules or Code to regulate the Vahivat. The Revenue Assistant has not yet prepared simple draft Rules which he had been directed to do as reported in para 30 of last year's report.

Procedure of making Japtis on alienated lands.

20. As the procedure in the matter of making Japtis on alienated lands in consequence of the holders dying without male heirs &c. &c. was conflicting, definite orders were issued with the approval of the Political Agent in the matter, and as to the authority to be exercised by the several Officers of the Revenue Department in this behalf.

21. As reported in para 31 of last year's report the division of the State into 4 Mahals viz, Munjpur, Sami, Radhanpur and Balodhan was carried out from lst August 1908, and revenue and customs work was amalgamated. Each Mahal is managed by a Wahivatdar under the superintendence of the Revenue Assistant. The Wahivatdars of Sami, Munjpur and Radhanpur have under them a Tajvijdar, and a number of Tehsildars or Talatis in charge of 2 to 4 villages each according to the extent and importance of the charge. The Balodhan Mahal is comparatively very small, and no Tajvijdar or Tehsildar is provided under the Wahivatdar of that Mahal.

The Division of the State into 4 Mahals.

22. The system of cash assessment obtains in 104 of the villages under Khalsa Revenue Vahivat including 7 villages that had been resumed and reverted to the State, that of Bhagvati or levy in kind in 28 villages, and in 8 villages of the Balodhan Tappa, Kolis pay cash and Kanbis in kind. Of the Bhayadi and other alienated villages Bhagwati obtains in 19 and Vighoti in 1.

System of collection of land revenue in villages.

23. Of the 28 villages of Khalsa Vahivat in which assessment is levied in kind 3 are in Sami, 3 in Munjpur, 20 in Radhanpur and 2 in Balodhan Mahal. Of these 1 in Sami, 3 in Munjpur, and 3 in the Radhanpur Mahal were originally held by Bhayads &c. and had reverted to the State during the Administration.

No. of villages in which Bhagwati obtains.

24. Cash assessment has not been introduced in 2 of the villages of Balodhan and 13 of Radhanpur Mahal as the cultivators thereof are comparatively poor as stated in para 34 of the last year's report, and it would not be easy to introduce it in Sami and Dharavana, two of the villages of Sami Mahal as the cultivators are very troublesome.

Reason for Bhagavati in 17 villages under Khalsa Vahivat.

25. Of the remaining 11 villages survey had been finished in 3 by the end of 1907-08. It was finished in 2 more villages in 1908-09, and the work has been in progress in 3 others, leaving 3 still untouched. During the year under report the area of land surveyed amounted to acres 10·120 and gunthas 27, and the total expenditure to Rs. 627-4-11 excluding the cost of the Head or Supervising Officer, who is on the permanent establishment, against acres 13892 and gunthas 24 at a charge of Rs. 620-10-3 in 1907-08. The decrease is partly due to the Boundary Surveyor not being able to devote more time to the village survey work as in the previous year.

Survey Work.

26. During the year under report 148 persons originally residents of the State but who had migrated to Sind and other places during the famine of 1900 returned. Of these 12 resumed cultivation and took up acres 145. 36 of land, 5 new cultivators settled in the State during the year under report and cultivated acres 144. 37 of land, acres 234. 12 of new land were brought into cultivation, including acres 16 of Service Pasaita lands, thus making up a total of acres 525·5, whereas acres 545·23 were relinquished by the old cultivators, including 61 acres and 16 gunthas of land which had become " Kharabo."

Settlement of new cultivators. &c.

27. The following table shows the total area of land, culturable land &c. &c. of villages under Khalsa Revenue Wahivat.

Area of land under cultivation and Padtar.

Particulars.	1907–08. Acres.	1908–09. Acres.	Increase or decrease.
1. Total lands. ...	435176	435176	
2. Less Kharabo. ...	63067	62992	–75
3. Balance of culturable lands.			
(a.) Talpad. ...	307205	307264	+59
(b.) Pasaiti. ...	64904	64920	+16
Total. ...	372109	372184	+75
4. Area under occupation.			
(a.) Talpad.			
1. Under actual cultivation. ...	159158	158368	–790
2. Padtar. ...	55097	55851	+754
Total. ...	214255	214219	–36
(b) Pasaita.			
1. Under actual cultivation. ...	46164	46180	+16
2. Padtar. ...	18740	18740	
Total. ...	64904	64920	+16
Grand Total. ...	279159	279139	–20
5 Culturable unoccupied Padtar lands...	92950	93045	+95

28. The above statistics show that there was a decrease of only 20 acres in the total area of occupied culturable lands, but the decrease under actual cultivation of Talpad lands amounted to acres 790.

Increase and decrease.

29. It also shows that out of a total of acres 214219 of occupied Talpad land, 158368 acres were actually cultivated and 55851 or over $\frac{1}{4}$ were Padtar. As stated in para 37 of the last year's report Vighoti is recovered for lands under actual cultivation, and no recoveries are made for the occupied lands remaining Padtar since Samwat 1961 in consequence of the reduced condition of the cultivators. The question therefore whether this practice should be continued or the cultivators allowed

Lands under occupation.

to relinquish lands which they are evidently unable to cultivate, is under consideration. The percentage of occupied and unoccupied Padtar lands in comparison with the area of culturable lands amounts to 20·4 and 25. respectively or a total of 45·4. It includes lands held by persons who have left the State but had to be continued for 7 years as occupied lands under a standing order which has since been cancelled.

Correctness of statistics.

30. The Revenue Assistant reports that the figures shown in the last year's report were not correct and the mistake was detected in consequence of annual and other detailed returns of lands called for, which were never submitted before. I am doubtful whether the revised figures are also correct or not.

Statistics of lands in alienated villages.

31. Similar detailed information is not available in regard to the Bhayadi and other alienated villages. In these 20 villages, the total culturable land amounted to acres 46716, of which 30015 were under cultivation and 16701 Padtar in 1908-09, against 31074 and 15642 respectively in 1907-08.

Frost and Locusts.

32. The cotton, gram, and castor oil and rapeseed crops in 58 villages suffered from frost but the damage was comparatively small. Locusts did not appear during the current year.

Revenue Receipts.

33. Excluding the sum of Rs 27013-0-8 received on account of arrears of previous years, the land revenue collected during the year amounted to Rs. 297416-6-3 against Rs. 271270-5-0 in 1907-08 excluding Rs. 25576-1-5 on account of arrears. The increase was due mainly to increase in Vaje and Vighoti which included recoveries made from April to July 1908 on account of winter crops of St. 1963. The revenues of Bhayati, and of the Inami and Dharmada villages amounted to Rs. 45148-9-11 and Rs. 8242-11-3 respectively in 1908-09 against Rs. 50263-15-7 and Rs. 10454-11-0 in the previous year. It is reported that the collections for St. 1964 were made before April 1908 and the decrease in 1908-09 in comparison with the previous year was further due to the winter crops of the former being inferior to those of St. 1964.

Customs Revenue.

34. The collection from the Customs revenue amounted to Rs. 87107-2-9 against Rs. 80239-13-9 in 1907-08. 64 cases of non-payment of Dan were detected during the year under report against 67 in the previous year. All were found guilty and fined. The present system of collecting Customs revenue appears to be very inconvenient both to the cultivators and traders. The question of changing it and reverting to the old system of appointment of village Mukabils is under consideration.

Issues of processes for recovery of revenue.

35. Processes had to be issued for the recovery of revenue in 137 cases during 1908-09 as against 124 during the previous year.

Tagavi.

36. Of Rs. 1341 debited to this Head in Appendix XXII B., Rs. 201 were adjusted on account of former years; Rs. 200 were drawn but not received by the cultivators and refunded; and Rs. 940 were actually paid during the year under report, against Rs. 827-14-0 in the previous year.

Cases of Boundary disputes of land with Foreign States.

37. 4 appeals, 9 disputes regarding old boundary pillars, and 7 complaints of encroachments were outstanding at the end of 1907-08, 4 complaints of encroachments were made during the year under report, making a total of 24. Of these one case of encroachment was disposed of by amicable settlement, and one dispute about old pillars which had been inquired into by the Assistant Political Agent was reheard and decided by the Political Agent, leaving 4 appeals and 18 other cases and disputes out-standing at the end of the year. The Political Agent inspected the disputed lands on the Gadshi-Pedashpura boundary dispute appeal.

Verification of the Boundary pillars with Baroda.

38. The verification of the boundary between Dhadhana under Radhanpur and Jasupura under Baroda referred to in para 44 of last year's report was carried out during 1908-09, and pillars were erected on the boundaries of Surval under Radhanpur and Surval under Baroda. The Officers were not able to proceed with the erection of pillars on other boundaries for want of materials.

Endeavours for the settlement of other disputes.

39. The special Shimada Kamdar of this State met officers of the other States and Talukas on 5 boundaries but none of them were settled. In 3 cases the representatives of the opposite side did not come as arranged, and in 9 cases the dates of meeting were not fixed as they are in correspondence stage yet.

Internal boundary disputes.

40. 7 cases of internal boundary disputes are awaiting investigation and disposal by the Revenue Assistant. In 2 of these cases the dispute is between a Bhayad and Inamdars. No action appears to have been taken by the Revenue Assistant to enquire into and dispose of any of these cases during the year under report.

Cultivator's Khata books and Survey-marks.

41. Of the cultivators who had no receipt or Khata books 381 were supplied with the same during the year under report, and steps were taken to repair existing survey marks (Bans) and put up new ones.

Revenue Assistant's work in the District.

42. The Revenue Assistant was in the District for 87 days during which period he visited 20 villages, examining Daftars of 8 Tehsils, and settling the amount of recoveries on account of arrears from cultivators of 10 villages. He did not examine the records of any of the Wahivatdars, or any of the village

boundaries or alienation holdings. No proposals were received from him during the year under report in the matter of improving cultivation or Revenues of the State.

Wahivatdars' & Tajvijdars' work in the District.

43. The Wahivatdars of Sami, Munjpur and Radhanpur examined records of 7,5 and 12 Tehsils respectively against 11,3 and 3 in the previous year. The Tajvijdars of the said Mahals examined records of 6,7 and 2 Tehsils against 13,9 and 16 in the previous year. The records of 12 Tehsils were not examined by any of these Officers or the Revenue Assistant during the year under report against 5 in 1907-08, those of 7 Tehsils having been examined both by the Wahivatdars and Tajvijdars.

CHAPTER III.

Legislation.

44. *Legislation*-Appendix II shows the laws in force in the State. British Acts vide Nos. 1 to 10 were introduced in 1902 but the amendments thereof were not made applicable. The amendments made already and that may be made in future to these Acts were therefore applied by Notification No. 12 dated 16-9-1908. Game Rules and Explosive Substances Rules were introduced during the year under report.

Miltary-Body Guard.

45. *Military Force*-Appendix III shows the constitution of the Radhanpur Body Guard and Paltan. The former consists of 1 Risaldar, 2 Daffedars and 24 Sowars. They serve as escort to His Highness and members of his family, and Political Officers visiting the State. The cost of their maintenance amounted to Rs 10075-7-6 as compared with Rs. 6761 in 1907-08 excluding Rs. 13200 on account of purchase of horses as shown in the last year's report. The increase is due to the full number of the strength having been employed, the supply of Uniform, and the maintenance of horses for the whole year.

Paltan and Band.

46. The number of the Paltan including the Band was 92 at the end of the year against 93 the previous year. There were 4 vacancies in the Paltan and 4 in the Band, the total sanctioned strength being 100. The men are drilled regularly by the Subedar who is a pensioned Non-Commissioned Officer of the Indian Army. They are armed with muzzle loading Enfield Muskets. They are chiefly employed on guard duty at the Jail, Treasury, Palace &c. &c. They were inspected by the Political Agent in January 1909 when he was here and he was pleased with their appearance, out turn and drill. The cost of this force amounted to Rs. 11170-12-2 as against Rs. 9202-2-9 the previous year, the increase being due to the supply of Uniform.

47. The Head quarters of both the Body Guard and Paltan is in Radhanpur, and in the majority of cases preference is given to local people for the sake of encouragement.

Head quarters of Body Guard and Paltan.

48. Police-The Police is also recruited locally as far as practicable, and consists of 144 unmounted men of all ranks (including one drill instructor) below Head Constables. Of whom 41 are armed with Muzzle loading muskets and Bayonets, and 103 are unarmed and provided with batons only; 53 mounted including 17 regular and 34 irregular (armed with swords) and 2 Bhoi Bargirs, and 14 camel sowars unarmed ; making a total of 211 men vide Appendix IV.

Police-Mounted and Foot.

49. The number able to read and write is 63 against 52 at the end of 1907-08. The Police Superintendent has been directed to be more particluar in this behalf, and to fill up the vacancies with men who can read and write.

Police men able to read and write.

50. The total number of the Police Force is 221, the same as last year, and the total cost of Police amounted to Rs. 45779-8-3 including Rs. 9911-6-0 on account of the village Police against Rs. 44027-6-6 including Rs. 9986 for the village Police in 1907-08. The increase is due to the cost of clothing. The ratio of the Police to population and area continues the same, viz. 1 to every 117 inhabitants and 2.19 sq. miles respectively.

Strength of Police.

51. Village Police-The number of village Police was 467 including 54 employed in Bhayati and Inami villages. Of these 285 were paid, and the rest held lands or paid partly in cash and partly in land.

Village Police.

52. The working of the Police is shown in Appendices V and VI. The number of offences reported to and the number of offenders arrested by the Police amounted to 223 and 156 respectively against 184 and 140, in the previous year. The percentage of convictions on the numbers arrested and sent up for trial amounted to 63·59 and 69·93 respectively against 50 and 60.86 in 1907-08, and thus shows some improvement. The percentage of recovery of stolen property had also arisen from 49·94 to 51·41. The Superintendent of Police was in the District for 34 days including 12 days he had to stay at Sami for special duty, inspected ten Police Stations and outposts, and visited the scene of one case of murder. The Inspector of Police was 205 days in the District and inspected all Police Stations and Outposts. He also visited the scene of the case of murder only.

Working of Police.

53. Criminal Justice-The number of Courts at the end of the year was 9 against 8 in the previous year, the increase being due to the separation of the Munjpur from Sami Taluka and creation of it as a separate Mahal with a separate Wahivatdar, who

Criminal Courts.

exercises the powers of a 3rd Class Magistrate in Revenue matters only like other Wahivatdars. Under the present arrangement the several Courts exercise powers as follows :—

1. The Huzur Court–All the powers of a High Court in Appeal and Revision.
2. The Court of the Sar Nyayadhish–powers of a Sessions Judge and District Magistrate.

3&4. The Courts of the Nyayadhishes at Radhanpur and Sami–All the powers of a Second Class Magistrate.

5. The Court of the Thandar at Balodhan–The Powers of a Third Class Magistrate.
6. The Court of the Revenue Assistant–The powers of a First Class Magistrate in revenue matters only, and of hearing appeals against the orders of the Wahivatdars.

7,8&9. The Courts of the Wahivatdars of Sami, Munjpur and Radhanpur–The Powers of a Third Class Magistrate in Revenue matters only.

Separation of Judicial and Executive functions.

54. It will not be out of place to mention here that with the exception of Balodhan Tappa which contains but 14 villages and is detached from other parts of the State, the separation of Judicial and exeeutive work, with the reservation in Revenue matters proper as shown above, has been in force since 1884 and no difficulty has been experienced.

Working of the Criminal Courts.

55. Appendices 'VII and VIII show the work done by the various Courts. The number of offences reported and persons dealt with and disposed of amounted to 555, 749 and 748 respectively against 556, 685 and 663 in 1907–08. The number of persons remaining undisposed of at the end of 1908–09 was 1 as compared with 22 at the end of the previous year.

Increase and decrease.

56. An examination of Appendix VII will show that there was an increase in the number of cases of contempt of lawful authority, thefts, mischief, and cattle tresspass, &c. while offences against public tranquility, hurt and grievous hurt, criminal force, assault, house tresspass, criminal breach of trust, and criminal intimidation show decrease. The percentage of accused acquitted and discharged in comparison with those convicted appears to be large but out of a total of 456,278 were acquitted under Sec. 345 of the Criminal Procedure Code in compoundable cases.

Appeals in Criminal Cases.

57. Appendix IX shows the result of Criminal appeals. There were 30 applications including one on hand at the end of last year, of which 28 were disposed of, 1 being rejected, in 16 cases the sentences were confirmed, in 4 modified, and in 7 reversed, against 5 rejected, 7 confirmed, 8 modified, 6 reversed and 1 returned for further enquiry making up a total of 27 in 1907–08. Two cases were outstanding at the end of 1908-09 against 1 in the previous year. In addition to regular appeals heard and disposed of by the Huzur Court, 21 cases were

disposed of in Revision. The orders of the Lower Court were confirmed in 11, modified in 1, reversed in 3, and fresh trial ordered in 6.

Civil Courts.

58. Besides the Huzur Court, which exercises all the powers of a High Court in appeal and revision, the number of Civil Courts in this State continues to be 3 as in the last year. The Courts of the Nyayadhishes of Radhanpur and Sami hear original suits upto Rs. 1000 and exercise the powers of a Small Causes Court upto Rs. 20. The Court of the Sar Nyayadhish hears all original suits above Rs. 1000 and apeals against the decisions of the Subordinate Courts.

Working of the Civil Courts.

59. Working of the Civil Courts-Appendix X shows that during the year under report, 516 suits were instituted and 471 disposed of, leaving 78 undisposed of at the end of the year against 409,405 and 33 respectively in the previous year. The value of suits filed and disposed of amounted to Rs. 28752-0-11 and Rs. 25207-9-9 against Rs. 27337-6-10 and Rs. 26058-10-4 in 1907-08. The average duration was 1 month and 22 days against 2 months and 9 days in the previous year, which shows improvement. The increase in the number of suits outstanding was due to the employment of the Radhanpur Nyayadhish on special emergent duty for about 1½ months at the end of the year.

Applications for execution of decrees.

60. Appendix XI shows that 184 applications for execution of decrees were filed and 135 disposed of, leaving a balance of 86 against 160,164 and 37 respectively in 1907-08. The value of applications filed and disposed of and remaining undisposed of amounted to Rs. 19236-15-2, Rs. 10311-7-7 and Rs. 11707-10-4 respectively, against Rs. 9373-15-10, Rs. 14436-1-8 and Rs. 2782-2-9 at the end of the previous year. The increase in the arrears is due to the reason explained in the preceding paragraph.

Civil Appeals.

61. Appendix XII shows the working of the Civil Appellate Courts. The number of appeals filed during the year amounted to 23 against 34 in the previous year. All the appeals filed including 3 pending at the end of the past year have been disposed of. The average duration was 2 months and 17 days, against 4 months and 9 days in the previous year. The number of appeals in which decisions were confirmed amounted to 15 out of 23 as against 19 out of 34 in the previous year, which appears to be satisfactory. In addition to the above, 7 applications

Applications for revision.

for revision were disposed of by the Huzur Court against 10 in the previous year. In 4 cases the decisions were confirmed, in 2 reversed, and 1 case was remanded.

Succession Certificates.

62. As remarked in para 66 of the last year's report, the number of cases for succession certificates, under Act IX of 1887 has been reduced to almost nil. The question of applying the provision of Bombay Regulation VIII of 1827 is under consideration.

63. Extradition-29 persons were surrendered to this State during the year under report, and one was awaiting trial at the close of the year. Of a total of 30, 13 were convicted, 16 discharged, and 1 remained awaiting trial, against 22 convicted, 22 discharged, 1 died and 1 pending disposal out of a total of 46 surrendered in 1907-08. 14 persons were surrendered by Radhanpur to the neighbouring States and Talukas, of whom 6 were acquitted, 1 discharged, and 3 sentenced, and intimation has not been received in regard to 4.

Extradition cases.

64. Appendix XIII shows that the number of Jails and Lock-ups remains the same as before, and that 279 prisoners were admitted into the Jail and Lock-ups and the average daily attendance was 21·84 against 211 and 18·82 respectively in 1907-08 The average period of accused under trial amounted to 13·08 days against 17.44 in the previous year. The Political Agent visited the Radhanpur Jail in January 1909 when he remarked that it was clean and well managed and sufficient for the requirements of the State.

Jails and lock-ups.

65. Appendices XIV and XV show the working of the Registration Offices during the year. 129 documents concerning property valued at Rs. 38581-2-2 and yielding fees to the amount of Rs. 712-8-0 were registered as against 104 documents relating to property valued at Rs. 17767-8-0 and yielding fees amounting to Rs. 413-3-6 in the previous year. The increase is not reported to be due to any special reasons.

Registration of documents.

66. Municipal Administration-Appendix XVI shows the Municipal receipts and expenditure at Radhanpur, Sami and Munjpur.

Municipalities.

67. The Radhanpur Municipality is supported by a grant from the State. The other Municipal receipts amounted to Rs. 4241 as compared with Rs. 3540 in 1907-08. The increase is mainly due to recovery of arrears of house tax. The total charges for 1908-09 amounted to Rs. 10987 including advances and deposits against Rs. 8813 in the previous year. The increase is due mainly to purchase of houses for widening the streets and repairs to buildings.

Radhanpur Municipality.

68. The Sami and Munjpur Municipalities are mainly dependent on the State. Sudhara Lagat at ½ p. c. on imports is levied in these towns as contribution from the people. The income from this source during the year under report amounted to Rs. 372-11-6 at Sami and Rs. 147-13-2 at Munjpur against Rs. 383-8-9 and 176-15-11 during the previous year. The charges an account of these Municipalities amounted to Rs. 1783-13-9 and 238-11-3 in 1908-09 against Rs. 1968-7-7 and 414-8-0 respectively in 1907-08. The increase in the year 1907-08 was due to the purchase of bullocks and a nightsoil cart for Sami, and bullocks for Munjpur as shown in para 74 of last year's report.

Sami and Munjpur Municipalities.

CHAPTER IV.

Rainfall.

69. Appendix XVII shows the rainfall in the State during the year. The monsoon first broke on the 2nd of July 1908 at Radhanpur, Munjpur, Sami, and Balodhan. The total fall of rain was above the average at Radhanpur, Sami and Balodhan, and below it at Munjpur and Kuvar. The rainfall was heavy in August and the rivers were in floods for nearly a month. They were not fordable for 11 days in August, and no post was received on those days. On other days also the post was not regular. There was very little rain in September aud none in October.

Condition of crops.

70. The Kharif crops suffered as the rain continued without break. In some places they were washed off by the overflowing of the rivers. The cotton and castor oil seeds were therefore comparatively poor, and they latterly suffered from frost in 19 villages of Sami, 9 of Radhanpur, 18 of Munjpur and 12 of Balodhan making a total of 58 villages. The wheat crop seemed promising but the out-turn was eventually found to be deficient, due it is surmised to bad or unfavourable wind.

Prices of staple food.

71. The prices of staple food grains are shown in Appendix XVIII. The rates were low in all cases in comparison with the previous year, the decrease being most marked in Banti. This was due to good produce of wheat last year.

Season as a whole.

72. The season on the whole though defective was not unfavourable and scarcity was not felt.

Gardens and plantations.

73. As reported last year there are no natural forests in the State, but gardens and plantations are maintained. One small garden reverted to the State on the death of Her Highness the late Dowagar Rani Saheb. The total number of gardens was therefore 14 against 13 in the previous year. The number of plantations remains the same as last year, viz:-11. Of these 1 garden and 5 plantations are under the supervision of the Revenue Department, and the rest under the Forest Supervisor as reported last year. The gardens contain flowers and fruits trees and vegetables. There are 4 plantations of Babul trees, 3 of Nim trees, 1 of Gundi trees and 3 containing different kinds of trees. The aggregate cost of the gardens and plantations amounted to Rs. 7741-14-3 in 1908-09 against Rs. 8126-4-6 in the year previous. The decrease is due to the abolition of 3 plantation servants on account of full growth of trees therein. and some of the places remaining vacant for a time. The income from gardens & plantations amounted to Rs. 796-8-7 against Rs. 681-11-11 in the previous year. In the year under report 952 trees were planted against 714 in the previous year both by the Forest and Revenue Departments.

Trade.

74. *Export and Import*-The principal items of export were the same as before. The total value of exports and imports amounted to Rs. 3021328 and Rs. 140218 respectively against Rs. 3028407 and 145335 in the previous year. It appears that these figures are not reliable and that the returns supplied hitherto were never prepared from any statistics kept for the purpose.

75. *Ginning Factories.*–As in the preceding year three ginning factories were at work. The Sami, Lolada and Munjpur factories worked for 27,53 and 21 days respectively and cleared 24200, 28521 and 19867 maunds of Cotton against 18000, 30382 and 28229 maunds working 20,59 and 29 days in the previous year.

Ginning factories.

76. The New Rules framed for the guidance of the Public Works Department as mentioned in para 62 of the last year's report were introduced from 1st April and the establishment was reorganised and strengthened from 1st August 1908.

Public Works.

77. Works roughly estimated to cost Rs. 40950 were provided for in the Budget for 1908–09. The Head Overseer furnished estimates for works costing Rs. 33838, of which those estimated to cost Rs. 4869–0–0 were not sanctioned either as they were unnecessary or for providing more emergent works, and works estimated to cost Rs. 28969 were sanctioned. Of these, works estimated to cost Rs. 6967 were not taken in hand by the Head Overseer, while Rs. 9066–1–9 were spent on works that were completed during the year, and Rs. 5767–13–0 on works not completed, thus making a total of actual expenditure amounting to Rs. 14833–14–9 vide Appendix XIX (Nos. 1–2 & 3) against Rs. 18939–9–4 in the year 1907–08.

78. No new original works of importance were carried out, and the decrease in the actual expenditure as compared with the previous year was due to the Head Overseer not carrying out the sanctioned programme although the establishment was stregthened and every facility was given for drawing monies by the new Rules which are as simple as possible. It was due, I imagine, to the difficulty the Head Overseer experienced in working under prescribed rules. He was not able to give up at once the habit he had formed of doing work quite irregularly and unsystematically. It appears that he means to show better work this year i. e, in 1909–1910.

79. The number of Post Offices remains the same as last year. There is a combined Telegraph Office at Radhanpur only. No new offices were opened during the year under report.

Post and Telegraph Offices.

80. Caste dinners were given this year by Banias at Radhanpur on account of deaths of their deceased parents or in connection with relegious ceremonies. There was also a gathering the occasion of the dinner given on the Chalisma of H. H. the late Dowager Rani Saheb.

Caste dinners.

81. In the year under report a large party of Jains from Mehsana numbering about 400 persons visited Sankeshwar in December 1908.

Pilgrimages.

82. Emigration has ceased as reported last year. 148 persons of the labouring and cultivating classes who had emigrated to Sind and other places during the last famine returned and resettled during the year under report.

Emigration and Immigration.

Cattle and other agricultural stock.

83. Appendix XX shows the number of cattle and other live-stock in the State during the year under report. A census of these was taken as usual on 15th March throughout the State with the aid of the leading village residents. On comparison with the figures of the previous year there appears increase in the number of cows, male and female buffaloes, horses, colts and fillies, and in ploughs. On the otherhand, there is decrease in bullocks, mares, asses, sheep and goats and in load-carrying carts. The decrease in bullocks was due to the prevalence of epidemic called malignant sore-throat in the month of September. The decrease in others is not satisfactorily explained. It is doubtful whether the work is done carefully and duly checked afterwards, and hence the figures supplied do not seem to be reliable.

Excise shops and Revenue.

84. Appendix XXI shows the excise shops and the revenue derived therefrom. The number of shops of country liquor was 22, of Bhang & Ganja 2, and of opium 25. The increase in the number of liquor shops and liquor fee was due to the grant of separate licenses for each Mahal instead of one for the whole State. It is not practicable to ascertain whether there was increase or decrease in consumption as information has not been supplied. The increase in revenue is however apparently very small as the amount of 1907-08 included arrears for previous year as explained in para 88 of last year's report. The quantity of consumption shows a decrease of seers 3 and 45 tolas in Bhang, and seers 16 and 10 tolas in Ganja. The apparent decrease in revenue in comparison with the previous year, however, is very large, because the drawback of the duty for which bills had been sent, was not received before the end of the year.

Opium.

85. The income from opium revenue was Rs. 11927-7-6 against Rs. 6682-9-0 in 1907-08. The increase is principally due to recovery of Rs. 3023-8-10 on system in account of arrears and increase in consumption due to a change in the Ijara the adjoining Thana villages and prevention of importation of illicit opium. Lbs 1091 of opium was sold in 1907-08 giving an average of 126 grains per head of populations. The same during the year under report rose to Lbs 1416 giving an average of 165.7 grains per head of population.

CHAPTER V.

Revenue and Finance.

86. *Revenue and Finance*-Appendix XXII B. shows the receipts and charges of the State as compared with the previous 4 years. The total receipts and expenditure in 1908-09 amounted to Rs. 7,19949-14-11 and Rs., 519406-14-0 against Rs. 565598-10-7 and Rs. 522766-12-1 respectively during the previous year.

87. The causes of increase and decrease under each Head are given below:—

Causes of increase and decrease.

RECEIPTS.

1. *Land Revenue*–It shows an increase of Rs. 27583–0–6 due to increase in Vaje and Vighoti, reason for which is explained in para 33.

2. *Local Cess*–The increase under this Head is due to recovery of arrears for Gadi Vero.

4. *Opium Revenue*–The increase is due to recovery of arrears for the previous year and to improvement in the sale of licit opium due to strict supervision, and to change in the system of Ijara in the surrounding Thana Talukas.

7. *Customs Revenue*–shows only slight increase, and does not seem to call for any explanation.

9. *Judicial*–The increase under this Head is due to increase in receipts from fees and fines and the cattle pound receipts.

13. *Other Receipts*–The increase under this Head is due to Rs. 27894–11–10 left by H. H. the late Dowagar Rani Saheb, Rs. 6305–2–3 being profit in the purchase of Government securities, and Rs. 58207–6–10 in deposits and advances except Tagavi, which as explained in last year's report are included in this Head.

14. *Tagavi*–The decrease under this Head does not seem to call for special explanation.

EXPENDITURE.

1. *Darbar expenses*–The expenses under this Head show an increase of about Rs. 5200 on account of expenses incurred in connection with the death of H. H. the late Dowagar Rani Saheb, and about Rs. 4800 in the expenses of Kumar Shri Jalaludinkhanji mainly due to the pay of Mr. Steele and travelling expenditure. On the other hand there was a decrease of about Rs. 16000 in His Highness's expenses as a portion of the charges are in arrears, of about Rs, 2700 in the purchase and repair of furniture due to His Highness's absence, of about Rs. 8100 being unforeseen expenditure incurred in the previous year in connection with His Highness's illness and birth of a son, and of about Rs. 7300 in the purchase of carriages and horses.

3. *Extraordinary charges*–show a decrease as no debt had to be paid.

4. *Administrative establishments*–The decrease under this Head is due to the transfer of the Private Secretary's establishment to Darbar charges and to reduction in establishment.

5. *Revenue Department*–The increase under this Head is due partly to revision of the establishment but mainly to the cost of village Patels being debited to this Head instead of to No. 14 minor establishments.

8. *Military–Paltan*–The increase under this Head is due to the cost of uniform supplied during the year, which was not done in the previous year.

9. *Police and Body Guard*–The decrease under this Head is due to the purchase of horses for the Body Guard in the previous year.

14. *Minor Establishment*–The decrease under this Head is due to the charges for village Patels being transferred to No. 5 as shown above, and Pasaita and Jampa allowances to No. 18 Miscellaneous.

18. *Miscellaneous*–The increase under this Head is due partly to the reason given in the preceding clause, but mainly to increase in Advances and refund of Deposits.

General remarks.

88. The net result of the year's Administration shows an increase of Rs. 200543–0–11 in the balance at the end of the year, which includes Rs.150000/– invested in Govenment Promissory Notes during the year under report as the first instalment towards the Reserve Fund to meet famine requirements in future. The balance in hand is more than double the amount made over to His Highness when the Administration was withdrawn, notwithstanding large increase in Darbar expenses and expenses in connection with the Band and Body Guard. It need hardly be said that the result is satisfactory.

CHAPTER VI.

Hospitals and Dispensaries.

89. The number of Hospitals and Dispensaries remains the same as last year.

Vaccination.

90. The following table shows the work done by the Vaccinators, whose work is annually inspected by the Chief Medical Officer. The results are better than those of the last year, and the people fully understand the advantage of vaccination.

Year.	Primary Vaccination				Revaccination			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Successful.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Successful.
1907-08	1158	1053	2211	2183	1	0	1	1
1908-09	1250	1273	2523	2477	0	0	0	0

Medical Statistics.

91. Appendix XXIII shows the amount of Medical aid afforded in Hospitals and Dispensaries. 25 Major and 560 Minor operations were performed during the year as against 26 and 680 respectively last year, and the indoor and out-door patients and the average daily attendance were 107,17013 and 250.83 respectively against 98,12902 and 202.24 in the previous year. There was an increase of 10 indoor patients in the Diamond Jubilee Female Hospital and decrease of 1 in the Sultana Jahan Hospital. The number of outdoor patients shows an increase of 4111 and the average attendance also rose from 202·24 to 250·83. The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 11655-5-4 against Rs. 12911-7-11.

Cause of increase ond decrease in the number of patients.

92. All the Dispensaries except Munjpur, and the two Hospitals show increase in the number of out-patients. The increase in Balodhan is nominal, as the Dispensary was closed in the previous year in consequence of the employment of the Hospital Assistant on special plague duty as stated in para 94 of last year's report. The increase is most marked in the Sultana Jahan Hospital. The increase in the two Hospitals and the Sami and Kuvar Dispensaries is reported to be due to increase mainly in malarial fevers and skin diseases. The Chief Medical Officer reports that there was a severe epidemic of Malaria throughout the State and was due to continuous rain for two months.

The number of patients treated.

93. Of the total number of patients treated in the Sultana Jahan and Diamond Jubilee Female Hospitals at Radhanpur, 8777 belong to Radhanpur town, 567 to the villages under Radhanpur, and 218 (including 33 in-patients) to surrounding Talukas, which shows the popularity of the Institutions, and that charity is extended to other than State subjects also.

Additional accommodation for the Sultana Jahan Hospital.

94. Additional accommodation was provided for in the Sultana Jahan Hospital during the year under report. There are now separate and convenient rooms available for operation, dispensing, and Hospital Assistant's Office and Records, and the Political Agent remarked that it was a great improvement. There are suitable buildings at Munjpur and Balodhan. New buildings are required for Kuvar and Sami.

95. The Political Agent visited the two Hospitals on 14th January last and was favourably impressed with what he saw in regard to supply of Medicines and instruments and the management.

Political Agent's visit to Hospitals.

96. The vital statistics are shown in Appendix XXIV. The number of births and deaths show a decrease of 160 and 291 respectively in comparison with the previous year.

Vital Statistics, births and deaths.

97. Fortunately there was no indigenous or imported cases of plague during the year under report, though plague was prevalent in the neighbouring villages under Baroda. The inspection of persons coming from plague infected places and other precautionary measures adopted in previous years were not relaxed.

No indigenous or imported cases of plague during the year.

CHAPTER. VII.

98. Appendix XXV shows particulars of Schools maintained by the State. The number of schools was the same as in the previous year viz:-23. The number of pupils at the end of the year shows an increase of 20 boys in the English school and 29 in the Vernacular schools. The average daily attendance shows an increase of 21 in the English school, and 8 in the Vernacular schoosls. Looking into the details the Chandur school shows a decrease of 9, and 5 other village schools show an aggregate decrease of 9, whereas increases of 11 in the Sami Girls' school, 9 in the Sami Taluka school, 7 in Gujarwada school, and 20 in other schools, making a total of 47. The average attendance in the Sami Taluka school and the Radhanpur Girls' school shows marked increase, while the Radhanpur Taluka school shows marked decrease.

Statistics of Schools.

99. The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 9301-12-11 against Rs. 9506-8-3 in the previous year, the decrease being due to the decrease in the expenditure on account of scholarships in consequence of the scholarship-holders having finished their course of studies.

Expenditure.

100. The scholars who attended the Male and Female Training Colleges at Ahmedabad creditably passed the Third Year Examination, and the former obtained medals. They have been provided for in the State service. Four scholarships of Rs. 8 each are awarded to students attending the Baroda Kala Bhuvan, 2 are in Architecture, 1 in Chemical Technology, and one in Mechanical Engineering classes. One

Scholarships.

student in the Radhanpur Taluka school receives Re. 1, and 9 scholarships of annas 4 each are granted in the Radhanpur and Sami Girls' schools.

Prizes distributed by Mrs. Hyde-Cates.

101. During the stay of the Political Agent at Radhanpur, an exhibition of all the Schools was held and after verbal recitations in English and Gujarati were gone into, prizes were distributed by Mrs. Hyde-Cates to the successful pupils.

The results of the Annual Examination.

102. The results of the Annual Examination of the Schools by the Deputy Educational Inspector of Palanpur show that the percentage of those passed under all Heads was 50 and above on the number presented. Looking to the number on the rolls, 6 Schools show a p. c. of 50 and above, the English School at Radhanpur and the village school at Panchasar showing the best results. It was 33 to 35 in two schools, 25 to 30 in 10 schools, and the result in 5 Schools was below 25 p. c.

The increase of pupils in the Schools.

103. The abolition of fees in the English school appears to have given an impetus to English Education as stated in para 103 of last year's report. The number on the roll is increasing. The number of Mahomadan students increased from 8 to 12. One additional Assistant was sanctioned last year, and it is under contemplation to sanction another this year.

CHAPTER VIII.

Indexing of old Records.

104. *Records*-The work of sorting and classifying the old records is in progress as in the previous year.

Horse breeding.

105. *Horse breeding*-13 mares were covered by the State Stallion during the year under report.

Libraries.

106. *Libraries*-There are two Libraries, one at Radhanpur and the other at Sami. The Political Agent visited the Bismillahkhanji Library at Radhanpur on 15th January 1909 and was pleased to say that it was a very good Library and was well kept. The Coghill Library is also doing well.

Destruction of Pig.

107. *Pig*-During the year under report 122 pig were killed against 234 in the previous year, and rewards at the rate of Re. 1 per head were paid as usual. They cause much damage to the standing crops, and therefore it is very necessary to exterminate them but the number is increasing.

108. The Revenue Assistant reports that no experiments were made of Indigo but that arrangement was made for sowing Spence and Bronch cotton and white (Daoodkhani) wheat and Linseed as follows:-

Experiments in cotton and other valuable crops.

Name.	No. of villages.	Area.	Remarks as to result.
		acres.	
Bharuchi Cotton	32	335	Information not received from Mahals.
Kathiawadi ,,	6	$1\frac{3}{4}$ Gunthas	Damaged by insects.
Spence ,,	2	$2\frac{1}{2}$	Damaged by insects at Nadnager.
Daudkhani Wheat.	11	98	Not very successful.
Linseed	11	12	Damaged by insects.

109. It is proposed to make experiments of Spence Cotton again this year.

Experiment of Spence Cotton.

110. I read in the Advocate of India of 15th March last that the Economic Botanist of the Imperial Research Institute at Pussa had discovered and is propagating a variety of wheat which was said to be far superior to any hitherto grown out here, and therefore addressed the Political Agent to obtain necessary information about it from the Director of the said Institute with a view to carry out experiments, but in reply I was informed that the wheat in question had not yet been fully tested.

Wheat.

Sd/. Chamanrai Harrai.

Dewan,

Radhanpur State.

Radhanpur,

June 17th 1909.

APPENDIX I.

Names of high officials in the Radhanpur State and Residency officials showing changes in personnel during the year 1908-1909.

Name of officer.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From.	To.	
Mr. Chandulal Harilal Thakore.	Revenue Assistant.	1-4-1908	31-3-1909	Directly employed.
Mr. D. J. Baldev.	Sar Nyayadhish.	,,	,,	,,
Mr. S. C. Shahiar.	Police Superintendent.	,,	,,	,,
Mr. Jaysukhram Laxmiram Parghi.	Superintendent, Huzur office & Treasury officer.	,,	,,	Services lent by Kathiawar Education Fund.
Mr. Manchharam Asharam Bhatt.	Chief Medical officer & ex-officio Jail Superintendent.	,,	,,	Directly employed.
Mr. Harilal Kikabhai Maheta.	Private Secretary to H. H. the Nawab Saheb.	,,	,,	,,
Mr. Mahomed Aheshankhan.	Head Overseer P. W. D.	,,	,,	,,

Chamanrai Harrai.

Dewan

Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX II.

List of Laws in force in the Radhanpur State.

Description.	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during the year under report.	Remarks.
1 The Indian Penal Code Act XLV of 1860.	Yes.	Amendments applied by Notification No. 12 dated 16 September 1908	Adapted with modifications from similar Acts in force in British India.
2 The Criminal Procedure Code. Act. V of 1898.	"		Do.
3 The Civil Procedure Code Act XIV of 1882 as amended by Act VI, VII and X of 1888 and Act VIII of 1890, Act VI of 1892 until 31st December 1908 and Act V of 1908 from 1st January 1909.	"		Do.
4 The Contract Act IX of 1872.	"		Do.
5 The Law on Evidence Act I of 1872.	"		Do.
6 The Opium Act I of 1878.	"		introduced in 1902
7 The Salt Act II of 1890.	"		Do. in 1902
8 The Succession certificate Act VII of 1889.	"		Do. in 1904
9 The Bombay District Police Act IV of 1890 as amended by Act III of 1898.	"		Do. in 1908 by Notification No. 6 dated 1-6-1908.
10 The Bombay Village Police Act VIII of 1867 as amended by Act I of 1876.	"		Do. in 1908 by Notification No. 11 dated 16-9-1908.
11 The Hindu Law.	"	Nil	
12 The Mahomedan Law.	"	"	
13 The Court Fee Act III of 1896.	"	"	
14 The Limitation Act II of 1896.	"	"	
15 The Explosive Act.	"	"	
16 The Registration Act.	"	"	
17 The Arms Act.	"	"	
18 The Game Rules of 1908.	"	"	
19 The Explosive Substances Rules of 1908.	Yes.	Yes.	

Chamanrai Harrai.

Dewan,

Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX III.

Statement showing the strength, cost, and other particulars of the Military Force in the Radhanpur State, 1908-1909.

Arm of Service.	No. of fighting officers and men.						Details of force at end of the current year.						Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force including followers.	Remarks.
	At the end of last year.	Recruited this year.	Casualties.			At the end of the current year.	Number of regiments Battalions or Batteries.	Number of guns.	Number of men.					
			Died.	Invalided.	Discharged, deserted, etc.				European Commissioned officers.	Native Commissioned officers.	Non-Commissioned officers.	Fighting men.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Cavalry	21	7	0	0	1	27	Bodyguard sowars.	0	0	1	2	24	10075-7-6	
Sappers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Artillery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17 ‡	0	0	0	0	0	‡ Out of these only 2 are serviceable & used for firing salutes.
Infantry	76	4	0	0	4	76	Paltan.	0	0	1	17	58	11170-12-2	
Band	17	6	0	0	7	16	Band.	0	0	0	1	15		
Imperial Service Troops...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total ...	114	17	0	0	12	119	0	17	0	2	20	97	21246-3-8	

Chamanrai Harrai.

Dewan.

Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline, and education of the Police, in the Radhanpur State for the year 1908–1909.

Description of office.	Number.	Pay of the grade.	Total expenditure.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded, or suspended departmentally.	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	By money.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Police Superintendent ...	1	135+20=155	1860—0—0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Police Inspector.	1	35+10-45	529—8-10	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Chief Constables.	2	30+5=35	805-14—9	0	1	0	0	1	2	0	
Chief Constable.	1	25+5=30	355—2—4	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Chief Constable.	1	20+5=25	300—0—0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Head Constable.	1	20+5=25	300—0—0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Head Constables.	3	12+5=17	607-12—7	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	
Havaldars.	2	13	312—0—0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Havaldars.	2	12	288—0—0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Nayak.	1	12	144—0—0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Nayaks.	3	11	395-14—0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	
Nayaks.	2	10	240—0—0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Nayaks.	3	9	323-13—7	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	
Nayaks.	2	8	192—0—0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Constables....	28	8	2649—1—1	0	6	0	0	1	7	0	
Constables....	100	7	8050—8—3	1	38	0	0	1	22	0	
Drill Instructor.	1	6	72—0—0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Daffedar.	1	23+7=30	360—0—0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Daffedar.	1	23	276—0—0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Daffedar.	1	22	243—1—5	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Sowars.	21	21	4879-15—9	0	4	0	0	0	6	0	
Sowars.	23	20	5369-11—6	0	3	0	0	2	7	0	
Sowars.	4	15	693—8—0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	
Camel Sowars.	10	14	1638—8—6	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	
Camel Sowars.	4	12	414—9—9	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	‡ Received rewards for a detection of illicit opium.
Bhoin Bargirs.	2	7 & 6	154-12-11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total. ...	221	2726	31455-15-3	1	59	0	0	6 ‡	63	0	

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Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1908-1909.

Name of State.	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of convictions (columns 4 & 5).		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.		Remarks.
	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Radhanpur.	184	223	140	156	115	142	70	99	43	39	50	63·59	60·86	69·93	

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APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and recovered in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1908-1909.

State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries to property stolen.		Remarks.
	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Radhanpur... ...	Rs. A. P. 4677-2-3	Rs. A. P. 6622-13-3	Rs. A. P. 2336-11-7	Rs. A. P. 3404-15-2	49.94	51.41	

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APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1908-1909.

Serial number.	Description of offences.	Number of offences.			No. of cases disposed of during past year.	No. of cases disposed of during present year.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	Number of persons sentenced.							No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Term of imprisonment.										Accused awaiting trial.	Cases awaiting trial.	Remarks.
		Balance from past year.	Committed during the present year.	Total.					Imprisonment only.		Imprisonment and fine.		Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.				Under one month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.			
									Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.																			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
	Chapter VIII.																															
1	Offences against public tranquility Secs. 143 160,... ...	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Chapter IX.																															
2	Offences by or relating to public servants.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Chapter X.																															
3	Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants. ...	1	36	37	23	30	81	68	2	3	0	0	63	0	68	16	0	0	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Chapter XI.																															
4	False Evidence and offences against public justice. ...	1	9	10	8	8	8	6	0	2	3	1	0	0	6	3	0	0	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Chapter XII.																															
5	Offences relating to coin and Government stamps. ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

8	Causiug grievous hurt. ...	0	8	8	5	9	6	0	1	0	2	0	6	3	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	Wrongful restraint & confinement.	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	Criminal force & assault. ...	1	28	29	7	11	44	5	0	0	0	0	5	0	5	39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	Rape.	0	2	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Chapter XVII.																															
10	Offences against property.																															
1	Theft.	2	152	154	49	80	135	95	3	19	4	21	47	1	95	41	0	0	16	14	6	8	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	
2	Extortion.	0	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	Robbery.	0	8	8	1	4	5	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Dacoity	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	Murder in dacoity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Receiving of stolen property...	0	8	8	1	3	7	4	0	2	0	0	2	0	4	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	Criminal misappropriation of property....	2	8	8	7	8	13	5	0	0	1	0	4	0	5	8	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	Cheating	0	7	7	2	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	Mischief.	0	32	34	8	22	63	22	0	2	0	0	20	0	22	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	Criminal trespass.	0	4	4	3	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	House trespass.	0	19	19	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	Criminal breach of trust ...	0	5	5	5	4	4	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Chapter XVIII.																															
11	Offence relating to documents &c	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

| | | |

	Chapter XX.																															
12	Offences relating to marriage ...	0	4	4	3	2	9	4	0	0	1	3	0	0	4	5	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Chapter XXI.																															
13	Offences of defamation. ...	0	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Chapter XXII.																															
14	Criminal intimidation, insult & annoyance.	2	77	79	21	15	37	9	0	0	0	0	9	0	9	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Chapter XXIII.																															
15	Attempt to commit offences...	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	Chapter VIII of Cri. P. C. Secs. 109–110	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	Chapter XII. Cri. P. C. Secs. 145. 147	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	District Police Act. V. 1867 ...	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	Cattle trespass Act. I. 1871....	0	2	2	14	1	4	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	Opium Act I 1878	0	11	11	2	10	13	11	0	0	0	4	7	0	11	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	Abkari Act. V. 1878. ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	Gambling Act. IV. 1887 ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	Salt Act. II. 1890.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	Arms Act....	0	21	21	6	21	29	28	0	0	0	0	28	0	28	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	Miscellaneous.	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total ...	12	555	567	272	329	727	292	7	34	11	32	207	1	292	456	0	0	27	23	9	12	5	6	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	

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APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1908-1909

Name of Court.	No. of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.								Persons disposed of.					Persons remaining at the end of the year 1908-09	Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of 1907-08	Brought to trial in 1908-1909					Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Persons died, escaped or transferred.		
	1907-08	1908-09		Arrested by police.	Upon warrant.	On summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in presence of the Magistrate.	1907-1908	1908-1909							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Huzur Court.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Sar Nyayadhish	245	262	20	*49	21	159	18	6	257	273	24	161	88	0	0	0	
Revenue Assistant, 1st C. M....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Radhanpur Nyayadhish ...	154	150	1	69	17	135	1	1	173	224	80	35	109	0	0	0	
Sami-Munjpur Nyayadhish.	124	110	1	38	5	137	3	0	208	184	30	97	56	0	0	1	
Sami 3rd Class Magistrate ...	2	3	0	*8	0	0	0	0	2	8	0	0	8	0	0	0	
Balodhan Do.	25	18	0	0	13	27	0	0	36	40	28	0	12	0	0	0	
Radhanpur Do.	6	10	0	*11	0	0	0	0	9	11	0	1	10	0	0	0	
Munjpur Do.	0	2	0	*6	0	3	0	0	0	9	0	0	9	0	0	0	
Total ...	556	555	22	181	56	461	22	7	685	749	162	294	292	0	0	1	

* 25 arrested by village Officers

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APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1908-1909.

Number.	Tribunals.	Number of applications.	Number of persons and cases.																
			Applications rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further enquiry, &c. ordered.		Pending.		Remarks.
					Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.										
			Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	
1	Huzur Court ...	8	1	1	11	5	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	
2	Sar Nyayadhish ...	21	0	0	15	11	4	3	10	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
3	Revenue Assistant...	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	
	Total...	30	1	1	26	16	8	4	10	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	

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APPENDIX X.

Civil work———Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Radhanpur State during the year 1908–1909.

Number.	Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year. Received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits Filed in 1908-09.										Suits disposed of in 1908-09.							Remarks.
		1907–08	1908–09	1907–08	1908–09	1907–08	1908–09	1907–08	1908–09	1907–08	1908–09	Value.			Suits re-landed property.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 & under Rs. 500	No. of suits above Rs. 500 & under Rs. 1000	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 & under Rs. 5,000	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000.	Ex-parte.	Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.		Average duration.	
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8			9			10					11						12	13.
												Rs.	a.	p.													Rs.	a. p.	y. m. d.	
1	Sar Nyayadhish (Regular suits).	0	0	2	1	2	1	2	1	0	0	140	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	140-0-0	0	0 17	
2	Radhanpur Nyayadhish.																													
	Regular suits... ...	14	26	126	149	140	175	114	128	26	47	12694	8	6	2	146	1	116	31	2	0	0	0	53	31	44	11249-9-8	0	2 24	
	Small cause suits ...	0	1	86	146	86	147	85	142	1	5	1535	14	6	0	146	0	146	0	0	0	0	0	35	45	62	1474-5-0	0	0 29	
3	Sami-Munjpur Nyayadhish.																													
	Regular suits. ...	15	6	117	150	132	156	126	131	6	25	13599	10	5	0	146	4	118	31	1	0	0	2	33	33	63	11574-11-7	0	1 29	
	Small cause suits. ...	0	0	78	70	78	70	78	69	0	1	781	15	6	0	70	0	70	0	0	0	0	9	14	21	25	768-15-6	0	0 28	
	Total.																													
	Regular Suits... ...	29	32	245	300	274	332	242	260	32	72	26434	2	11	2	292	6	234	63	3	0	0	2	86	65	107	22964-5-3	0	2 11	
	Small cause suits ...	0	1	164	216	164	217	163	211	1	6	2317	14	0	0	216	0	216	0	0	0	0	9	49	66	87	2243-4-6	0	0 28	
	Grand Total... ...	29	33	409	516	438	549	405	471	33	78	28752	0	11	2	508	6	450	63	3	0	0	11	135	131	194	25207-9-9	0	1 22	

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APPENDIX XI.

Civil Work—Results of applications for execution of decrees.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of.			Remarks.
	1907-08	1908-09		1907-08	1908-09	Value for present year.	1907-08	1908-09	Value for present year.	1907-08	1908-09	Value for present year.	1907-08	1908-09	Value for present year.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
Sar Nyayadhish	0	1	829-13-0	1	3	3129-10-6	1	4	3959-7-6	0	3	3129-10-6	1	1	829-13-0	0	0	1	
Radhanpur Nyayadhish ...	31	22	827-3-6	85	99	9199—9-6	116	121	10026-13-0	94	65	2341--1-4	22	56	7685-11-8	34	11	11	
Sami-Munjpur Nyayadhish...	10	14	1125-2-3	74	82	6907-11-2	84	96	8032-13-5	70	67	4840-11-9	14	29	3192--1-8	18	7	4	
Total... ...	41	37	2782-2-9	160	184	19236-15-2	201	221	22019-1-11	164	135	10311-7-7	37	86	11707-10-4	52	18	16	

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APPENDIX XII.

Civil work——Number and results of appeals in Civil Suits in the Radhanpur State during the year 1908–1909

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during.		How disposed of.								Average duration.						Remarks.
													Decisions confirmed		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for re-trial.		Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of.		1907-08			1908-09			
	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	1908-09	1907-08	Years.	Months.	Days.	Years.	Months.	Days.	
Huzur Court... ...	3	2	16	7	19	9	17	9	2	0	1098-10-3	1336-4-3	11	7	1	2	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	6	22	0	4	10	
Sar Nyayadhish... ...	0	1	18	16	18	17	17	17	1	0	2727-14-9	1587-3-6	8	8	4	4	4	1	0	4	1	0	0	1	27	0	1	16	
Total...	3	3	34	23	37	26	34	26	3	0	3826-9-0	2923-7-9	19	15	5	6	7	1	0	4	3	0	0	4	9	0	2	17	

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APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails and Lockups in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1908–1909.

Stations.	No. of prisons.	No. of prisoners.				Daily Average.		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jail and prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.							
				1907–08	1908–09	1907–08	1908–09				
										Days.	
Radhanpur.	1	15	191	157	206	14·53	19·53	19		15·46	1 Undertrial prisoner died of fever in the Radhanpur Jail.
Sami...	1	12	56	57	68	3·74	2·18	2		10·48	Nil.
Munjpur...	1	0	0	11	0	0·45	0	0	2238–5–10	0	Nil.
Balodhan.	1	0	32	16	32	0·10	0·13	0		8·70	Nil.
Total. ...	4	27	279	241	306	18·82	21·84	21		13·08	

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APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of documents in the Radhanpur State during the year 1908–1909.

Name of State.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of documents presented.										Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.		Remarks.
			Mortgages.		*Sale deeds.*		*Wills.*		*Money-bonds.*		*Miscellaneous.*										
	1907–08.	1908–09.	1907–08.	1908–09.	1907–08.	1908–09.	1907–08.	1908–09.	1907–08.	1908–09.	1907–08.	1908–09.	1907–08.	1908–09.	1907–08.	1908–09.	1907–08.	1908–09.	1907–08.	1908–09.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Sar Nyayadhish...	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	6525-0-0	0	0	0	0	
Radhanpur Nyayadhish.	88	114	67	74	1	10	14	9	1	21	5	0	88	114	15662-4-0	28636-2-2	0	0	0	0	
Sami-Munjpur—Nyayadhish ...	16	13	10	7	0	0	2	0	0	0	4	6	16	13	2105-4-0	3420-0-0	0	0	0	0	
Total. ...	104	129	77	81	1	10	16	11	1	21	9	6	104	129	17767-8-0	38581-2-2	0	0	0	0	

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Dewan,

Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration in the Radhanpur State during the year 1908–1909.

Description.	1907–1908.							1908–1909.							Remarks.
	No. of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realised.			No. of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realised.			
Radhanpur State Receipts	104	17767	8	0	413	3	6	129	38581	2	2	712	8	0	
Deduct expenditure	0	0	0	0	126	8	6	0	0	0	0	16	9	0	
Net profit	0	0	0	0	286	11	0	0	0	0	0	695	15	0	

Chamanrai Harrai,

Dewan,

Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XVI.

Receipts and expenditure of the Municipalities in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1908–1909.

Name.	Opening balance on 1st April.	Receipts during the year.		Total of current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on 31st March.	Remarks.
		1907–08	1908–09		1907–08	1908–09		
Radhanpur Municipality, ...	6549–12–1	8539–10–3	10240–12–8	16790–8–9	8813–4–10	10986–13–9	5803–11–0	
Sami Municipality...	0	383–8–9	372–11–6	372–11–6	1968–7–7	1783–13–9	0	
Munjpur Municipality...	0	176–15–11	147–13–2	147–13–2	414–8–0	238–11–3	0	
Total... ...	6549–12–1	9100–2–11	10761–5–4	17311–1–5	11196–4–5	13009–6–9	5803–11–0	

Chamanrai Harrai,

Dewan,

Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XVII.

Statement of rainfall in the Radhanpur State during the year 1908-1909.

State.	April 1908.	May 1908.	June 1908.	July 1908.	August 1908.	September 1908.	October 1908.	November 1908.	December 1908.	January 1909.	February 1909.	March 1909.	Total.	Total of previous year	Average of past 5 years.	Remarks.
1 Radhanpur.	0	0	0	6·46	16·35	1·2	0	0	0	0	0	0	23·83	23·93	22·51	
2 Sami.	0	0	0·4	9·94	17·74	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27·72	20·97	24·46	
3 Munjpur.	0	0	0·85	11·21	11·97	0·17	0	0	0	0	0	0	24·20	23·39	26·5	
4 Kuvar	0	0	0·31	6·7	14·38	0·13	0	0	0	0	0	0	20·89	21·47	29·49	
5 Balodhan.	0	0	0·5	9·57	18·79	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28·41	21·49	19·25	

Chamanrai Harrai.

Dewan,

Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement Showing prices of staple food-grains in the Radhanpur State.

Articles.	Rate per maund during March 1908. Rs.	a.	p.	Rate per maund during March 1909. Rs.	a.	p.	Remarks.
Wheat.	1	15	0	1-10-0			
Bajri.	1	10	0	1—4—9			
Mag.	1	9	0	1—8—3			
Gram.	1	10	3	1—9—6			
Adad.	2	7	0	1—8—0			
Banti.	1	7	6	0-13—0			
Math.	1	7	6	1—2—3			
Guvar.	1	8	0	1—4—0			
Juwari.	1	6	0	1—3—0			
Chhasto.	1	8	6	1—4—6			
Jav.	1	2	6	1—3—0			

Chamanrai Harrai.

Dewan,

Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on Public Works, in the Radhanpur State during the year 1908-09.

Description of work.	State Funds.			Local Funds.			Total.	
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.		
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Buildings, ...	1411—2—3	11741—0—1	13152—2—4	0	0	0	13152—2—4	
Roads.	0	493-11—8	493-11—8	0	0	0	493-11—8	
Wells and tanks.	364—7—4	823—9—5	1188—0—9	0	0	0	1188—0—9	
Miscellaneous, ...	0	0	4029—5-11‡	0	0	0	4029—5-11	‡ Establishment and other charges.
Total Expenditure for 1908-09 ...	1775—9—7	13058—5—2	18863—4—8	0	0	0	18863—4—8	
—Do.— for 1907-08 ...	996-14—0	15942-11—4	*20291—2—0	0	0	0	20291—2—0	* Includes Rs. 3351-8-8 establishment & other charges.

Chamanrai Harrai.

Dewan,

Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XX.

Agricultural Stock in the Radhanpur State during the year 1908-09.

District.	Year.	Horses and cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Colts and fillies.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two bullocks.	With four bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.	
				Male.	Female.										
Radhanpur State.	1908-9	13432	14674	931	6062	200	516	134	2486	82372	6518	0	183	2941	

Chamanrai Harrai.

Dewan,

Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the excise shops and excise revenue of the Radhanpur State, during the year 1908-1909.

Name of State.		Country Spirit.		Opium.		Ganja.		Bhang.		Total.		Remarks.
		Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	
Radhanpur.	1907-08	8	1708-0-0	12	6682-9-0	2	153-8-0	0	0	22	8544-1-0	† Includes Rs. 3023-8-10 on account of arrears.
	1908-09	22	1875-2-9	25	11927-7-6 †	2	34	0 ‡	0 ‡	49	13836-10-3	‡ The same men are selling Bhang & Ganja, under a joint licence hence no separate shops or Revenue under Head Bhang are shown.

Chamanrai Harrai.

Dewan,

Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XXII B.

Particulars of Receipts and Expenditure of the Radhanpur State for the year 1908-1909.

No.	Items.	1904-1905			1905-1906			1906-1907			1907-1908			1908-1909		
	Receipts.	Rs.	as.	ps	Rs.	as.	ps	Rs.	as.	ps	Rs.	as.	ps	Rs.	as	ps
	Opening balance...	203766	8	5	248659	6	11	191902	9	7	179387	4	7	222219	3	1
1	Land Revenue	209178	14	5	312807	8	8	302484	15	5	296846	6	5	324429	6	11
2	Local Cess	30567	11	2	43173	6	0	20462	12	11	22777	2	1	46705	2	6
3	Sale--proceeds of Land... ...	258	0	0	212	0	7	181	13	6	199	8	0	42	0	0
4	Opium Revenue...	6375	13	4	9656	0	4	7951	6	11	6682	9	0	11927	7	6
5	Abkari Revenue (including Bhang Ganja. &c.)	6480	15	8	7301	7	2	6823	5	4	10028	4	3	9569	1	1
6	Jama, &c. from surrounding Talukdars, ...	1735	3	11	841	7	4	2451	2	1	2259	13	2	2109	9	7
7	Customs Receipts	83962	13	2	58283	0	11	117239	13	11	80239	13	9	87107	2	9
8	Forests	706	6	10	847	0	9	824	2	1	681	11	11	796	8	7
9	Judicial (including Stamps.) ...	9651	2	10	12241	14	9	10521	13	7	8821	13	11	10236	9	0
10	Education (Fees. &c.)	733	0	3	695	12	3	682	2	2	67	12	9	8	8	0
11	Guaranteed Rights	11048	0	0	11048	0	0	11048	0	0	11047	6	0	11048	0	0
12	Extraordinary Receipts ...	45464	4	7	5465	4	11	811	14	8	48	12	4	294	0	6
13	Other Receipts *	176121	13	7	111864	9	9	133251	11	9	102754	8	1	196053	15	2
14	Tagavi	19544	1	5	22376	5	9	30077	13	11	23143	0	11	19622	7	4
	Total ...	601828	5	2	596813	15	2	644813	0	3	565598	10	7	719949	14	11
	Grand Total ...	805594	13	7	845473	6	1	836715	9	10	744985	15	2	942169	2	0
	Expenditure.															
1	Darbar Expenses	67755	7	7	68785	5	3	80005	11	8	147926	15	11	124331	6	6
2	Tribute...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	Extraordinary Charges... ...	23723	6	2	26157	12	1	1087	11	9	6447	7	6	58	12	1
4	Administrative (Establishment.)				31705	3	0	30885	14	11	24204	3	2	21847	2	7
5	Revenue Department	71154	11	4	29912	11	5	29083	4	10	27701	12	8	33568	3	5
6	Judicial Department				11939	10	2	11742	9	10	7312	5	8	7581	3	6
7	Educational Department ...	8561	7	11	8921	12	1	9334	2	8	9506	8	3	9301	12	11
8	Military (Sirbandi) Paltan ...	7714	2	0	7640	15	3	8057	6	3	9202	2	9	11170	12	2
9	Police and Body guard... ...	51333	7	2	55069	9	2	52735	7	0	63988	7	5	55854	15	9
10	Jail	2024	15	9	2525	5	5	2470	10	5	2285	8	2	2233	5	10
11	Dispensary (including Vaccination)	13413	15	0	12768	5	3	13105	1	11	12911	7	11	11655	5	4
12	Forest Department	8970	4	11	9365	3	0	9039	15	9	8126	4	6	7741	14	3
13	Public Works(including Repairs)	28313	8	7	24878	8	9	25287	8	2	20291	2	0	18863	4	8
14	Minor Establishment ‡ ...	25509	11	9	22310	1	11	23570	6	9	26541	3	0	13146	4	7
15	Dharmada(Devasthan)&Pensions	9507	8	5	11570	9	2	14586	14	7	14176	11	3	15413	2	11
16	Guaranteed Rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	Paid in liquidation of Debts ...	78355	1	2	217308	11	8	214249	0	11	5878	1	4	0	0	0
18	Miscellaneous §	114096	1	8	104135	4	2	128644	15	11	134838	1	0	185165	11	11
19	Nazarana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	Purchase of Land	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	Remission and Refunds ...	250	2	11	5184	1	6	1322	11	9	236	11	7	132	7	7
22	Relief Works	0	0	0	6	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	Tagavi	46251	6	4	3385	6	1	2118	10	2	1191	10	0	1341	0	0
	Total ...	556935	6	8	653570	12	6	657328	5	3	522766	12	1	519406	14	0
	Closing balance ...	248659	6	11	191902	9	7	179387	4	7	222219	3	1	422762	4	0
	Grand Total ...	805594	13	7	845473	6	1	836715	9	10	744985	15	2	942169	2	0

* Includes receipts from Interest, Miscellaneous Receipts, Deposits, & Advances except Tagavi.

‡ Includes Survey and Boundary, Bardashi or Guest Dept, & Municipal charges.

§ Includes Political charges, charges for grass subsequently adjusted, Misc; & Unforeseen charges, Deposits, and Advances other than Tagavi.

Chamanrai Harrai,

Dewan,

Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1908-1909.

Serial No.	Dispensary.	No. of patients treated.			Results of in-door patients.				Expenditure.	Daily-average.			Remarks.
		In-door.	Out-door.	Total.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining under treatment.		In-door.	Out-door.	Total.	
1	Sultana Jahan Hospital.	75	7304	7379	56	13	2	4	Rs. 11655-5-4	4·95	122·78	127·73	
2	Diamond Jubilee Female Hospital.	32	2236	2268	22	6	1	3		1·34	34·15	35·49	
3	Sami Dispensary.	0	3635	3635	0	0	0	0		0	35·02	35·02	
4	Munjpur Dispensary.	0	1289	1289	0	0	0	0		0	19·37	19·37	
5	Kuvar Dispensary.	0	1673	1673	0	0	0	0		0	22·85	22·85	
6	Balodhan Dispensary.	0	876	876	0	0	0	0		0	10·37	10·37	
	Total ...	107	17013	17120	78	19	3	7		6·29	244·54	250·83	

Chamanrai Harrai,

Dewan.

Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital statistics of the Radhanpur State, for the year 1908-1909.

Name.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	Ratio per 1,000 of Population.				Remarks.
										Births.		*Deaths.*		
		1907-08.	1908-09.			1907-08.	1908-09.			1907-08.	1908-09.	1907-08.	1908-09.	
Radhanpur City	10592	296	244	0	52	615	508	0	107	27·12	23·3	56·36	47·96	10328
Radhanpur Mahal	19052	275	110	0	165	177	123	0	54	14·50	5·77	9·33	6·45	19039
Sami Mahal	12905	191	186	0	5	265	205	0	60	14·71	14·41	20·41	15·88	12886
Mujpur Mahal	14453	133	169	36	0	175	97	0	78	9·17	11·69	12·	6·71	14525
Balodhan Mahal	3395	122	148	26	0	75	83	8	0	36·43	43·59	22·40	24·45	3460
Total ...	60397	1017	857	62	222	1307	1016	8	299	16·75	14·19	21 54	16·82	60238

Chamanrai Harrai.

Dewan,

Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Radhanpur State, during the year 1908-1909.

No. of Schools.		Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on the roll on 31st March.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.			Remarks.
1907-08.	1908-09		1907-08.	1908-09.	1907-08.	1908-09.	High School.	Secondary.	Primary.	
1	1	Prince of Wales' Middle School	98	118	58·46	79·55	0	1915-5-3		
2	2	Radhanpur and Sami Taluka Schools	312	326	258	254	0	0	* 7386-7-8	* This includes inspection charges of the Deputy Educational Inspector, Palanpur.
17	17	Village Schools	329	328	243	241	0	0		
1	1	Urdu School	80	83	44	49	0	0		
2	2	Girls' Schools	125	138	83	92	0	0		
23	23	Total ...	944	993	686·46	715·55	0	1915-5-3	7386-7-8	9301-12-11

Chamanrai Harrai.

Dewan,

Radhanpur State.

Annual Administration Report of the Radhanpur State for the year 1909-1910.

CHAPTER I.

1. *General and Political*—The State of Radhanpur is bounded on the North by Varahi, Bhabhar and Terwada, on the East by Terwada, Kankeraj and Patan District of His Highness the Gaekwar, on the South by Vanod, Dasada and Jhinjuwada, and on the West by the Runn and Varahi.

Boundaries.

2. Its area is 1150 square miles, and it contains 155 villages with a population of 61548 souls, and the gross Revenue on the average of 5 years comes to Rs. 485375. The State pays no tribute to Government or to any State, but receives an annual Jama aggregating to Rs. 1711-15-7 from 8 villages of Chhadchhat and Santalpur, 1 of Varahi, 4 of Jhinjuwada, 4 of Vanod, and Dasada. The State has a share in the revenues of Unadi under Varahi, and in the octroi duties levied in Terwada for the collection of which a Nakedar is stationed there.

Area, Villages, Population, and Revenue.

3. The relations with the frontier States and Talukas continue to be friendly.

Relations with adjoining States.

4. On receipt of Medical reports stating that His Highness Nawab Saheb was permanently incapacitated from administering the State, the Government placed the State under British Administration and Mr. A. O. Koreishi Deputy Collector of Kolaba was selected and appointed Administrator on Rs. 600 and he assumed charge on the 1st of July 1909 from Mr. Chamanrai Harrai Vora who left on the 2nd Idem in the afternoon.

The State was put under British Administration.

5. His Highness Mahomed Sherkhanji continued under the charge of Dr. J. Pollen as in the previous year.

6. He was under the treatment of Dr. Sir Victor Horsley and other

eminent expert physicians of the day who prescribed Electric treatment &c. He was advised to live in the Isle of Wight. Next it was decided to go to Australia and New Zealand for the benefit of his health and he sailed in the beginning of February and reached Colombo, stayed there for 2 days and sailed again for Adelaide.

7. On the 1 st of March 1910 the sorrowful news of the unexpected demise of the Nawab Saheb was received at Moti Chandur where the then Administrator Mr. Koreishi was, from Dr. Pollen who wired that that H. H. passed away at sea on 25th February. Mr Koreishi at once came to Radhanpur and announced this deplorable news which cast a gloom over the whole State.

8. Arrangements were next made for necessary ceremonies and a Committee was appointed to look after such things. The Offices and Schools were kept closed for 3 days. The Bazar shops were closed for one day.

9. K. S. Jalaludinkhanji accompanied by Mr. Monteath, Tutor and Companion, came here on 4th March 1910.

K. S. Jalaludinkhanji, brother of His late Highness.

10. K. S. Jalaludinkhanji remained with Mr. Steele upto the middle of January 1910. On receipt of Diploma Certificate from the College K. S. Jalaludinkhanji was allowed to leave the College. He stayed for some time in the company of Mr. Steele at Abu and from thence they proceeded to Kashmere from whence they returned in the last days of October 1909. From 30th October to 4th of December Mr. Steele and K. S. Jalaludinkhanji stayed at Radhanpur and next went to Mount Abu. For a short time K. S. Jalaludinkhanji stayed in the company of Mr. Mayne, Principal of the Rajkumar College, Rajkot and then was placed in the companionship of Mr Monteath. During the month of March, he and Mr. Monteath remained at Radhanpur. After the close of the year under report Mr. Monteath was appointed Administrator, with Mr. Koreishi (for a month) as Junior Administrator, and K S. Jalaludinkhanji has since then been attending closely to the work of Administration in Mr. Monteath's company.

11. Mr. Koreishi made a district tour from 6-2-1910 to 1 st of March 1910 visiting Sami, Munjpur, and Radhanpur Mahal villages. He intended to visit all the villages but the sad demise of His late Highness forced him to abandon his programme.

Administrator's tour in the district.

12. The Political Agent encamped here on 26th November 1909 and stayed here for a week. Prizes were distributed by him to all the School boys on 29th November 1909 and he left for Vav on the morning of the 3rd December 1909. He again came to Baspa from Varahi on his way to Palanpur via Harij on 16th February 1910.

Political Agent's Visit.

13. Major Oldfield, Assistant Political, Agent, Palanpur also came to Radhanpur on 15-12-1909 and stayed for two days at the Fateh-Kot Bungalow.

Assistant Political Agent's Visit.

14. Mr. Aghashe, Executive Engineer of Ahmedabad came here, from Varahi, in February on his way to Patan.

Arrival of Executive Engineer.

15. Dr. Y. Fujini, Director, Government Experiment Station of Agriculture Formosa of Japan came here in January 1910 to purchase good Vadhiari bulls and cows for the Japanese Government for improving breed of cattle there and purchased 10 cows and 5 bulls. He was given all the assistance he desired and the Consul of the Japanese Government conveyed his best thanks for the cordial assistance given to the Doctor.

Arrival of Japanese Doctor.

16. His Imperial Majesty the King Emperor's Birthday was celebrated on 25th June 1909 with the usual ceremonies. The New Year's day was also celebrated as usual.

Celebration of the Birthday of His Imperial Majesty the King-Emperor, and the New Year's day.

17. Mr. A. O. Koreishi had an invitation to attend on the occasion of the visit of His Excellency the Governor of Bombay at Palanpur in January 1910. He stayed there from 27-1-1910 to 3-2-1910 and took part in the different functions as desired by the Political Agent, Palanpur.

Invitation to Mr. Koreishi at Palanpur on the occasion of the visit of His Excellency the Governor of Bombay.

18. The opinion of this State was invited on the proposals of the Baroda Raj on the subjects noted below. In reply it was said in regard to No. 1 that this State had no objection to the same being carried out so long as the State was under the British Administration and with regard to Nos. 2 and 3 showed its willingness to adopt the procedure suggested.

1. Direct correspondence between Police Officers of the Radhanpur State and the States inter-se in this Agency and also between the Police Officers of the Radhanpur State and those of the Native States of Kathiawar, Baroda and the Kathiawar Agency Police (vide Political Agent's No. 718 dated 28-1-1910.).

2. For submitting English translations of depositions taken by subordinate Magistrates in Vernacular with the statement in English of the prima facie cases suggested by the Baroda State (vide Political Agent's No. 1039 dated 12-2-1910).

3. Reciprocity being observed in sending and receiving summonses direct to and from the corresponding Officials. (vide Political Agent's No. 525 dated 21-1-1910).

19 The Political Agent also asked the opinion of this State as to the propriety of observing reciprocity regarding the execution of decrees passed by the British as well as the Agency Courts in the Radhanpur State and vice versa under Sections 229, 229 A and B of the Civil Procedure Code. In reply it was said in March 1910 that the said reciprocity is not desirable at present so far as this State is concerned

The propriety of observing reciprocity regarding the execution of decrees passed by the British as well as the Agency Courts.

20. There has been no change in the year under report in the personnel of the Chief Departmental Officers except Dewan Mr. Chamanrai, who remained incharge of the State till the 30th June 1909 when he was relieved by Mr. A. O. Koreishi on 1st July and since then he was in charge of the State in the capacity of Administrator. Mr. Harilal Kikabhai Maheta reverted to his original post of Municipal Secretary as his services as Private Secretary were not required any longer on account of his late Highness's stay in England in company of Dr. Pollen.

Changes in the personnel of the establishments.

CHAPTER II.

21. *Administration of Land*:—Including 5 depopulated villages of which separate Revenue Wahivat is maintained, there are 161 villages in the State against 160 in the previous year. One village by name New Tarora in the Sami Mahal was populated during the year under report. Out

Villages under Khalsa revenue Vahivat and those held by Bhayats and other alienees. No lapse during the year.

of these, 141 are under the Khalsa revenue Wahivat, 14 are held by Bhayads, 4 by Inamdars, and 2 by Dharmada holders. No alienated village lapsed to the State during the year under report.

Wahivat based on practice.

22. The administration of land is carried on according to Wahivat or practice. There are no written Rules or Code to regulate the Wahivat.

Procedure of making Japtis.

23. The procedure of making Japtis on alienated lands as mentioned in para 20 of the last year's report was followed during the course of the year.

The practice of handing over houses belonging to cultivators dying intestate and heirless to the holders of heirship certificates.

24. The practice of handing over houses belonging to cultivators dying intestate and heirless to the holders of heirship certificates which was put a stop to 2 years ago was renewed in February 1910 and since then such certificates holders are given the possession of houses along with other moveable property.

The division of the State into 4 Mahals and the post of three Tajvijdars abolished.

25. The State was divided into 4 Mahals, Sami, Radhanpur, Munjpur and Balodhan. The post of three Tajvijdars were abolished from 1-10-1909 and for better supervision over Customs revenue one Tajvijdar was retained for doing that work pending the creation of a post of Customs Inspector.

Changes of the designations of the Wahivatdars and Tehsildars.

26. The designations of Wahivatdars and Tehsildars were changed into Tehsildars and Talatis respectively in September 1909, the 4 posts of relieving Talaties were abolished and the incumbents were absorbed in the general establishment.

System of collection of land revenue in villages.

27. The system of cash assessment obtains in 105 of the villages under Khalsa revenue wahivat, that of Bhagvati or levy in kind in 29 villages, and in 7 villages of the Balodhan Mahal, Kolis pay in cash and Kunbis in kind. Of the Bhayadi and other alienated villages Bhagvati obtains

in 19 and Vighoti in one. Of the 29 villages of Khalsa Wahivat in which assessment is levied in kind, 3 are in Sami, 4 in Munjpur, 20 in Radhanpur and 2 in Balodhan Mahal.

28. Bhagvati Wahivat is allowed in Anvarpura a village of the Sami Mahal on account of the impoverished condition of the cultivators, which was due to a large area of the land turning salt; the produce greatly deteriorated in this village during the last few years.

29. In no village has the Bhagvati system been altered to that of Vighoti during the year, for the reasons stated in para 24 of last year's report, viz. the poverty of cultivators and in some cases (apparently) their troublesome character.

Survey of villages.

30. Of the 11 villages unsurveyed in 1907, the survey had been finished in 3 by the end of 1907-08, and 2 in 1908-09, and it was finished in 2 more villages in 1909-1910. The work has been in progress in 2 others and a new village which has recently been populated is within the boundary of surveyed villages. Thus only 2 remain unsurveyed. During the year under report the area of land surveyed amounted to acres 3988-4 gunthas and the total expenditure to Rs 625-7-0 excluding the cost of the Head or Supervising Officer, who is on the permanent establishment, against acres 10120 & gunthas 27 at a cost of Rs 627-4-11 in 1908-09. The decrease in work is partly due to the Boundary Surveyor not being able to devote more time to the village survey work and also measurers were engaged in preparing new Kayamkhardas which were to be introduced which took nearly five months at the Head quarters.

Settlement of new cultivators.

31. During the year under report 73 persons returned, 20 from Sindh and 53 from other places, of these 10 cultivators who came back from Sind resumed cultivation and took up acres 217-8 gunthas of land, 53 new cultivators settled in the State during the year under report and cultivated acres 970-21 gunthas of land and acres 960-11 of new land was brought under the plough by the old cultivators making total of 2148 acres, whereas 2684 acres were relinquished by the old cultivators, including 212 acres of land which had become " Kharabo ".

32. The following table shows the total area of land, culturable land &c. &c. of villages under Khalsa Revenue Wahivat.

Area of land under cultivation and Padtar.

Particulars	1908-09. Acres.	1909-10. Acres.	Increase or decrease.
1. Total lands. ...	435176	437311	+2135
2. Less Kharabo. ...	62992	63172	+180
3. Balance of culturable lands.			
(a.) Talpad. ...	307264	308877	+1613
(b.) Pasaita. ...	64920	65262	+342
Total. ...	372184	374139	+1955
4. Area under occupation.			
(a.) Talpad.			
1. Under actual cultivation. ...	158368	159784	+1416
2. Padtar. ...	55851	55693	-158
Total. ..	214219	215477	+1258
(b.) Pasaita.			
1. Under actual cultivation. ...	46180	46474	+294
2. Padtar. ...	18740	18788	+48
Total. ...	64920	65262	+342
Grand Total. ...	279139	280739	+1600
5. Culturable unoccupied Padtar lands...	93045	93400	+355

Increase and decrease.

The above statistics show that there was an increase of 1600 acres in the total area of occupied culturable land, and a decrease of 158 acres of the Padtar Talpad land. The cause of increase of 1600 in the total area of occupied culturable lands is mainly due to the return of cultivators from Sind and other places.

They also show that out of a total of acres 215477 of occupied Talpad land 159784 acres were actually cultivated and 55693 or nearly ¼ were Padtar and that out of the total of culturable Talpad land more than ½ is

uncultivated. As stated in para 29 of last year's report Vighoti is recovered for lands under cultivation and no recoveries are made for the occupied lands remaining Padtar since Samvat 1961 in consequence of the reduced condition of the cultivators. In order to give facility to the cultivating public a notification was issued authorising them to relinquish a part of their holding provided they give up good and bad land proportionately.

Statistics of lands in alienated villages.

33. In 20 Bhayadi and other villages the total culturable land amounted to the same i, e. acres 46716, of which 29865 were under cultivation and 16841 Padtar in 1909-10 against 30015 and 16701 respectively in 1908-09.

Frost & locusts.

34. The cotton, gram and castor-oil and rape-seed crops suffered from frost in 94 villages. Locusts did not appear during the current year.

Revenue Receipts.

35. Excluding the sum of Rs 26571-1-11 received on account of the arrears of the previous years the land revenue collected during the year amounted to Rs281876-0-1 against Rs 297416-6-3 excluding Rs 27013-0-8 on account of arrears.

36. The decrease was mainly due to decrease in Vaje and Vighoti on account of crop being inferior to that of the previous year; also the Gadi vero brought a smaller sum as the time of its recovery had expired but this recovery was made from those villages which could not previously pay the sum on account of poor crop or otherwise.

37. The Revenues of Bhayadi, and of Inami and Dharmada villages amounted Rs 62233-1-2 and Rs. 8724-5-6 respectively in 1909-10 against Rs. 45148- 9-11 and 8242-11-3 in the previous year.

Customs Revenues.

38. The collection from the Customs revenues amounted to Rs. 69536-8-3 against Rs 87107-2-9 in 1908-09. The decrease is due to a smaller export of cotton and wheat &c. &c., as they were not in stock. The appointment of an experienced hand in the Customs Department is under consideration. 91 cases of non-payment of Dan were detected during the year under report against 64 in the previous year. All were found guilty and fined.

Issues of Processes for recovery of revenue.

39. Processes had to be issued for the recovery of revenue in 103 cases during 1909-10 as against 137 during the previous year.

40. Rs 3944-10-10 were paid this year in Tagavi against Rs 1341 in the previous year. The increase is due to more assistance to the cultivators being given who could not get money from the Banias and the people of new Tarora who were newly settled there.

Tagavi.

41. 4 appeals, and 18 other cases and disputes were remaining out standing at the end of 1908-09, 10 cases were filed during the year under report, making a total of 32 cases. Of these 2 old cases and 1 new case were disposed of during the year under report. Leaving 29 cases outstanding at the end of the year.

Cases of Boundary disputes of land with Foreign States.

42. 7 cases of internal boundary disputes are awaiting investigation and disposal by the Revenue Assistant. In 2 of these cases the dispute is between a Bhayad and Inamdars. No action appears to have been taken by the Revenue Assistant to enquire into and dispose of any of these cases during the year under report.

Internal boundary disputes

43. Of the cultivators who had no receipt or khata books 279 were supplied with the same during the year under report, and steps were taken to repair existing survey marks (Bans) and put up new ones.

Cultivator's Khata books and Survey marks.

44. The Revenue Assistant was in the District for 32 days during which period, he visited 25 villages, examining Duftars of 11 Talatis and settling the amount of arrears to be recovered from cultivators of 11 villages. He did not examine the records of any of the Tehsildars or any of the village boundaries. He also visited the Sami and Baspa schools, and disposed of 27 Customs cases and did other work.

Revenue Assistant's work in the District

45. On account of the sad demise of His Highness the late Nawab Saheb the Revenue Assistant had to work in the Committee formed to arrange for the expenses of mourning ceremonies, and hence he had to put off district work.

46. The Mahalkaries of Sami, Munjpur, and Radhanpur examined records of 13, 9 and 18 Tehsils respectively, against 7, 5, and 12 in the previous year.

47. The Tajvijdar in charge of Customs revenue and accounts examined the records of 18 Talatis.

48. The figures given above in this Chapter appear to disclose the fact that this State has as yet not recovered from the effects of famine. On the contrary, to judge from revenue receipts, the condition appears to be retrogressive. Allowing for the difference in the value of rupees, (at the outside 12%) the present revenue is more than a lakh of rupees less than that realised 10 years ago, in spite of the reversion to the State during the interval of 11 years 20 alienated villages, and the comparative figures of the last few years show a downward tendency.

General.

Of the many cultivators who emigrated at the time of the famine, comparatively few have returned. Of those now in the State, a very considerable number show a desire to leave; and if it were not that the majority are indebted to the State and are unable to satisfy its demands, it would probably be difficult to dissuade them from doing so.

Some of the reasons for this state of affairs are sufficiently patent. When he took over the administration of the State, Colonel Lyde saw reason to regret that the Bhagvatai system of payment had been altered to the cash or Vighoti system (in the majority of villages) before the completion of measures to settle the cash assessment on any proper basis. During the period of administration (up to the year 1907) the cash system was not extended, and in times of scarcity or in cases where for some reasons the cultivators have been found to be more than ordinarily impoverished, a reversion to the Bhagvatai system has been allowed. It is probable that a general reversion to that system, pending the completion of a revenue settlement according to the principles of land classification and with lenient rates, would considerably improve the position of the cultivators.

In present circumstances however this cannot be done. The objection to the system of payment in kind is the difficulty, over a large area, of securing sufficient supervision and the prevention of theft of the State dues by the cultivators; and it is probable that the change of system might at first entail some loss of revenue which the State would not be ready to face. To the mass of cultivators however, who even at present are compelled to deposit their grain in the khalvads, until they have paid the State dues including (if possible) a portion of arrears, and are thus deprived of the realisation of a fair price for the produce of their fields, the change would certainly be beneficial. And failing its introduction, the greatest leniency in the collection of revenue, combined with an extensive remission of past years' arrears, which it is hoped will be effected, is clearly indicated.

49. Meanwhile it is imperative to allow no delay in the performance of the work of classification and settlement of assessment. The present vighoti rates are uncertain in their incidence, but are probably severe on the whole. The survey of the land is now practically complete. The classification however and the fixing of rates have never been completed. The work was stopped when the famine of 1899-1900 occurred; and owing to greatly altered circumstances, including much variation in the quality of soils since that time, there is no doubt that the work should be undertaken anew, if it is undertaken at all. When those rates are fixed and introduced, as Colonel Lyde 15 years ago pointed out–, it will be possible, if the Ruler thinks it desirable, to introduce with due precautions, something in the nature of a proprietary tenure and to take other measures calculated to improve the credit of the Rayats. In 1896–97 many of them were said to be little else than the tenants of their creditors, and it is not probable that their position has in the interval improved.

50. It is the result of these conditions that a large proportion of the land occupied by cultivators should be left fallow. In past years, the assessment on such land has been remitted. As Mr Chimanrai suggested, however, this practice is very objectionable; the cultivators naturally leave the inferior part of their holdings, and a remission of the assessment on that part, while encouraging the holders to cultivate only the better land that they occupy, results in a disproportionate loss of revenue to the State, since the assessment is fixed on the whole holding. Since the close of the year under report, an attempt has been made, by granting concessions on the lines of those given under British Rules for reclamations, to induce cultivators again to extend their cultivation within their own holdings. But the fact is that the majority of them cannot cultivate the whole area occupied, and the only course is to insist on their agreeing to relinquish such a portion of their holding as the State, after examination, will look on as a " recognised share " and register accordingly. At present it is understood that the cultivators will not accede to this course, for obvious reasons; and it is clearly impossible for the State to allow them to relinquish land according to their own choice.

51. In the circumstances outlined, it does not seem unnatural that the position both of the cultivators, and of the State in the matter of Land Revenue, should be unsatisfactory. The prosperity of the latter of course depends on that of the former; and the cultivators labour under disabilities from which they would be free if they inhabited almost any part of the territory

adjoining this State. It should I think be the first object of the Ruler to ameliorate the position of the cultivators by introducing fixed and lenient rates of assessment as soon as possible, and by taking such steps as are possible, by considerable remissions of arrears and by the adoption of such measures as commend themselves, of the kind which are being instituted in other States as well as in British territory–to restore the credit of the rayats. The amount of money advanced as tagavi has annually increased of late; but the uncertainty of recovering these advances acts as a bar to a sufficient extension of the system, and cultivation is naturally diminished by the inadequate possession of bullocks by the cultivators.

52. In addition to loss of revenue on account of the general condition of the agricultural population, it seems possible that a certain loss may have been accruing on account of the unsatisfactory system of revenue accounts. Mr. Koreishi at once observed this difficulty and instituted an improvement by the adoption of a modified form of some of the British village Revenue forms, which is now being carried further. When a Bhagvati system is in vogue, if the State is to recover its dues, a very careful inspection of crops in the fields appears to be essential. And this inspection is hardly less necessary in Vighoti paying villages, since in these too the Rayats have to deposit their crops in the khalas pending satisfactory arrangements for the payment of dues. In both cases it is to the interest of the cultivator to conceal as far as he can the quantity of his produce.

To secure this inspection Mr. Koreishi introduced the first three British (& Baroda) village forms with proper modifications; and if they are duly and correctly written up, it may be hoped that the State will be saved some loss. A further improvement appears also to be possible by the introduction of the forms necessary for a Jamabandi annual settlement. At present there is nothing in the account forms in vogue to show accurately what is the State demand for the year, nor how that demand is being realized as the year progresses. The village accountants are required to keep no less than 54 forms for various items of revenue; but there is no correspondence between these accounts and accounts in the Mahal or Huzur Office; and the method in use appears to be both cumbersome and ineffective. If any accuracy in the matter of revenue demand is to be secured, and any efficient supervision to be exercised, an alteration of the present method seems to be necessary. Measures are therefore being taken, on the lines initiated by Mr. Koreishi, which it is hoped will result in greater accuracy and at the same time diminished labour. They involve no alteration in the Revenue system, but

are intended to secure a more careful supervision of the " Wahivat " now in vogue.

53. Another burden of which the rayats and the traders should be relieved is the present system of customs collection. For many years it has been in the mind of Administrators to diminish the levies of these dues, but their intention has been defeated by the consequences of the famine and the delay that it caused in establishing many improvements for the benefit of the agriculturists. In this State export means not only export from the State (on which two duties are levied–one a 2 % duty, the other a special duty fixed separately on individual articles of exportable produce making a very large total percentage,) but also export from one village to another, on which also the 2% duty is levied. This double impost can hardly fail to hamper trade, and to tell heavily on the welfare of the cultivators on whom the burden ultimately falls. It seems probable that the immediate abolition of the internal levy would be justified; and when it can be ascertained what revenue accrue froms it, the question will be considered. It is not possible, as was at one time contemplated, to introduce some increase in the Vighoti payments to compensate the State for the loss; and if any such compensation is necessary, it must be looked for elsewhere, and the State is in a position to undertake the expense of a measure which cannot fail to cause much benefit in a few years.

Alienated land.

54. When the State was first taken under administration in 1896, Colonel Lyde's attention was at once directed to the question of land alienation. He discovered that 33 villages with a nominal income of Rs. 114100 were alienated; that in addition to these, 85500 acres of land were alienated, either wholly or partly, for various reasons, service, dharmada or ancient possession; and that the State also paid annually Rs. 32000 to relatives and other Jiwaidars. An investigation into the titles of alienees appeared to be indicated, and Colonels Lyde and Wodehouse after much labour drew up rules on which a settlement might be based. After prolonged examination, the question was suspended by Government in 1902, with permission to raise it again should it appear advisable. It did appear advisable to subsequent Administrators, but their object was defeated by delay and frequent changes until 1907 when the administration ceased.

Since 1896, 20 villages have reverted to the State, in some cases compensation being given in cash; otherwise the situation is probably not much altered. No register of alienated land is kept, and it is not at once

possible to discover exactly how the matter stands. Pending settlement howerver, in 1896, Col: Lyde prohibited the sale or mortgage of alienated land, and it has been the practice where such land is found to be in the hands of other than recognised alienees, if the latter's family is found to be extinct, to require the holders to deposit the Vighoti due on the land with the State, pending settlement of the whole question. The amount of such deposits at present comes to about Rs. 18000 and for fourteen years this question has been treated as one soon to be taken up and decided. Recently in one village, the State demand for such deposits has caused a little trouble; and speaking generally, it seems inadvisable that the matter should remain in this uncertain position. An examination into titles, such as has been completed it is believed, in many Native States, would probably disclose that a considerable quantity of land is held as Barkhali by persons without any claim to such possession, and would result in a perfectly justifiable addition to the State revenue; and on the other hand, it would benefit those whose position has been for several years one of uncertainty.

The question was so carefully studied by Cols. Lyde and Wodehouse that it is hoped that no great delay will be necessary in instituting the inquiry and settlement; and it would be a measure which could hardly fail to be acceptable to the Ruler of the State.

55. The above remarks are intended to indicate some of the matters which possibly require early consideration by the State authorities. If they do not contain a totally incorrect view of the situation, it may be inferred from them that the State is in danger of suffering in prosperity by comparison of the position of its subjects with that of those in neighbouring territories. The famine appears to have resulted in much emigration; and emigrants apparently have shown no very keen desire to return. It seems possible that an amelioration of the rayats' position would tend to remedy this in some degree.

56. There are however other causes of disadvantage. The most remarkable of all is no doubt the non-existence of a railway or even satisfactory communications of any kind with the rest of the world. The roads are all fair-weather roads only; and communication is entirely cut for a considerable portion of the year by rivers which rise rapidly with small provocation. Road building is not an easy matter in the absence of any supply of metal; and this formed an additional motive to Col. Lyde for making the building of a Railway one of the first objects he had in view. Here again the famine and

possibly the uncertainty in regard to the route to be adopted for the Sind connection Railway, have interfered, but, since the country is in a large measure fertile and productive of cotton, wheat and oil crops, it is to be hoped that this means of furthering the prosperity of the State will not be lost sight of.

57. The tendency of much of the soil to become brackish is another drawback. Means of prevention are probably improved drainage, the erection of embankments and protection against the invasion of salt from the Runn by tree planting. In present circumstances there is no likelihood of the land-holders taking the initiative in this or any scheme of land improvement. During the present year the question will be examined and such advice as seems necessary and available obtained; and should a method of arresting the deterioration of the soil be shown, money should not be spared to achieve the purpose.

58. Although there is much to be done to improve the general prosperity of the State, and although improvements have been much retarded by the effects of the famine and subsequent lean years, the State has to thank its Administrators for the soundness of its financial condition. Not only have all debts been entirely cleared, but it has a substantial balance to its credit. There is nothing to delay the commencement of such measures as are found to be desirable, and if they are adopted with due consideration and foresight, the fertility of the greater portion of the land should ensure to the Ruler an early reward of his efforts.

CHAPTER III.

59. *Legislation*–Appendix II shows the laws in force in the State. No new laws or Acts have been introduced during the year under report. The spirit of many Acts in force in British India is followed in deciding cases. Under the orders of Government Game Rules were modified and again sent for approval, but they are not yet sanctioned.

Legislation

60. *Military Force*–Appendix III shows the constitution of the Radhanpur Body guard and Paltan. The former consists of 1 Risaldar, 2 Daffedars ond 22 Sowars. They serve as escorts. The cost of their maintenance amounted to Rs 7979-6-9 as compared with Rs. 10075-7-6. The decrease is due to the re-introduction of

Military and Body Guard.

Salledari system and non supply of saddles and other equipments.

Paltan and Band.

61. The number of the Paltan including the Band was 96 at the end of the year. The men are drilled regularly by the Subedar, who is a pensioned Non Commissioned Officer of the Indian Army. They are armed with muzzle loading Enfield Muskets. They are chiefly employed on guard duty on the Jail, Treasury Palace &c, &c.

Paltan.

The Paltan:—The cost of this force amounted to Rs. 10245-12-7 as against Rs. 11170-12-2 the previous year, the decrease in expenditure was due to less charges having been incurred in clothing &c.

Deputation of the Paltan Subedar at Rafu.

62. The Subedar was deputed to Rafu as Head of the Punitive Force as the people thereof were found refractory and did not submit to the law-ful authority, of the State with regard to placing in deposit the produce of the fields of persons dying intestate and heirless. The matter has now practically been settled and the Punitive Force removed.

Head quartets of Paltan and Body Guard.

63. The Head quarters of both the Body Guard and Paltan is in Radhanpur, and in the majority of cases local men are enlisted. It would probably be a better policy to recruit more extensively from outside the State.

Police-Mounted and Foot.

64. *Police*—The Police is also recruited locally as far as practicable, and consists of 144 unmounted men of all ranks (including one drill instructor), below Head Constables. Of whom 41 are armed with muzzle loading muskets and bayonets, and 103 are unarmed and provided with batons only, 53 mounted including 17 regular and 34 irregular (armed with swords) and 2 Bhoi Bargirs and 14 camel sowars unarmed; making a total of 211 men. (vide Appendix IX).

Police men able to read and write.

65. The number able to read and write is 89 against 63 at the end of 1908-09 (out of 89, 26 know to sign their names only). The direction mentioned in last year's report (vide para 49) has had some effect, but more careful selection is still desirable.

Strength of Police.

66. The total number of Police Force is 221, the same as last year, and the total cost of Police amounted to Rs 47740-15-5 including Rs 9816-14-7 on account of the village Police against Rs 45779-8-3 including Rs 9911-6-0 for the village Police in 1908-09. The increase is due to the enhanced pay allowed to the Police constables, the Head Constables and Naiks, &c. The ratio of the Police to population and area continues the same, viz. 1 to every 117 inhabitants and 2·19 sq. miles respectively.

Village Police.

67. Village Police:—The number of village Police was the same as last year, i. e. 467 including 54 employed in Bhayati and Inami villages. Of these 286 were paid, and the rest held lands or were paid partly in cash and partly in land.

Working of Police.

68. The working of the Police is shown in Appendix V and VI. The number of offences reported to and the number of offenders arrested by the Police amounted to 292 and 223 respectively against 223 and 156 in the previous year. The percentage of convictions on the numbers arrested and sent up for trial amounted to 58·46, and 65·02 respectively against 63·59 and 69·93 in 1908-09. The percentage of recovery of stolen property rose from 51·41 to 60·73.

Criminal Courts.

69. Criminal Justice:—The number of Courts at the end of 1909-10 remains the same as last year. Under the present arrangement the various Courts exercise the following powers :—

1. The Huzur Court:- All the powers of a High Court in Appeal and Revision.

2. The Court of the Sar Nyayadhish:- The powers of a Sessions Judge and District Magistrate.

3&4. The Courts of the Munsiffs at Radhanpur and Sami:- All the powers of a Second Class Magistrate.

5. The Court of the Thandar at Balodhan:- The powers of a Third Class Magistrate.

6. The Court of the Revenue Assistant:- The powers of a First Class Magistrate in revenue matters only, and of hearing of appeals against the decisions of the Mahalkaries pertaining to revenue matters.

7,8 & 9. The Courts of the Tehsildars of Sami, Munjpur and Radhanpur:- The powers of a Third Class Magistrate in revenue matters only.

70. Since 1884 the Judicial and executive functions are separated in this State.

71. The Sami- Munjpur Munsiff has been directed to hold his Court for the first 15 days of a month at Sami and for the next 15 days at Munjpur, hearing all Munjpur cases at the latter place, unless for special reasons in the case of criminal cases in which accused are in custody. These latter should be heard any where, i. e. at Sami or Munjpur.

Working of the Criminal Courts.

72. Appendices VII and VIII show the work done by the various Courts. The number of offences reported and persons dealt with and disposed of amounted to 545, 614, 593 respectively against 555, 749 and 748 in 1908-09. The number of persons remaining to be dealt with at the end of 1909-10, was 21 persons in 10 cases as compared with 1 at the end of the previous year.

Increase and decrease.

73. An examination of Appendix VII will show that there has not been an increase in any serious offences this year, and that the majority of the offences are of theft, hurt, criminal force and criminal intimidation. The percentage of accused acquitted and discharged in comparison with those convicted appears to be greater but out of a total of 387,240 persons in 96 cases were acquitted under Section 345 of Criminal Procedure Code.

Appeals in Criminal Cases.

74. Appendix IX shows the result of Criminal appeals. There were 43 applications including 2 on hand at the end of the last year, of which 41 were disposed of, in 17 cases the sentences were confirmed, in 16 modified, in 6 reversed, in 1 proceedings quashed and 1 remanded for further enquiry, against 1 rejected, 16 confirmed, 4 modified and 7 reversed, making up a total of 28 in 1908-09. Two cases were outstanding at the end of 1909-10 against the same in the previous year. In addition to regular appeals heard and disposed of by the Huzur Court, 8 applications were disposed of in revision. The orders of the Lower Court were confirmed in 3, modified in 2, reversed in 1, and rejected in 2.

Civil Courts.

75. Besides the Huzur Court, which exercises all the powers of a High Court in appeal and revision, the number of Civil Courts in this State continues to be 3 as in the last year. The Courts of the Munsiffs of Radhanpur and Sami hear original suits upto Rs. 1000 and exercise the powers of a Small Causes Court upto Rs 20. The Court of the Sar Nyayadhish hears all original suits above Rs. 1000 and appeals against the decisions of the Subordinate Courts.

Working of the Civil Courts.

76. Appendix X shows that during the year under report 481 suits were instituted and 453 disposed of, leaving 106 undisposed of at the end of the year against 516,471 and 78 respectively in the previous year. The value of suits filed and disposed of amounted to Rs. 29595-1-3 and Rs. 20335-6-4 against Rs 28572-0-11 and Rs 25207-9-9 in 1908-09. The average duration was 1 month and 24 days against 1 month and 22 days in the previous year. The increase in the number of suits outstanding was due to the employment of the Radhanpur Munsiff on special duty and the increase of Criminal cases in the Sami Munjpur Court, also the number of suits filed was larger.

Applications for execution of decrees.

77. Appendix XI shows that 163 applications for execution of decrees were filed and 150 disposed of, leaving a balance of 99 against 184,135 and 86 respectively in 1908-09. The value of applications filed and disposed of and remaining undisposed of amounted to Rs. 20736-6-3, Rs. 12721-11-7 and Rs. 8014-10-8 against Rs 19236-15-2, Rs 10311-7-7, & Rs 11707-10-4 respectively at the end of the previous year. The reason of large arrears is explained in the preceding paragraph.

Civil Appeals.

78. Appendix XII shows the working of the Civil Appellate Courts. The number of appeals filed during the year amounted to 17 against 23 in the previous year. Of which 16 were disposed of and 1 appeal was pending at the end of the year. The average duration was 3 months and 8 days against 2 months and 17 days in 1908-09. The number of appeals in which decisions were confirmed amounted to 6, out of 17 as against 15, out of 23 in the previous year. In addition to the above 3 applications for revision and miscellaneous appeals were disposed of by the Huzur Court against 7 in 1908-09, and 2 miscellaneous appeals were pending at the end of the year.

Succession Certificates.

79. The number of applications for succession certificate presented and disposed of during the year is only one. As remarked in para 62 of the last year's report, the number of cases for succession certificate under Act IX of 1887 has been reduced to almost nil. The question of applying the provision of Bombay Regulation VIII of 1827 is under consideration.

Extradition cases.

80. *Extradition*:—26 persons were surrendered to this State during the year under report, and none was awaiting trial at the close of the year. Of these 10 were convicted and 16 discharged, against 13 convicted, 16 discharged and 1 remained awaiting trial out of 30 surrendered in 1908-09. 35 persons were surrendered by this State to the neighbouring States and Talukas of whom 9 were acquitted, 10 discharged, 14 convicted, and intimation has not been received in regard to 2.

Jails and Lock-ups.

81. Appendix XIII shows that the number of Jails and Lock-ups remains the same as before, and that 260 prisoners were admitted into the Jails and Lock-ups and the daily attendance was 25·15 against 279 and 21·84 rospectively in 1908-09. The average period of accused undertrial amounted to 18·02 days against 13·08 in the previous year.

Registration of documents.

82. Appendices XIV and XV show the working of the Registration offices during the year. 103 documents concerning property valued at Rs 32148-9-9 and yielding fees Rs. 645-12-3 were registered as against 129 documents relating to property valued at Rs. 38581-2-2 and yielding fees amounting to Rs. 712-8-0 in 1908-09.

Municipalities.

83. Municipal Administration:—Appendix XVI shows the Municipal receipts and expenditure at Radhanpur, Sami and Munjpur.

The Radhanpur Municipality.

84. The Radhanpur Municipality is supported by a grant from the State. The other Municipal receipts amounted to Rs 3290 as compared with Rs 4241 in 1908-1909. The decrease is due to the fact that Jains went on a pilgrimage at the latter part of the year and recoveries of the *Panivero* could not be made in time and also in the previous year the recovery of arrears of house-tax was levied.

The total charges for 1909–10 amounted to Rs. 11165 including advances and deposits against Rs. 10987 in the previous year. The increase is due to the purchase of a Fire Engine for the protection of the Town and to the cost of repairing and widening of a road between the Patani and Mira gates &c. and of making a new washing tank for the facility of the people of Radhanpur and an other for the Dhobis. The grant of the Municipality will be increased next year by Rs 1000.

The Sami and Munjpur Municipalities

85. The Sami and Munjpur Municipalities are principally dependant on the State. Sudhara Lagat at ½ p. c. on imports is levied in these towns as contributions from the people. The income from this source during the year under report amounted to Rs 286–7–4 at Sami and Rs 131–4–2 at Munjpur against Rs 372–11–6 and Rs. 147–13–2 during the previous year. The disbursement on account of these municipalities amounted to Rs. 2082–9–10 and Rs. 362–5–10 in 1909–10 against Rs. 1783–13–9 and Rs. 283–11–3 respectively in 1908–09. The increase is due to the purchase of bullocks, wheels, disinfectant powder &c. for Sami Municipality and pay and lighting charges in Munjpur Municipality.

86. The post of Sami Municipal Inspector was abolished on the transference of the old Municipal Secretary and the Secretary and Municipal Inspector's places were amalgamated on Rs. 20. The holder of this post works under the general supervision of the Tehsildar.

CHAPTER IV.

Rainfall.

87. Appendix XVII shows the rain fall in the State during the year. The monsoon first broke on 13th June at Sami, and subsequently at Radhanpur, Munjpur and Balodhan. The total fall of rain was less than the preceding year. The rainfall was heavy in July 1909 and the rivers were in floods for nearly a month. They were not fordable for a week in July and no post was received on these days. On other days also the post was not regular. There was no rain in October 1909. The river Banas overflowed its banks and did considerable damage to the Sabdulpura and Ranavada villages. Practically all the houses at Sabdulpura fell and people had no shelter. Help by way of supplying food temporary house materials, and Tagavi for erection of houses on the old village site was given and every attempt was made to alleviate suffering.

88. The Khariff crops suffered on account of insufficient and uneven distribution of rain. The overflowing of the river destroyed some standing crops. Pig, deer and other wild animals also caused loss. Cotton and caster oil seeds crops latterly suffered more or less from frost in 32 villages of Sami, 22 of Munjpur, 27 of Radhanpur, and 13 of Balodhan Mahals making a total of 94 villages. The wheat crop did not give a good out-turn as it was similarly damaged by mist which reduced the size of the grain.

Condition of crops.

89. The prices of staple food grains are shown in Appendix XVIII. The rates of wheat, Bajari and Chhasto were higher than in the previous year. The increase is due to the want of good out-turn of wheat and Bajari &c.

Prices of staple food.

90 The season on the whole was not as favourable as last year, but scarcity rates no where prevailed.

Season as a whole.

91. As reported last year there are no natural forests in the State, but gardens and plantations are maintained. The total number of gardens and plantations remains the same as last year, i. e. 14 and 11 respectively.

Gardens and plantations.

92. As there was no garden for the recreation of the people of Radhanpur a portion of land has been prepared and arrangements made for the playing of the State Band and a reservoir containing a good fountain has been planned. It was desired by the present Minor Nawab Saheb and Bhayats to name it after the name of the Political Agent, Colonel Merewether and the sanction of the Government has been obtained for this, but on account of the sad death of His late Highness Mahomed Sherkhanji, the ceremony had to be postponed.

Recreation of the people of Radhanpur in the Lal Bagh.

93. Of the total number 1 garden and 5 plantations are under the supervision of the Revenue Department and the rest under the Forest Supervisor as stated in para 73 of the last year's report. The gardens contain flowers and fruits, trees and vegetables. There are 4 plantations of babul trees, 3 of nim trees, 1 of Gundi trees and 3 containing different kinds of trees. The aggregate cost of the gardens and plantations amounted to Rs. 8333-1-11 in 1909-10 against Rs. 7741-14-3 in the year previous. The increase is due

to the pay of the servants of the Maji Saheb's garden which reverted to the State. The income from the gardens and plantations amounted to Rs. 814-8-11 against Rs. 796-8-7 in 1908-09. In the year under report 1886 trees were planted against952 in the previous year both by the Forest and Revenue Departments. As the country is open and flat it is desirable to encourage planting of trees as far as possible on waste land on the borders of Run where khijadas, Casurina, Babuls Jhalas, &c, would probably grow that they may serve the double purpose of securing the country from the salt dust of the Runn and possibly of increasing the rainfall.

Trade.

94. Export and Import-The principal items of export were the same as before. The total value of exports and imports is stated to have been Rs. 2913126-8-0 and Rs. 165332-4-0 respectively against Rs. 3021328 and Rs. 140218 in the previous year. As has previously been remarked, it is not possible to place much reliance on these figures.

Ginning Factories.

95. As in the preceding year three ginning factories were at work. The Sami, Lolada and Munjpur factories worked for 16, 37 and 24 days respectively and cleared 9347, 22409 and 23102 maunds of cotton against 24200, 28521 and 19867 maunds working for 27, 53 and 21 days in the previous year. This industry is hampered by the customs system of the State.

Public Works Departments.

96. The new rules framed for the guidance of the P. W. Department as mentioned in para 76 of the last year's report were changed as they did not appear suitable and the old system which was in vogue in the previous British Administration was again restored to, since the beginning of the current year. The establishment which was organised and strengthened from 1st August 1908 as stated in last year's report was accordingly reduced. Two camel sowars each on Rs, 12 were permanently given to the two Assistant Overseers in place of 2 peons each on Rs. 6.

97. Works roughly estimated to cost Rs, 55350 were provided for in the Budget for 1909-10 of these the Head Overseer only expended Rs. 24365-9-3 during the year under report.

Appendix XXI shows the expenditure on P. W. D. No new original work of importance was carried out. Necessary repairs were carried out to several State buildings which were in want of them.

Post and Telegraph Offices.

98. There is a Sub-Post and a combined Telegraph Office at Radhanpur and Branch Post Offices at Sami, Munjpur Chandur Rathori and Lolada. The last is a new office opened this year,

Caste dinners.

99. Caste dinners were given this year by almost all the castes and particularly by the Banias, Kunbis, and Nadodas, as there were marriages among them. These castes form the main body of the population. People also collected on the occasions of the Dinners given on the Dasma, Chalisma of His late Highness the Nawab Saheb.

Pilgrimages.

100. In the year under report Mr. Motilal Mulji Shah of Radhanpur went on a pilgrimage to Palitana by road with a large number of Jain Sadhus and others, numbering about 500. on their way they visited the temples of their religion at different towns of Kathiawar.

Emigration and Immigration.

101. Emigration is on the decline as reported last year 73 persons of the labouring classes who had emigrated to Sind and other places during the last famine returned and resettled during the year under report.

Cattle and other agricultural stock.

102. Appendix XX shows the number of cattle and other live-stock in the State during the year under report. A census of these was taken as usual on 15th March throughout the State with the aid of the leading village residents. On comparison of the figures of the previous year there appears increase in the number of bullocks, cows, female buffaloes, horses, colts and fillies, asses, ploughs and carts. On the other hand, there is decrease in male buffaloes, mares, and sheep and goats. The decrease is not satisfactorily explained and it is doubtful whether the work is done carefully and duly checked by the superior officers. The figures do not seem to be reliable.

In order to probe the cattle and agricultural resources and condition of this State and the possibilities of their future development as well as to encourage the cattle-breeding, it was decided to hold an Agricultural and Industrial Exhibition and Cattle Show at Radhanpur in March 1910, but in consequence of the death of His late Highness the Nawab Saheb it was indefinitely postponed.

There are indications that a certain amount of cattle disease was prevalent. The country is well-known for its cattle, and the appointment of a qualified Veterinary Officer would be very beneficial.

Excise shops and revenue.

103. Appendix XXI shows the excise shops and the revenue derived therefrom. The number of shops of country liquor was 26, of Bhang and Ganja 2 and of Opium 24. The increase in the number of liquor shops and liquor fees was due to the same reason as stated in para 84 of last year's report. The increase in the revenue of Ganja and Bhang is due to the recovery of arrears of the refund of the duty which was due last year and was received in the year under report.

Opium.

104. The income from opium revenue was Rs. 9822-2-8 against Rs. 11927-7-6 in 1908-09. The decrease is due to there being nothing in arrears to recover. lbs. 1492, of opium was sold during 1909-10 giving an average of 174.5 grains per head of population against lbs. 1416 giving an average of 165.7 grains per head of population.

CHAPTER V

Revenue and Finance.

105. *Revenue and Finance*-Adpendix XXII B, shows the receipts and charges of the State as compared with the previous 4 years. The total receipts and expenditure in 1909-10 amounted to Rs. 639956-6-9 and Rs. 541680-13-11 against Rs. 719949-14-11 and Rs. 519406-14-0 respectively during the previous year.

Cause of increase and decrease.

106. The causes of increase and decrease under each Head are given below:—

RECEIPTS.

1. *Land Revenue*-It shows a decrease of Rs. 15982-4-11 on account of the decrease of Rs. 10486-5-2 in Vaje and Rs. 3147-12-5 in Vighoti and Udhad and Rs. 1625-1-3 in Vero and Rs. 723-2-1 in other minor items, on account of smaller realisation from Khariff crops which were not good.

2. *Local Cess*-The decrease of Rs. 18925-15-4 under this Head is mainly due to the non-levy of Gadi Vero which was recovered in the previous year under Sub Head, Miscellaneous.

4. *Opium Revenue*-The decrease of Rs. 2105-4-10 under this Sub-Head is due to there being nothing in arrears to recover.

5. *Abkari Reveuue* (including Bhang and Ganja &c).-The increase of Rs. 1955-11-1 is made up as under.

Rs. 47-7-9 in liquor.
Rs. 1346-0-0 on account of recovery of arrears of duty on Bhang and Ganja.
Rs. 163-0-0 in Bham, and
Rs. 399-3-4 in other farms.

Rs. 1955-11-1 Total.

7. *Customs Receipts*:- The decrease of Rs. 17570-10-6 is due to the damage done to cotton crop by frost and the fact that there was nothing in balance out of the previous year's crop to be exported.

9. *Judicial*-the increase of Rs. 390-8-9 is mainly due to the sale proceeds of unclaimed property.

13. *Other Receipts*-The decrease of Rs. 14802-2-3 under this Head is apparent as no extra money (Rs. 27894-11-10 H. H. Maji Saheb's) as in the previous year, was received.

14. *Tagavi*:- The decrease of Rs 12732-13-0 is due to the fact that the year as a whole was inferior and that most of the cultivators who could afford to pay had done so in the past year.

EXPENDITURE.

1. *Darbar expenses*-The expenses under this Head show a decrease of Rs. 5697-4-2 on account of death of H. H. the late Maji Shaheb in February 1909 and some expenditure under Head IX (1) Nos. 10 & 11 was reduced in the year under report.

4. *Administrative* (*Establishment*):-The increase of Rs. 4254-3-3 is on account of employment of two new hands, increased expenditure in contingent and travelling allowances, and the payment of arrears of the Dewan's allowances.

5. *Revenue Department*:- The increase of Rs. 1483-12-3 is on account of Rs 391-14-0 sanctioned for uniform for Revenue Sowars and entertainment of 3 Camel sowars for the Revenue Tajvijdars.

6. *Judicial*:- Increase of Rs 240-10-2 is due to increment of Rs 10 p. m. in Radhanpur Munsiff's pay and purchase of books &c.

7. *Education*:– Increase of Rs 819-1-10 is on account of Rs 225 sanctioned for preparing benches for English School and monthly expenditure of Rs. 45 sanctioned for Scholarships and increment sanctioned in Assistants' pay.

8. *Military*:– The decrease of Rs 924-15-7 can be accounted for by the fact that less expenditure was incurred in preparing uniform for Paltan.

11. *Dispensary*:–Increase of Rs 281-7-11 is on account of annual increment in Assistant Medical Officer's pay and cost of peons' coats and purchase of Medical Books.

12. *Forest*:–Increase of Rs. 591-3-8 in on account of purchase of bullocks, small pump or fire-engine and grant of Rs. 93-12-0 to Abdulpura people for assisting to rebuild their houses which were destroyed by flood.

13. *Public Works*:–The increase of Rs. 9842-6-1 was due to making of Bunds and repairing old State buildings which were reported to be badly in want of them.

14. *Minor Establishment*:– Decrease of Rs 636-4-5 is mainly due to less expenditure incurred on account of enterainment of State guests.

15. *Dharmada &c*:– There is decrease of Rs. 1680-11-7, as no sums were sanctioned under this Head.

18. *Miscellaneous*–Increase of Rs. 11030-11-2 is mainly due to the payment of the cost of valuable clothes purchased by His late Highness at the time of installation in April 1907.

23. *Tagavi*:– The increase of Rs. 2603-10-10 was on account of large sums advanced to the cultivators of Pirojpura and New Tarora and Subdulpura where the overflowing of the Banas river had done considerable damage and consequently the village site was changed.

General remarks.

107. The year opened with the balance of Rs. 422762-4-0 including the invested balance of Rs. 150000, at 3½ p. c. Government Promissory notes and the closing balance amounted to Rs. 521037-12-10 including invested balance of Government Promissory notes worth Rs. 400000, and Nadiad Spinning

and Weaving Company's share of Rs. 1000,

CHAPTER VI.

Hospitals and Dispensaries.

108. The number of Hospitals and Dispensaries remains the same as last year.

Vaccination

109. The following table shows the work done by the Vaccinators, whose work is annually inspected by the Chief Medical Officer. He was unable to do so this year on account of the demise of His late Highness as all the officers had to assist in the ceremonial observances. The results however are a slightly inferior to those of the last year, but the people fully understand the advantages derived therefrom.

Year.	Primary Vaccination				Revaccination.			
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Successful.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Successful.
1908-09	1250	1273	2523	2477	0	0	0	0
1909-10	1223	1157	2380	2321	4	0	4	3

Medical Statistics.

110. Appendix XXIII shows the amount of Medical aid afforded in Hospitals and Dispensaries, 23 Major and 465 Minor operations were performed during the year as against 25 and 560 respectively in the previous year, and the indoor and outdoor patients and the average daily attendance were 138, 17001 and 281·93 against 107, 17013, and 250·83 respectively in the previous year. There was an increase of 15 indoor patients in the Sultana Jahan Hospital and of 16 indoor patients in the Diamond Jubilee Female Hospital. The number of outdoor patients show a decrease of 12 but the average attendance also rose from 250. 83 to 281. 93. The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 11936-13-3 against Rs. 11655-5-4.

Cause of increase and decrease in the number of patients.

111. When compared with the previous year, there was increase in the number of indoor patients in both the Hospitals while the number of outdoor patients there was increase in Diamond Jubilee Female Hospital, Munjpur, and Balodhan dispensaries and decrease in the Sultana Jahan Hospital

and Sami and Kuvar Dispensaries. The increase was mainly due to the outbreak of Malarial fever and skin diseases.

The number of patients treated.

112. The number of patients treated at the State Hospitals and Dispensaries in majority of cases were Radhanpur subjects and a few neighbours residing in the Agency villages.

Political Agent's visit to Hospitals.

113. The Political Agent visited the two Hospitals at Radhanpur on 28th November last and was satisfied with what he saw.

114. Mr. Koreishi, the then Administrator, visited Kuvar Dispensary and expressed a desire to equip the dispensary with upto date appliances and to construct a suitable building when it might be decided to keep the dispensary at Kuvar in view of its being a popular institution.

Vital statistics births and deaths.

115. The vital statistics are shown in Appendix XXIV. The number of births and deaths show an increase of 18 and decrease of 66 respectively when compared with figures of the previous year.

No indigenous or imported cases of plague during the year.

116. There was neither indigenous nor imported cases of plague during the year under report. The inspection of persons coming from plague infected places was continued as a precautionary measure.

CHAPTER VII.

Statistics of Schools.

117. Appendix XXV shows particulars of Schools maintained by the State. The number of schools was the same as in the previous year, viz: 23. The number of pupils at the end of the year shows an increase of 20 boys in the English School, and 47 in the different Vernacular schools. The average daily attendance shows an increase of 16 in the English School, and 38 in the Vernacular schools. Looking into the details, the Sami School shows a decrease of 7, Radhanpur Girls' school shows a decrease of 16 and 5 other Village schools show an aggregate decrease of 8, whereas increase of 26 in the Urdu school, 8 in Sami Girls' school, 7 in Gujarwada school, 6 in Panchasar school, 22 in other Schools, making a total of 69. The average attendance in Urdu school, Sami Girls' school and Punchasar school shows marked increase, while

the Radhanpur Girls' school and Sami Taluka School show appreciable decrease.

Expenditure.

118. The total expenditure amounted to Rs. 10120-14-9 against Rs. 9301-12-11 in the previous year, the increase being mosty due to the supply of benches for English school and grant of monthly scholarships to the different students passing the Middle & Special and High & Special Schools Competitive Examinations held in September last and increased pay allowed to Urdu School Master, Sami Mistress and other Assistant Masters in general.

The Competitive Examinations.

119. The competitive Examination was introduced to help the backward classes of population and encourage education generally.

120. The Sami Taluka School Master, a third year trained man was sent to the Male Training College, Ahmedabad for retraining.

121. Out of the four students at the Baroda Kala Bhuvan one studying in Architecture has passed his final examination and the other three are there and are reported favourably by the Principal of the Kala Bhuvan.

122. Three boys passed the Vernacular Final Examination; of these two were Assistant Masters and third a boy of the Munjpur School. The Head Master of the School was granted a reward of Rs. 3 as an encouragement.

123. The abolition of fees and the organization of Competitive Examination appears to have given some impetus to English and Vernacular education. Since the number on the roll is increasing in the English School at Radhanpur. The number of Mahomedan students rose from 12 to 17 in the English School.

124. The idea of turning the English school into High school is under consideration and provision for this purpose has been made in the Budget. As however, there are at present no boys in either the sixth or seventh standard postponement of this object is unfortunately probable.

Prizes distributed by the Political Agent, Palanpur.

125. During the year under report a similar exhibition, as reported in the last year's report, of boys of different schools was held and the Political Agent, Palanpur in company with Mr. and Mrs. Steele paid a visit and after usual recitations in English and Gujarati were gone through, prizes were distributed by the Political Agent to the successful pupils and sweets to all.

126. The results of the annual examination was stated to be on the whole satisfactory.

The results of the Annual Examination.

127. It is unfortunately impossible to say much in praise of the state of education, as Mr. Koreishi (whose opinion on the subject is here briefly summarised) has recorded. Unless opportunities for improving their attainments are given locally, the subjects of a State so isolated as Radhanpur must remain in a very backward condition.

His late Highness 3 years ago made education free in the State. The idea was no doubt well-intended, and some benefit from it is visible in an increase in the number of pupils in the middle School in Radhanpur. Elsewhere however, there has been no sign of increased interest, and the numbers attending the various schools are at the best stationary.

The State possesses no High School; the few boys who desire, and are in a position to, improve themselves, have to look abroad for the means of doing so. With very few exceptions indeed the teachers are in every way unqualified; and it is improbable that the results of teaching in the majority of the schools in the case of those who do attend are such as to encourage others to send their children for tuition. This condition of affairs, as might be expected, is reflected in the standard of capacity possessed by the State employe's, who generally speaking (in the lower grades) are natives of the State. If any sort of efficiency is to be maintained, it will for many years be impossible to depend on the inhabitants of the State for the supply of Officers who are fit to be entrusted with any responsible work.

128. To improve the position some steps have already been taken. Scholarships have been instituted, provision has been made for the entertainment of better qualified (and therefore better-paid) teachers, and the establishment of some new schools has been contemplated.

129. It is probable that the increase in the number of schools should be postponed to a better organization of those now in existence, which in some cases might be transplanted. There should be an increase in the Scholarship grants, from which considerable benefit may be anticipated; and as students of sufficient qualifications appear, hereafter, pecuniary aid should be forthcoming to enable them to pursue their studies at technical or other institutions outside the State. During the present year, however, the first measure should be taken which so far appears to have been over-looked, a careful and complete examination of existing defects and of the remedies, probably of a radical

nature, which must be adopted to provide a reasonably sound system on which the education in the State should be based.

CHAPTER VIII.

130. *Records*:– The work of sorting and classifying of the old records is in progress as in the previous year and should be completed in 2 years.

Indexing of old records.

131. *Horse-breeding*:–13 mares were covered by the State Stallion during the year under report.

Horse-breeding.

132. *Libraries*:– There are two Libraries, one at Radhanpur and the other at Sami. The Political Agent visited the Bismillakhan Library at Radhanpur on 2–12–1909 and was pleased to endorse the same good remark as was passed by his predecessor in office the previous year. The Coghill Library at Sami also was reported to be doing well.

Libraries at Radhanpur & Sami.

133. *Pig*:–During the year under report 232 pig were killed against 122 in the previous year, and usual rewards at the rate of Re. 1 per head were continued to be paid as before. But the animals are still found to be increasing and the damage they cause is great.

Destruction of pig.

134. The Revenue Assistant reports that no experiment of any kind was made in the year under report except sowing of ½ lb of Spence Cotton which yielded an out-turn of 11¼ lbs of cotton.

Experiment of Spence cotton.

Sd./ J. Monteath,

Radhanpur,
5th August 1910.

Administrator,
Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX I.

Names of high officials in the Radhanpur State and Residency officials showing changes in personnel during the year 1909-1910.

Name of officer.	Appointment.	Period.		Remarks.
		From.	To.	
Mr. Chandulal Harilal Thakore.	Revenue Assistant.	1—4-1909	31-3-1910	Directly employed.
Mr. D. J. Baldev. B. A. L. L. B.	Sar Nyayadhish.	"	"	"
Mr. S. C. Shahiar.	Police Superintendent.	"	"	"
Mr. Jaysukhram Laxmiram Parghi.	Superintendent Huzur Office & Treasury Officer.	"	"	Services lent by Kathiawar Education Funds.
Mr. Manchharam Asharam Bhatt.	Chief Medical Officer & ex-officio Jail Superintendent.	"	"	Directly employed.
Mr. Mahomed Aheshankhan.	Head Overseer P. W. D.	"	"	"
Mr. Gajanan Laxman Godbole, L. M. & S.	Assistant Medical Officer.	"	"	"
Mr. Harilal Kikabhai Maheta.	Private Secretary	"	12—7—1909	"
	Municipal Secretary.	13—7—1909	31—3—1910	

J. Monteath.

Administrator, Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX II.

List of Laws in force in the Radhanpur State.

Description.	Whether adapted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during the year under report.	Remarks.
1 The Indian Penal Code Act XLV of 1860.	yes.	Amendments applied by Notification No. 12 dated 16 September 1908	Adapted with modifications from similar Acts in force in British India.
2 The Criminal Procedure Code Act V of 1898.	,,		Do- Do. Do-
3 The Civil Procedure Code Act XIV of 1882 as amended by Acts VI, VII & X of 1888 and Act VIII of 1890, Act VI of 1892 until 31st December 1908 and Act V of 1908 from 1st January 1909.	,,		Do- introduced in 1902
4 The Contract Act IX of 1872.	,,		Do- Do- in 1892
5 The Law on Evidence Act I of 1872.	,,		Do- Do- in 1904
6 The Opium Act I of 1878.	,,		Do- Do- in 1908 by Notification No. 6 dated 1-6-1908.
7 The Salt Act II of 1890.	,,		Do- Do- in 1908 by Notification No. 11 dated 16-9-1908.
8 The Succession Certificate Act VII of 1889.	,,		
9 The Bombay District Police Act IV of 1890 as amended by Act III of 1898.	,,		
10 The Bombay Village Police Act VIII of 1867 as amended by Act I of 1876.	,,		
11 The Hindu Law.	,,	Nil	
12 The Mahomedan Law.	,,	,,	
13 The Court Fee Act III of 1896.	,,	,,	
14 The Limitation Act II of 1896.	,,	,,	
15 The Explosive Act.	,,	,,	
16 The Registration Act.	,,	,,	
17 The Arms Act.	,,	,,	
18 The Game Rules of 1908.	,,	,,	
19 The Explosive Substances Rules of 1908.	,,	,,	

J. Monteath.

Administrator, Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX III.

Statement showing the strength, cost, and other particulars of the Military Force in the Radhanpur State, 1909-1910.

Arm of Service.	No. of fighting officers and men.						Details of force at end of the current year.						Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force including followers.	Remarks.
	At the end of last year.	Recruited this year.	Casualties. Died.	Invalided.	Discharged deserted, etc.	At the end of the current year.	Number of Regiments Battalions or Batteries	Number of guns.	Number of men. European Commissioned officers.	Native Commissioned officers.	Non-Commissioned officers.	Fighting men.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Cavalry	27	0	0	0	2	25	Bodyguard sowars	0	0	1	2	22	7979-6-9	
Sappers	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0-0-0	
Artillery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17 ‡	0	0	0	0	0-0-0	‡ Out of these only 2 are serviceable & used for firing salutes.
Infantry	76	5	2	0	3	76	Paltan	0	0	1	17	58	10245-12-7	
Band	16	6	0	0	2	20	Band	0	0	0	1	19		
Imperial Service Troops...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0-0-0	
Total ...	119	11	2	0	7	121	0	17	0	2	20	99	Rs. 18225-3-4	

J. Monteath.

Administrator, Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX IV.

Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline, and education of the Police, in the Radhanpur State for the year 1909–1910.

Description of office.	Number.	Pay of the grade.	Total expenditure.	Punishments.			Rewards.		Education.		Remarks.
				Dismissed.	Fined, degraded, or suspended departmentally.	Judicially punished.	By promotion.	By money.	Number able to read and write.	Number under instruction.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Police Superintendent ...	1	135+20=155	1860—0—0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Police Inspector	1	35+10=45	540—0—0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Chief Constables	2	30+5=35	911—5—9	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	
Chief Constables	2	25+5=30	490—9—8	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	
Chief Constable	1	20+5=25	477—4—2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Head Constables	3	15+5=20	686—3—8	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	
Havaldars	2	14	330—0—0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	
Havaldars	2	13	292—12—6	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	
Nayaks	2	12	252—0—0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	
Nayaks	3	11	396—0—0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	
Nayaks	6	10	652—9—5	0	2	0	5	0	5	0	
Constables	26	9	1998—1—7	0	2	0	26	0	11	0	
Constables	41	8	3609—0—1	0	7	0	37	0	12	0	
Constables	61	7	5825-14—8	1	11	0	0	0	20	0	
Drill Instructor	1	6	72—0—0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Daffedar	1	30	360—0—0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Daffedar	1	23	276—0—0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Daffedar	1	22	263—4—8	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
Sowars	22	21	5180—3—4	0	3	0	1	0	9	0	
Sowars	26	20	6184—2—5	0	5	0	3	0	9	0	
Camel Sowars	14	14	2260—0—2	0	2	0	4	0	1	0	
Bhoin—Bargirs	2	7&6	155-12-11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total ...	221	2847	33073—5—0	1	32	0	85	0	89	0	

J. Monteath.

Administrator, Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1909–1910.

Name of State.	Number of offences,		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged,		Percentage of convictions (columns 4 &5).		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial,		Remarks,
	1908–09	1909–10	1908–09	1909–10	1908–09	1909–10	1908–09	1909–10	1908–09	1909–10	1908–09	1909–10	1908–09	1909–10	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Radhanpur.	223	292	156	223	142	181	99	107	39	65	63·59	58·46	69·93	65·02	

J. Monteath.

Administrator, Radhanpur State

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the value of property stolen and recovered in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1909–1910

State.	Amount stolen.		Amount recovered.		Percentage of recoveries to property stolen.		Remarks.
	1908–09	1909–10	1908–09	1909–10	1908–09	1909–10	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Radhanpur: ...	Rs. A. P. 6622–13–3	Rs. A. P. 7826–9–4	Rs. A. P. 3404–15–2	Rs. A. P. 4753–0–9	51·41	60·73	

J. Monteath.

Administrator, Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1909–1910

Serial number.	Description of offences.	Number of offences.			No. of cases disposed of during past year.	No. of cases disposed of during present year.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons convicted.	Number of persons sentenced,							No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined being insane.	No. of persons died during or before trial.	Term of imprisonment.									Accused awaiting trial.	Cases awaiting trial.	Remarks.
		Balance from past year.	Committed during the present year.	Total.					Imprisonment only.		Imprisonment and fine.		Fine only.	Whipping.	Total.				Under one month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment			
									Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.																			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
	Chapter VIII.																															
1	Offences against public tranquility Secs. 144, 160,... ...	0	4	4	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Chapter IX.																															
2	Offences by or relating to public servants.	0	3	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Chapter X.																															
3	Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants ...	0	25	25	30	21	38	34	0	0	0	0	34	0	34	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	
	Chapter XI.																															
4	False Evidence and offences against public justice- ...	0	4	4	8	4	4	3	0	0	1	0	2	0	3	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Chapter XII.																															
5	Offences relating to weights and measures.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

| | | |

	8 Wrongful restraint & confinement.	0	4	4	0	2	5	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	9 Criminal force & assault- ...	0	55	55	11	9	14	8	0	0	0	1	7	0	8	6	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	(9) Offences of aleduction or Kidnapping....	0	6	6	0	2	9	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	2	
	10 Rape-	0	2	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	(10) Unnatural offences. ...	0	2	2	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Chapter XVII.																															
10	Offences against property.																															
	1 Theft.	1	123	124	80	84	132	93	2	20	4	22	41	4	93	35	0	0	14	13	9	7	0	1	2	2	0	0	0	5	2	
	2 Extortion.	0	2	2	0	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	3 Robbery.	0	10	10	4	4	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	4 Dacoity.	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	5 Murder in dacoity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	6 Receiving of stolen property...	0	10	10	3	6	12	3	0	1	0	0	2	0	3	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	
	7 Criminal misappropriation of property....	0	3	3	8	2	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	8 Cheating	0	7	7	3	6	7	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	9 Mischief	0	15	15	22	10	16	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	15	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	10 Criminal trespass.	0	8	8	2	7	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	11 House trespass.	0	23	23	1	5	5	4	1	1	2	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	12 Criminal breach of trust ...	1	7	8	4	5	7	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	
	Chapter XVIII.																															
11	Offence relating to documents &c.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

	Chapter XX.																																
12	Offences relating to marriage...	0	6	6	2	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Chapter XXI.																																
13	Offences of defamation. ...	0	4	4	1	2	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1		
	Chapter XXII.																																
14	Criminal intimidation, insult & annoyance.	0	89	89	15	19	32	5	0	0	0	0	5	0	5	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	Chapter XXIII.																																
15	Attempt to commit offences...	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
16	Chapter VIII of Cri. P. C Secs. 109-110	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
17	Chapter XII. Cri. P. C. Secs. 145-147	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
18	District Police Act V. of 1867	0	3	3	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
19	Cattle trespass Act. I. 1871. ...	0	10	10	1	9	14	7	0	0	0	0	7	0	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
20	Opium Act I 1878... ...	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
21	Abkari Act V. 1878, ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
22	Gambling Act. IV. 1887 ...	0	1	1	0	1	8	8	0	0	0	0	8	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
23	Salt Act. II. 1890.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
24	Arms Act,...	6	9	15	21	9	12	9	0	0	0	0	9	0	9	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
25	Miscellaneous.	0	3	3	0	3	12	4	0	0	0	0	4	0	4	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	Total ...	8	545	553	329	307	613	205	4	28	12	29	128	4	205	387	0	1	26	17	11	8	2	2	4	3	0	0	0	21	10		

J. Monteath,

Administrator, Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1909–1910.

Name of court.	No. of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.								Persons disposed of.					Persons remaining at the end of the year 1909–1910	Remarks.
			Remaining at the end of 1908–1909	Brought to trial in 1909–1910					Total		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Persons died, escaped or transferred.		
	1908–1909	1909–1910		Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant.	On summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in presence of the Magistrate.	1908–1909	1909–1910							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Sar Nyayadhish	262	258	0	80	10	105	15	1	273	211	24	125	53	0	1	8	
Revenue Assistant.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Radhanpur 2nd Class Magistrate	150	86	0	88	16	64	0	0	224	168	45	46	68	0	0	9	
Sami--Munjpur 2nd Class Magistrate. ...	110	177	1	64	66	82	0	0	184	213	20	116	73	0	0	4	
Balodhan 3rd Class Magistrate	18	20	0	4	4	6	0	0	40	14	2	8	4	0	0	0	
Radhanpur Do. Do. ...	10	4	0	8 *	0	0	0	0	11	8	0	1	7	0	0	0	
Sami Do.	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Munjpur Do.	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total ...	555	545	1	244	96	257	15	1	749	614	91	296	205	0	1	21	

* 8 arrested by village Officers.

J. Monteath.

Administrator, Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the results of appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1909-1910.

Number.	Tribunals.	Number of applications.	Number of persons and cases.																	
			Applications rejected.		Sentences.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further enquiry, etc. ordered.		Pending.		Remarks.
					Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.											
			Persons	Cases.	Persons	Cases.	Persons	Cases.	Persons	Cases.	Persons	Cases.	Persons	Cases.	Persons	Cases.	Persons	Cases.	
1	Huzur Court ...	15	0	0	7	6	7	4	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	2	2	
2	Sar Nyayadhish ...	27	0	0	13	10	21	12	10	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
3	Revenue Assistant...	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Total...	43	0	0	21	17	28	16	11	6	1	1	0	0	1	1	2	2	

J. Monteath.

Administrator, Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX X.

Civil Work——Nature and value of original suits filed and disposed of in the Radhanpur State during the year 1909-1910.

Number.	Tribunal.	Opening balance		Filed during the year. Received by transfer or on remand.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Suits Filed in 1909-1910									Suits disposed of in 1909-1910							Remarks.
		1908-1909	1909-1910	1908-09	1909-10	1908-1909	1909-1910	1908-1909	1909-1910	1908-1909	1909-1910	Value.			Suits re-landed property.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 100.	No. of suits above Rs. 100 &under Rs. 500	No. of suits above Rs. 500 & under Rs. 1000	No. of suits above Rs. 1000& under Rs. 5000	No. of suits above Rs. 5000	Ex-parte.	Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.	Value.		Average duration,	
1	2	3		4		5		6		7		8			9			10					11					12		13
												Rs	a.	p.													Rs. a. p.	y.	m.	d.	
1	Sar Nyayadhish (Regular suits)	0	0	1	2	1	2	1	1	0	1	1652	7	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	75—0—0	0	0	7	
2	Radhanpur Munsiff.																														
	Regular suits	26	47	149	138	175	185	128	140	47	45	10652	9	0	0	136	2	115	22	1	0	0	0	58	20	62	8810—8—0	0	2	2	
	Small cause suits ...	1	5	146	88	147	93	142	91	5	2	944	2	4	0	88	0	88	0	0	0	0	0	14	19	58	970—15—1	0	1	4	
3	Sami-Munjpur Munsiff.																														
	Regular suits	6	25	150	129	156	154	131	109	25	45	15026	8	7	2	126	1	92	32	5	0	0	6	42	13	48	9297—13—9	0	2	22	
	small cause suits ...	0	1	70	124	70	125	69	112	1	13	1319	6	4	0	124	0	124	0	0	0	0	9	24	36	43	1181—1—6	0	1	3	
	Total																														
	Regular suits ...	32	72	300	269	332	341	260	250	72	91	27331	8	7	3	263	3	208	54	6	1	0	6	100	33	111	18183—5—9	0	2	10½	
	Small cause suits ...	1	6	216	212	217	218	211	203	6	15	2263	8	8	0	212	0	212	0	0	0	0	9	38	55	101	2152—0—7	0	1	3	
	Grand Total... ...	33	78	516	481	549	559	471	453	78	106	29595	1	3	3	475	3	420	54	6	1	0	15	138	88	212	20335—6—4	0	1	24	

J. Monteath.

Administrator, Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XI.

CIVIL WORK—Results of applications for execution of decrees.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Value of opening balance for present year.	Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of,			Remarks.
	1908-09	1909-10		1908-09	1909-10	Value for present year.	1908-09	1909-10	Value for present year.	1908-09	1909-10	Value for present year.	1908-09	1909-10	Value for present year.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
Sar Nyayadhish.	1	1	829-13-0	3	0	0	4	1	829-13-0	3	1	829-13--0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Radhanpur Munsiff... ...	22	56	7685-11-8	99	87	3801-10-8	121	143	11487--6-4	65	83	6590-15-11	56	60	4896--6-5	26	13	21	
Sami-Munjpur Munsiff ...	14	29	3192--1-8	82	76	5227--1-3	96	105	8419--2-11	67	66	5300-14---8	29	39	3118--4-3	21	12	6	
Total.... ...	37	86	11707-10-4	184	163	9028-11-11	221	249	20736--6--3	135	150	12721-11--7	86	99	8014-10-8	47	25	27	

J. Monteath.

Administrator, Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XII.

Civil Work—Number and results of appeals in Civil Suits in the Radhanpur State during the year 1909-1910.

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during the year.		Total.		Disposed of during the year.		Closing balance.		Value of appeals filed during.		How disposed of.										Average duration.						Remarks.
													Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for re-trial.		Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of.		1908-09			1909-10			
	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	Years.	Months.	Days.	Years.	Months.	Days.	
Huzur Court... ...	2	0	7	4	9	4	9	3	0	1	1336-4-3	708-1-8	7	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	10	0	5	1	
Sar Nyayadhish... ...	1	0	16	13	17	13	17	13	0	0	1587-3-6	1228-14-11	8	4	4	2	1	6	4	0	0	1	0	1	16	0	2	26	
Total...	3	0	23	17	26	17	26	16	0	1	2923-7-9	1937-0-7	15	6	6	3	1	6	4	0	0	1	0	2	17	0	3	8	

J. Monteath.

Administrator, Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in the Jails and Lock-ups in the Radhanpur State during the year 1909–1910.

Stations,	No. of prisons.	No. of prisoners.				Daily Average,		Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year.	Total Cost of Jail and prisoners.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.							
				1908–09	1909–10	1908–09	1909–10				
Radhanpur	1	19	171	206	190	19·53	20·68	21		18·87	One under-trial prisoner died of fever in the Radhanpur Jail.
Sami	1	2	76	68	78	2·18	4·44	4		17·36	Nil.
Munjpur	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2308–0–0	0	,,
Balodhan	1	0	13	32	13	0·13	0·03	0		13·38	,,
Total, ...	4	21	260	306	281	21·84	25·15	25		18·02	

J. Monteath.

Administrator, Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of documents in the Radhanpur State during the year 1909-1910

Names of State Courts.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of documents presented.										Documents registered.		Value of documents registered.		Documents of which registry has been refused.		Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year.		Remarks.
			Mortgages.		Sale deeds.		Wills.		Money-bonds.		Miscellaneous.										
	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	1908-09	1909-10	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	12	22
Sar Nyayadhish ...	2	4	0	0	0	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	2	4	6525-0-0	6820-0-0	0	0	0	0	
Radhanpur Munsiff..	114	87	74	62	10	3	9	11	21	4	0	7	114	87	28636-2-2	23751-9-9	0	0	0	0	
Sami-Munjpur Munsiff	13	12	7	7	0	0	0	3	0	0	6	2	13	12	3420-0-0	1577-0-0	0	0	0	0	
Total ...	129	103	81	69	10	4	11	17	21	4	6	9	129	103	38581-2-2	32148-9-9	0	0	0	0	

J. Monteath,

Administrator, Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XV.

Statement showing the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration in the Radhanpur State during the year 1909-1910

Description.	1908-1909							1909-1910							Remarks.
	No. of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realised.			No. of deeds.	Value of property.			Fees realised.			
Radhanpur State	129	38581	2	2	712	8	0	103	32148	9	9	645	12	3	
Deduct expenditure	0	0	0	0	16	9	0	0	0	0	0	27	9	0	
Net profit	0	0	0	0	695	15	0	0	0	0	0	618	3	3	

J. Monteath.

Administrator, Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XVI.

Receipts and Expenditure of the Municipalities in the Radhanpur State during the year 1909-1910.

Name.	Opening balance on 1st April.	Receipts during the year.		Total in current year.	Expenditure during the year.		Balance on 31st March.	Remarks.
		1908-09	1909-10		1908-09	1909-10		
Radhanpur Municipality.	5803--11--0	10240--12--8	9289--6--5	15093--1--5	10986--13--9	11164--14--7	3928--2--10	
Sami Municipality...	0	372--11--6	286--7--4	286--7--4	1783--13--9	2082--9--10	0	
Munjpur Municipality...	0	147--13--2	131--4--2	131--4--2	238--11--3	362--5--10	0	
Total... ...	5803--11--0	10761--5--4	9707--1--11	15510--12--11	13009--6--9	13609--14--3	3928--2--10	

J. Monteath.

Administrator, Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XVII.

Statement of rainfall in the Radhanpur State during the year 1909-1910

State.	April 1909.	May 1909.	June 1909.	July 1909.	August 1909.	September 1909.	October 1909.	November 1909.	December 1909.	Jantuary 1910.	February 1910.	March 1910.	Total.	Total of previous year.	Average of past 5 years.	Remarks.
1 Radhanpur.	0	0·3	0·60	8·17	9·18	3·71	0	0	0·17	0	0	0	22·13	23·83	25·15	
2 Sami.	0	0·18	1·50	11·52	5·39	3·94	0	0	0·19	0	0	0	22·72	27·72	27·19	
3 Munjpur	0	0	1·63	13·87	5·65	2·31	0	0	0·55	0	0	0	24·01	24·20	29·43	
4 Kuvar	0	0	1·81	11·73	3·79	2·25	0	0	0·28	0	0	0	19·86	20·89	25·56	
5 Balodhan	0·5	0	1·37	8·12	6·43	5·4	0	0	0·29	0	0	0	22·11	28·41	22·40	

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APPENDIX XVIII.

Statement showing prices of staple food-grains in the Radhanpur State.

Articles.	Rate per maund during March 1909 Rs. a. p.	Rate per maund during March 1910 Rs. a. p.	Remarks.
Wheat.	1 10 0	1-11—0	
Bajri.	1 4 9	1—9—0	
Mag.	1 8 3	1—5—0	
Gram.	1 9 6	1—5—0	
Adad.	1 8 0	1—9—0	
Banti.	0 13 0	0-14—0	
Math.	1 2 3	1—2—0	
Guvar.	1 4 0	1—2—0	
Juwari.	1 3 0	1—2—0	
Chhasto.	1 4 6	1—5—0	
Jav.	1 3 0	0-15—0	

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Administrator, Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XIX.

Expenditure on Public Works, in the Radhanpur State during the year 1909-1910

Description of work.	State Funds.			Local Funds.			Totals.	
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.		
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	
Buildings	300—0—0	15533—1—2	15833—1—2	0	0	0	15833—1—2	
Roads, ...	0	1096—4—10	1096—4—10	0	0	0	1096—4—10	
Wells and tanks	80—0—0	7356—3—3	7436—3—3	0	0	0	7436—3—3	
Miscellaneous	0	0	4340—1—6 +	0	0	0	4340—1—6	+ Establishment and other charges.
Total Expenditure for 1909—10 ...	380—0—0	23985—9—3	28705—10—9 ‡	0	0	0	28705—10—9	
—Do— for 1908—1909 ...	1775—9—7	13058—5—2	18863—4—8	0	0	0	18863—4—8	‡ Includes Rs. 3578—5—5 establishment & other charges.

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APPENDIX XX.

Agricultural Stock in the Radhanpur State during the year 1909-1910

District.	Year.	Horses and cattle.									Ploughs.		Carts.		Remarks.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes. Male.	Buffaloes. Female.	Horses.	Mares.	Colts and fillies.	Asses.	Sheep and goats.	With two bullocks.	With four bullocks.	Riding.	Load carrying.	
Radhanpur State, ...	1909-10	13846	17137	570	6489	247	482	148	2662	78409	6540½	0	239	2987	

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Administrator, Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the Excise shops and Excise revenue of the Radhanpur State, during the year 1909-1910.

Name of State.		Country Spirit.		Opium.		Ganja.		Bhang.		Total.		Remarks.
		Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	Number of shops.	Revenue.	
Radhanpur	1908-09	22	1875--2--9	25	11927--7--6	2	34--0--0	0	0	49	13836-10--3	
	1909--10	26	1922--10--6	24	9822--2--8	2	1380--0--0	0	0	52	13124-13--2	

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Administrator Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX. XXII. B.

Particulars of Receipts and Expenditure of the Radhanpur State for the year 1909–1910.

No.	Items.	1905–1906			1906–1907			1907–1908			1908–1909			1909–1910		
	Receipts	Rs.	as.	ps	Rs.	as.	ps	Rs.	as.	ps	Rs.	as.	ps	Rs.	as.	ps
	Opening balance	248659	6	11	191902	9	7	179387	4	7	222219	3	1	422762	4	0
1	Land Revenue	312807	8	8	302484	15	5	296846	6	5	324429	6	11	308447	2	0
2	Local Cess...	43173	6	0	20462	12	11	22777	2	1	46705	2	6	27779	3	2
3	Sale proceeds of land... ...	212	0	7	181	13	6	199	8	0	42	0	0	116	7	4
4	Opium Revenue	9656	0	4	7951	6	11	6682	9	0	11927	7	6	9822	2	8
5	Abkari Revenue (including Bhang, Ganja. &c.)	7301	7	2	6823	5	4	10028	4	3	9569	1	1	11524	12	2
6	Jama, &c. from surrounding Talukdars, ...	841	7	4	2451	2	1	2259	13	2	2109	9	7	1804	10	7
7	Customs Receipts	58283	0	11	117239	13	11	80239	13	9	87107	2	9	69536	8	3
8	Forests	847	0	9	824	2	1	681	11	11	796	8	7	814	8	11
9	Judicial (including Stamps) ...	12241	14	9	10521	13	7	8821	13	11	10236	9	0	10627	1	9
10	Education (Fees &c.)	695	12	3	682	2	2	67	12	9	8	8	0	18	14	9
11	Guaranteed Rights	11048	0	0	11048	0	0	11047	6	0	11048	0	0	11048	0	0
12	Extraordinary Receipts ..	5465	4	11	811	14	8	48	12	4	294	0	6	275	7	11
13	Other Receipts *	111864	9	9	133251	11	9	102754	8	1	196053	15	2	181251	12	11
14	Tagavi	22376	5	9	30077	13	11	23143	0	11	19622	7	4	6889	10	4
	Total ...	596813	15	2	644813	0	3	565598	10	7	719949	14	11	639956	6	9
	Grand Total ...	845473	6	1	836715	9	10	744985	15	2	942169	2	0	1062718	10	9
	Expenditure,															
1	Darbar Expenses	68785	5	3	80005	11	8	147926	15	11	124331	6	6	118634	2	4
2	Tritute	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	Extraordinary Charges... ...	26157	12	1	1087	11	9	6447	7	6	58	12	1	0	0	0
4	Administrative (Establishment)	31705	3	0	30885	14	11	24204	3	2	21847	2	7	26101	5	10
5	Revenue Department	29912	11	5	29083	4	10	27701	12	8	33568	3	5	35051	15	8
6	Judicial Department	11939	10	2	11742	9	10	7312	5	8	7581	3	6	7821	13	8
7	Edncational Department ...	8921	12	1	9334	2	8	9506	8	3	9301	12	11	10120	14	9
8	Military (Sirbandi)Paltan ...	7640	15	3	8057	6	3	9202	2	9	11170	12	2	10245	12	7
9	Police and Body guard... ...	55069	9	2	52735	7	0	63988	7	5	55854	15	9	55720	6	2
10	Jail	2525	5	5	2470	10	5	2285	8	2	2233	5	10	2308	0	0
11	Dispensary (including Vaccination)	12768	5	3	13105	1	11	12911	7	11	11655	5	4	11936	13	3
12	Forest Department	9365	3	0	9039	15	9	8126	4	6	7741	14	3	8333	1	11
13	Public Works(including Repairs)	24878	8	9	25287	8	2	20291	2	0	18863	4	8	28705	10	9
14	Minor Establishment ‡ ...	22310	1	11	23570	6	9	26541	3	0	13146	4	7	12510	0	1
15	Dharmada (Devasthan)... ...	11570	9	2	14586	14	7	14176	11	3	15413	2	11	13732	7	4
16	Guaranteed Rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	Paid in liquidation of Debts...	217308	11	8	214249	0	11	5878	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	Miscellaneous + ...	104135	4	2	128644	15	11	134838	1	0	185165	11	11	196196	7	1
19	Nazarana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	Purchase of Land	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	Remission and Refunds ...	5184	1	6	1322	11	9	236	11	7	132	7	7	317	3	8
22	Relief Works	6	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	Tagavi	3385	6	1	2118	10	2	1191	10	0	1341	0	0	3944	10	10
	Total ...	653570	12	6	657328	5	3	522766	12	1	519406	14	0	541680	13	11
	Closing balance ...	191902	9	7	179387	4	7	222219	3	1	422762	4	0	521037	12	10
	Grand Total ...	845473	6	1	836715	9	10	744985	15	2	942169	2	0	1062718	10	9

* Includes receipts from Interest, Miscellaneous Receipts, Deposits, & Advances except Tagavi.

‡ Includes Survey and Boundary, Bardashi or Guest Dept, & Municipal charges.

\+ Includes Political charges, charges for grass subsequently adjusted, Misc; & Unforeseen charges, Deposits and Advances other than Tagavi.

J. Monteath,

Administrator, Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Radhanpur State, during the year 1909–1910.

Serial No.	Dispensary.	No. of patients treated.			Results of in-door patients.				Expenditure.	Daily average.			Remarks.
		In-door.	Out-door.	Total.	Discharged.	Absented	Died.	Remaining under treatment.		In-door.	Out-door.	Total.	
1	Sultana Jahan Hospital.	90	7074	7164	79	7	2	2		6·10	133·79	139·89	
2	Diamond Jubilee Female Hospital.... ...	48	2443	2491	33	12	0	3		2·79	48·84	51·63	
3	Sami Dispensary.	0	3221	3221	0	0	0	0		0	36·24	36·24	
4	Munjpur Dispensary.	0	1633	1633	0	0	0	0		0	23·07	23·07	
5	Kuvar Dispensary.	0	1493	1493	0	0	0	0		0	16·0	16·0	
6	Balodhan Dispensary.	0	1137	1137	0	0	0	0		0	15·10	15·10	
	Total ...	138	17001	17139	112	19	2	5	Rs. 11936–13–3	8·89	273·04	281·93	

J. Monteath.

Administrator, Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital statistics of the Radhanpur State, for the year 1909-1910

Name.	Population.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	Ratio per 1,000 of Population.				Remarks.
										Births.		*Deaths.*		
		1908-09	1909-10			1908-09.	1909-10			1908-09.	1909-10.	1908-09.	1909-10.	
Radhanpur City	10328	244	202	0	42	508	436	0	72	23·3	19·55	47·96	42·21	10094
Radhanpur Mahal	19039	110	193	83	0	123	172	49	0	5·77	10·13	6·45	8·3	19060
Sami Mahal	12886	186	215	29	0	205	201	0	4	14·41	16·85	15·88	15·59	12900
Munjpur Mahal	14525	169	161	0	8	97	114	17	0	11·69	11·8	6·71	7·84	14572
Balodhan Mahal	3460	148	104	0	44	83	27	0	56	43·59	30·05	24·45	7·79	3537
Total ...	60238	857	875	112	94	1016	950	66	132	14·19	14·52	16·82	15·77	60163

J. Monteath.

Administrator, Radhanpur State.

APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Radhanpur State, during the year 1909–1910.

No. of Schools.		Description of Schools.	No, of pupils on the roll on 31st March.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.			Remarks.
1908–09.	1909–10		1908–09.	1909–10.	1908–09.	1909–10.	High School.	Secondary.	Primary.	
1	1	Prince of Wales' Middle School	118	138	79·55	95·14	0	2561–10–4		
2	2	Radhanpur and Sami Taluka Schools	326	315	254	249	0	0		* This includes inspection charges of the Deputy Educational Inspector, Palanpur.
17	17	Village Schools	328	361	241	266	0	0	* 7559–4–5	
1	1	Urdu School	83	107	49	75	0	0		
2	2	Girls' Schools	138	139	92	84	0	0		
23	23	Total ...	993	1060	715·55	769·14	0	2561–10–4	7559–4–5	10120–14–9

J. Monteath.

Administrator Radhanpur State.

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